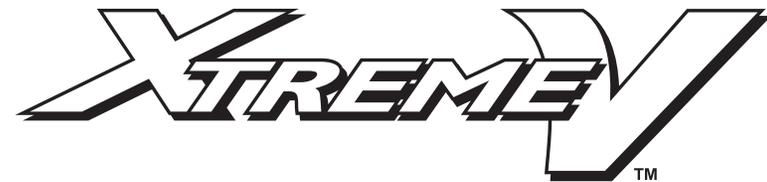




SNOWPLOWS

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MECHANIC'S GUIDE



SNOWPLOWS

Featuring the

**Insta-Act® XtremeV™ Hydraulic System &
Isolation Module Light System**

⚠ CAUTION

Read this manual before servicing the snowplow.

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INTRODUCTION

PREFACE

This guide has been prepared to assist the trained mechanic in the service of FISHER® snowplows. It also provides safety information and recommendations. We urge all mechanics to read this manual carefully before attempting to service the FISHER snowplow equipment covered by this guide.

Service of your FISHER snowplow equipment is best performed by your local Fisher Engineering outlet. They know your snowplow best and are interested in your complete satisfaction.

RECOMMENDED TOOLS

- Long/Slender Needle Nose Pliers
- Flat Screwdriver
- 12V Test Light
- Torque Wrench
- Allen Wrench Set
- Combination Wrench Set
- 1/4" Drive Ratchet Set w/6" ext.
- 3/8" Drive Ratchet Set
- Deep Socket: 7/8"
- 11/16" Tappet Wrench
- Angle Head Wrenches: 15° and 60°
- Digital Volt/Ohmmeter
- Ammeter
- Pressure Test Kit
- Flashlight
- Pick Set
- Hammer
- Pencil Magnet
- TORX® Drivers: T20 and T30
- Automotive Blade-Type Fuses: 7.5- and 15-Amp (4-Port Module)
- Mini Fuses: 4-Amp (All) 10-Amp (3-Port Module)
- Vacuum Pump w/3/8" NPT Barbed Fitting
- 3/8" NPT Plug

AVAILABLE SERVICE ITEMS

- Motor Bearing Sleeve Repair Kit: PN 64589
(Requires 3/8-24 x 4 Hex Cap Screw, not included.)
- Isolation Module Tester: PN 26470-1
- Isolation Module Tester Adapter: PN 29294
(Required if *not* using 26470-1 Tester; not included with 26470 Tester.)
- Pressure Test Kit: PN 56686
(Requires adapter fitting, not included. See Pump Pressure Test.)
- Spring Removal Tool: PN 20043
- Diagnostic Harness: PN 29290
- Pump Shaft Seal Repair Kit: PN 28856
(Requires 1/4-28 x 4-1/2 Hex Cap Screw, not included.)

TORX® is a registered (®) trademark of Textron, Inc.

SAFETY INFORMATION

SAFETY DEFINITIONS

⚠ WARNING

Indicates a potentially hazardous situation that, if not avoided, could result in death or serious personal injury.

⚠ CAUTION

Indicates a potentially hazardous situation that, if not avoided, may result in minor or moderate injury. It may also be used to alert against unsafe practices.

NOTE: Indicates a situation or action that can lead to damage to your snowplow and vehicle or other property. Other useful information can also be described.

WARNING/CAUTION AND INSTRUCTION LABELS

Become familiar with and inform users about the warning and instruction labels on the back of the blade.

NOTE: If labels are missing or cannot be read, see your sales outlet.

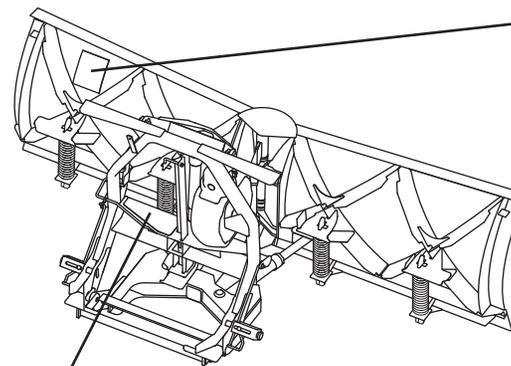
Warning and Caution Label

⚠ WARNING

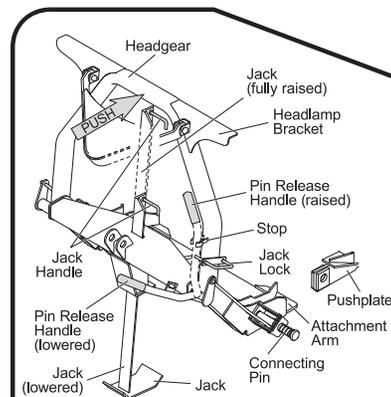
LOWER BLADE WHEN VEHICLE IS PARKED.
DO NOT EXCEED GVWR OR GAWR INCLUDING BLADE AND BALLAST.
REMOVE BLADE ASSEMBLY BEFORE PLACING VEHICLE ON HOIST.

⚠ CAUTION

READ OWNER'S MANUAL BEFORE OPERATING OR SERVICING SNOWPLOW.
TRANSPORT SPEED SHOULD NOT EXCEED 45 MPH. FURTHER REDUCE SPEED UNDER ADVERSE TRAVEL CONDITIONS.
PLOWING SPEED SHOULD NOT EXCEED 10 MPH.
SEE YOUR SALES OUTLET/WEB SITE FOR SPECIFIC VEHICLE APPLICATION RECOMMENDATIONS. 09000



Instruction Label



U.S. patents 5,353,530; 5,420,480; 5,638,618; 5,899,007; 6,253,470; 6,408,549; 6,944,978; 7,400,058; 7,430,821; RE35,700; CAN patents 2,060,425; 2,184,922; 2,229,783; 2,356,036; and other patents pending.

Read Owner's Manual for complete instructions.

1. Place control in Lower/Float to put blade down.
2. Pull and hold Jack Lock out. Jack will drop to ground. Then pull Pin Release Handle away from Stop and Jack Lock. Release Jack Lock. Verify Jack is locked by trying to lift Jack.

1. Push Pin Release Handle down to pull out Connecting Pins.
2. Drive vehicle slowly to engage Pushplates into Attachment Arms.
3. Stand in front of blade. Fully raise Pin Release Handle to release Connecting Pins.
4. Push Headgear toward vehicle to allow Connecting Pins to fully engage Pushplates. If unable to push Headgear from in front of blade, stand in front of Headgear on driver side and push Headlamp Bracket.
5. Pull out Jack Lock. Push Pin Release Handle into Stop.
6. While holding Jack Lock out, use Jack Handle to raise Jack fully. Release Jack Lock.
7. Attach all electrical connectors.

ATTACH

DETACH

27451

SAFETY INFORMATION

SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

Improper installation and operation could cause personal injury, and/or equipment and property damage. Read and understand labels and the Owner's Manual before installing, operating or making adjustments.

⚠ WARNING

Lower blade when vehicle is parked. Temperature changes could change hydraulic pressure, causing the blade to drop unexpectedly or damaging hydraulic components. Failure to do this can result in serious personal injury.

⚠ WARNING

Keep 8' clear of the blade when it is being raised, lowered or angled. Do not stand between the vehicle and blade or directly in front of the blade. If the blade hits or drops on you, you could be seriously injured.

⚠ WARNING

Keep hands and feet clear of the blade and T-frame when attaching or detaching the snowplow. Moving or falling assemblies could cause personal injury.

⚠ WARNING

Do not exceed GVWR or GAWR including blade and ballast. The rating label is found on the driver-side vehicle door cornerpost.

⚠ WARNING

To prevent accidental movement of the blade, always turn the control OFF whenever the snowplow is not in use. The power indicator light will turn OFF.

⚠ WARNING

Remove blade assembly before placing vehicle on hoist.

⚠ CAUTION

Refer to the current Kit Selection Guide for minimum vehicle recommendations and ballast requirements.

HYDRAULIC SAFETY

⚠ WARNING

Hydraulic fluid under pressure can cause skin injection injury. If you are injured by hydraulic fluid, get medical attention immediately.

- Always inspect hydraulic components and hoses before using. Replace any damaged or worn parts immediately.
- If you suspect a hose leak, DO NOT use your hand to locate it. Use a piece of cardboard or wood.

FUSES

The FISHER® electrical and hydraulic systems contain several blade-style automotive fuses. If a problem should occur and fuse replacement is necessary, the replacement fuse must be of the same type and amperage rating as the original. Installing a fuse with a higher rating can damage the system and could start a fire. Fuse Replacement, including fuse ratings and locations, is located in the Maintenance section of the Owner's Manual.

PERSONAL SAFETY

- Remove ignition key and put the vehicle in park or in gear to prevent others from starting the vehicle during installation or service.
- Wear only snug-fitting clothing while working on your vehicle or snowplow.
- Do not wear jewelry or a necktie, and secure long hair.
- Wear safety goggles to protect your eyes from battery acid, gasoline, dirt and dust.
- Avoid touching hot surfaces such as the engine, radiator, hoses and exhaust pipes.
- Always have a fire extinguisher rated BC handy, for flammable liquids and electrical fires.

FIRE AND EXPLOSION

⚠ WARNING

Gasoline is highly flammable and gasoline vapor is explosive. Never smoke while working on vehicle. Keep all open flames away from gasoline tank and lines. Wipe up any spilled gasoline immediately.

Be careful when using gasoline. Do not use gasoline to clean parts. Store only in approved containers away from sources of heat or flame.

SAFETY INFORMATION

VENTILATION

WARNING

Vehicle exhaust contains lethal fumes. Breathing these fumes, even in low concentrations, can cause death. Never operate a vehicle in an enclosed area without venting exhaust to the outside.

BATTERY SAFETY

CAUTION

Batteries normally produce explosive gases which can cause personal injury. Therefore, do not allow flames, sparks or lit tobacco to come near the battery. When charging or working near a battery, always cover your face and protect your eyes, and also provide ventilation.

Batteries contain sulfuric acid which burns skin, eyes and clothing.

Disconnect the battery before removing or replacing any electrical components.

TORQUE CHART

CAUTION

Read instructions before assembling. Fasteners should be finger tight until instructed to tighten according to torque chart. Use standard methods and practices when attaching snowplow including proper personal protective safety equipment.

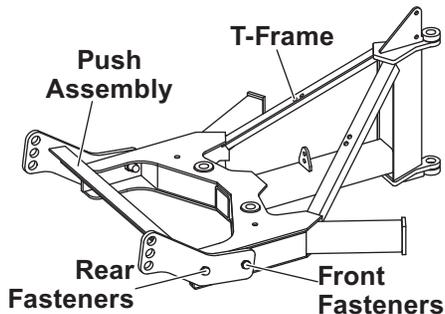
Recommended Fastener Torque Chart (ft-lb)			
Size	 SAE Grade 2	 SAE Grade 5	 SAE Grade 8
1/4-20	6	9	13
5/16-18	11	18	28
3/8-16	19	31	46
3/8-24	24	46	68
7/16-14	30	50	75
1/2-13	45	75	115
9/16-12	66	110	165
5/8-11	93	150	225
3/4-10	150	250	370
7/8-9	150	378	591
1-8	220	583	893
Metric Grade 8.8 (ft-lb)			
Size	Torque	Size	Torque
M 6	7	M 12	60
M 8	17	M 14	95
M 10	35	M 16	155
These torque values apply to fasteners except those noted in the instruction.			

SYSTEM OVERVIEW – BLADE, T-FRAME & HEADGEAR

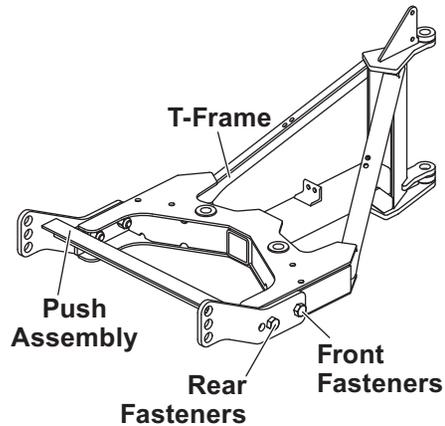
CUTTING EDGE WEAR AND LEVELING ADJUSTMENT PROCEDURE

After the snowplow has been installed on the vehicle in the correct configuration, a fine adjustment can be made to bring the cutting edges of the blade in full contact with the ground across the entire cutting edge. This adjustment feature should be used as the cutting edges begin to wear in order to maintain an even wear pattern across both cutting edges and provide good scraping action.

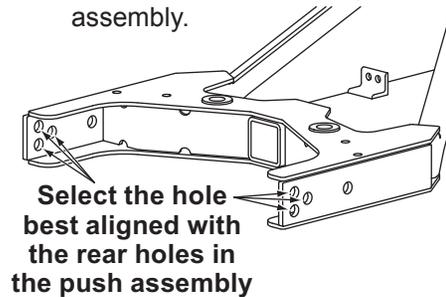
1. The snowplow must be installed on a properly ballasted vehicle, in the proper configuration.
2. Vehicle and snowplow must be on a level surface.
3. Place blade wings in scoop position on the ground with no tension on lift chain.
4. Remove the two rear fasteners that attach the push assembly



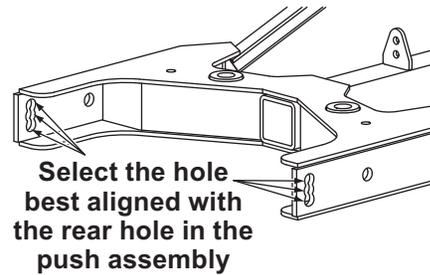
to the T-frame. Loosen the front fasteners, and allow the blade to find a level position.



5. Select the hole in the rear of the T-frame that is best aligned with the rear hole in the push assembly.



If your configuration has a locking plate (T-Frame Locking Kit, PN 29735), rotate the locking plate as shown to match the hole in the rear of the T-frame.



Rotate the locking plate to match the selected hole.



6. Reinstall the rear fasteners through the push assembly, T-frame and locking plate (if used). Tighten all four fasteners to 250 ft-lb.

7. Raise and lower the blade several times. The cutting edge should be contacting the level surface across the full length of the cutting edge.
8. Verify that the cutting edges remain in full contact with the ground while the wings are shifted from the scoop to a vee position.

Complete this procedure as often as required to provide even cutting edge wear. Replace the cutting edge(s) when worn to within 1" of the carriage bolts.

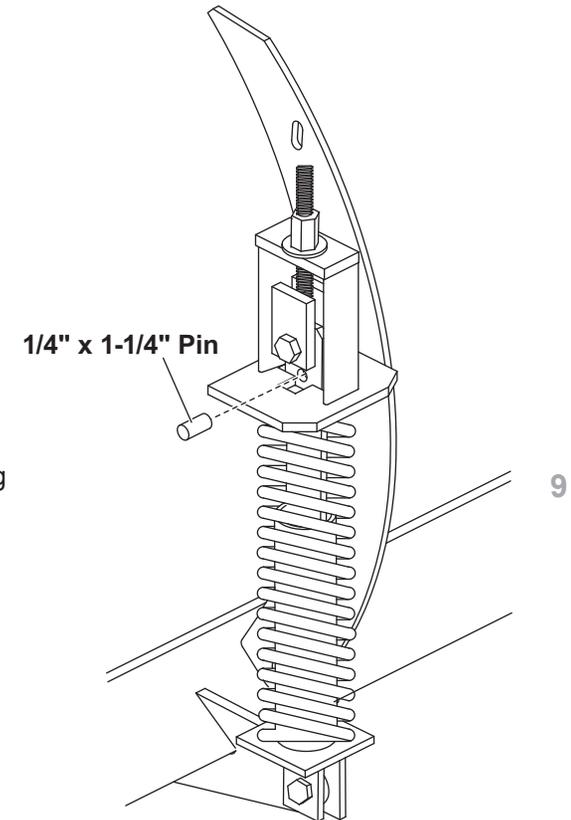
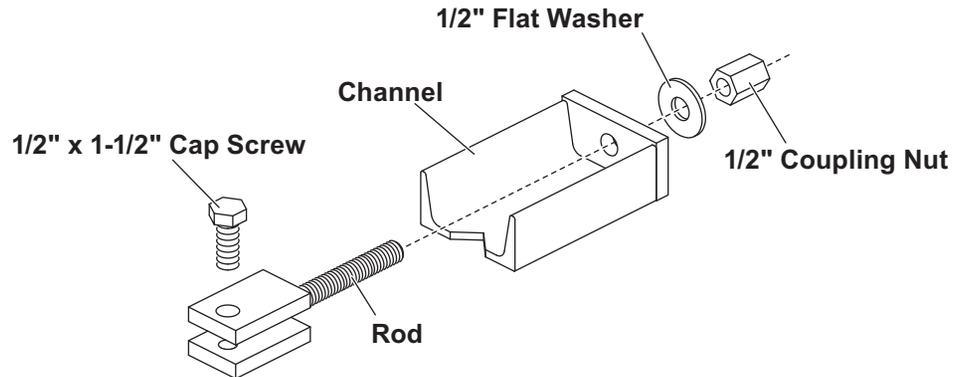
SYSTEM OVERVIEW – BLADE, T-FRAME & HEADGEAR

BLADE SPRING REPLACEMENT TOOL (PN 20043)

CAUTION

Servicing the trip springs without special tools and knowledge could result in personal injury.

1. Insert the threaded rod in through the hole in the channel weldment. Be sure the threaded hole in the tab on the rod is nearest to the channel.
2. Place the assembly on to the top anchor above the spring as illustrated. Be sure to place the spring bar in between the tabs on the rod. Insert the 1/2" x 1-1/2" cap screw through
- the outside tab, through the hole in the spring bar, and tighten into the threaded hole.
3. Drop the 1/2" flat washer over the threaded rod and fasten the nut to the threaded rod. Tighten the nut until the spring bar is raised enough to insert the pin through the pin hole. Center the pin within the hole.
4. Loosen the nut to lower the spring bar. Remove the spring tool assembly by removing the 1/2" cap screw.
5. Remove the spring from the
- blade by removing the bolt from the bottom of the spring bar.
6. Insert the new spring with the spring bar up through the top anchor on the blade. Fasten the bottom of the spring bar to the anchor on the trip edge with the previously removed fasteners. Tighten.
7. Repeat Steps 1 and 2 above.
8. Repeat Step 3 above, except remove the pin from the spring bar.
9. Repeat Step 4 above.

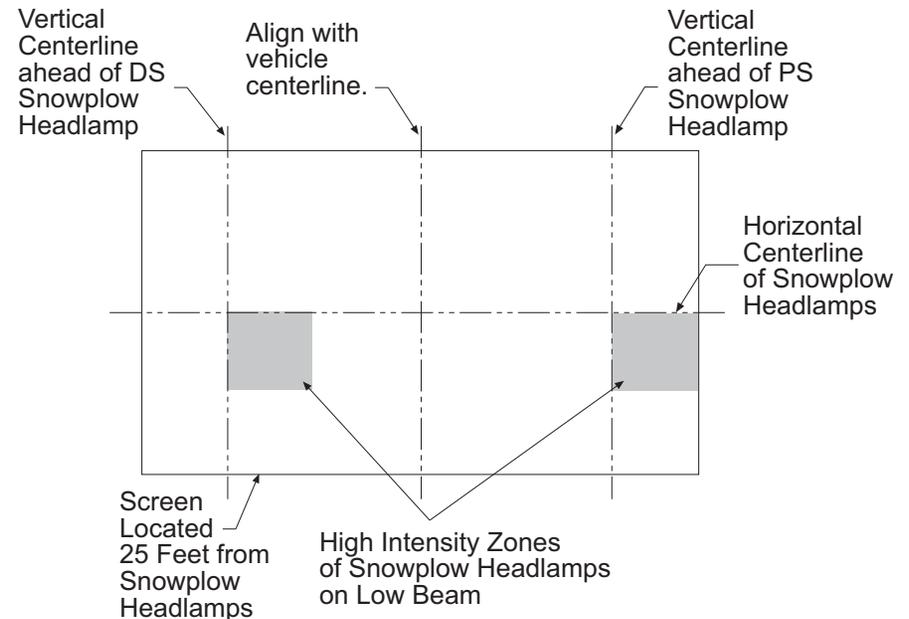


SYSTEM OVERVIEW – BLADE, T-FRAME & HEADGEAR

HEADLAMP BEAM AIMING

Torque headlamp fasteners to 45 ft-lb once correct visual aim is achieved.

1. Place vehicle on a level surface 25 feet in front of a matte-white screen, such as a garage door. The screen should be perpendicular both to the ground and to the vehicle centerline.
2. The vehicle should be equipped for normal operation. The snowplow blade should be in place and in raised position. Below are steps listed by the Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) pertinent to headlamp aiming in specification #SAE J599d.
3. Prepare vehicle for headlamp aim or inspection. Before checking beam aim, the inspector will:
 - a. Remove ice or mud from under fenders.
 - b. Set tire inflation pressures to the values specified on vehicle information label.
 - c. Check springs for sag or broken leaves.
 - d. See that there is no load in the vehicle other than the driver and ballast as specified in the Kit Selection Guide.
 - e. Check functioning of any automatic vehicle leveling systems and specific manufacturer's instructions pertaining to vehicle preparation for headlamp aiming.
 - f. Clean lenses.
 - g. Check for bulb burnout and proper beam switching.
 - h. Stabilize suspension by rocking vehicle sideways.
4. Mark (or tape) the vertical centerline of the snowplow headlamps and the vertical centerline of the vehicle on the screen. Mark the horizontal centerline of the snowplow headlamps on the screen (distance from ground to snowplow headlamp centers).
5. Align the top edge of the high intensity zone of the snowplow lower beam below the horizontal centerline and the left edge of the high intensity zone on the vertical centerline for each snowplow headlamp. (Refer to diagram.)



SYSTEM OVERVIEW – BLADE, T-FRAME & HEADGEAR

VEHICLE LIGHTING CHECK

1. Verify the operation of all vehicle front lighting prior to connecting the snowplow harness.
2. Check the operation of the snowplow lights with snowplow mounted to vehicle and all harnesses connected.

Turn signals and parking lamps

Parking lamps ON:

- Both vehicle and snowplow parking lamps should be ON at the same time.

Driver-side turn signal ON:

- Both vehicle and snowplow driver-side turn signal lamps should flash at the same time.

Passenger-side turn signal ON:

- Both vehicle and snowplow passenger-side turn signal lamps should flash at the same time.

Headlamps

Move vehicle headlamp switch to the "ON" position. Connecting and disconnecting the snowplow lighting harness plug should switch the lights between vehicle and snowplow as follows:

Snowplow lighting harness DISCONNECTED:

- Vehicle headlamps should be ON.
- Snowplow headlamps should be OFF.

Snowplow lighting harness CONNECTED:

- Snowplow headlamps should be ON.
- Vehicle headlamps should be OFF.

Dimmer switch should toggle headlamps between high and low beams. The high beam indicator on the dash should light when headlamps are placed in high beam.

Daytime Running Lamps (DRLs)

An operational check of the vehicle and snowplow DRLs will depend on the vehicle model, vehicle DRL system and type of Isolation Module installed. Due to the variations in the OEM DRL systems and the different Isolation Module options available, checking the functionality of the snowplow DRLs will depend on the type of module installed on the vehicle.

With headlamp switch OFF, activate the vehicle DRLs.

Snowplow lighting harness DISCONNECTED:

- Vehicle DRLs should be ON.
- Snowplow headlamps should be OFF.

Snowplow lighting harness CONNECTED and vehicle in DRL mode:

- Check snowplow DRL function per the type of Isolation Module installed.

Refer to the Mechanic's Guide for information on the Isolation Module DRL functions.

Fish-Stik® Hand-Held Control

The snowplow plugs **do** need to be connected to the vehicle harness connectors. The control power indicator light should light whenever the control ON/OFF switch and the ignition (key) switches are both in the "ON" position.

3. Connect all snowplow and vehicle harnesses. Raise the snowplow and aim snowplow headlamps according to the Snowplow Headlamp Beam Aiming instructions included with the headlamps and any state or local regulations.
4. Check aim of vehicle headlamps with snowplow removed.

CAUTION

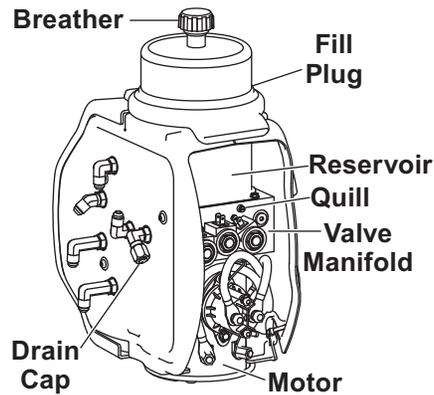
On 2-plug electrical systems, plug covers shall be used whenever snowplow is disconnected. Vehicle Battery Cable is 12-volt unfused source.

5. When the snowplow is removed from the vehicle, install plug covers on the vehicle battery cable and lighting harness. Insert the plow battery cable and lighting harness into the cable boot on the snowplow.

SYSTEM OVERVIEW – HYDRAULIC

XtremeV™ Insta-Act® HYDRAULIC SYSTEM SPECIFICATIONS

Fisher Engineering's Insta-Act hydraulic system delivers fast and uniform speed for lifting and angling. The system raises the blade in two seconds, and all angling functions are less than five seconds.



Relief Valve Settings

- Pump Relief Valve (1)
2250 psi
2-1/2 turns CCW from fully seated
- Base-end Relief Valves (4)
4600 psi
1-1/4 turns CCW from fully seated
- Rod-end Relief Valves (2)
3700 psi
1-1/4 turns CCW from fully seated

AeroShell® is a registered (®) trademark of Shell Oil Company.

System Capacity

- Unit Reservoir = 1-3/4 Quarts
- System Total = 2-3/8–2-3/4 Quarts

Hydraulic Fluid

⚠ CAUTION
Do not mix different types of hydraulic fluid. Some fluids are not compatible and may cause performance problems and product damage.

Use FISHER® EZ Flow Hydraulic Fluid to –40°F (–40°C) or other fluid conforming to military specification MIL-H-5606A, such as Mobil Aero HFA or Shell AeroShell® Fluid 4. Use of other than these recommended fluids may cause poor hydraulic system performance and damage to internal components.

Pump Motor

12-volt DC with +/- Connection
2200–2300 psi Pump Relief Valve
4550–4650 psi Plowing Relief Valve
3650–3750 psi Back Dragging Relief Valve
4.5" dia 1.5 kW Motor
0.000652 gal/rev Pump
Hydraulic Hose 1/4 SAE 100R1 and 3/8 SAE 100R17

Electrical System (Approximate)

- Solenoid Coil Resistance = 7 ohm at room temperature
- Solenoid Coil Amp Draw = 1.5 Amps
- Motor Relay Coil Resistance = 13.5 ohm @ 25°C
- Motor Relay Amp Draw = 0.7 Amp
- Maximum Motor Amp Draw = 250 Amps over relief at 2250 psi
- Switch Accessory Lead Draw = 0.75 Amp

Fastener Torque

Pump Cap Screws	5/16-18 x 2-1/2	150–160 in-lb
Motor Terminals (+ and –)	5/16-18 Nut	50–60 in-lb
Motor to Manifold Cap Screws	1/4-20 x 6-1/4	30–40 in-lb
Reservoir Screws	#10-24 x 5/16	30–35 in-lb
Solenoid Valves	7/8 Hex Head	19–21 ft-lb
Coil Nuts	3/4 Hex-Head Jam Nut	40–60 in-lb
Cover Screws	1/4-20 x 1/2 Shoulder Screw	60–80 in-lb
SAE O-Ring Plugs	1/8 or 5/32 Internal Hex	55–65 in-lb
Hydraulic Unit Mount Bolts	3/8-16 x 1	25–33 ft-lb
Check Valves	7/8 Hex Head	19–21 ft-lb
Secondary to Primary Manifolds	1/4-20 x 3	10–13 ft-lb
Motor Relay Small Terminals	10-32 Nut	15 in-lb max
Motor Relay Large Terminals	5/16-24 Nut	35 in-lb max
Motor Relay Mount Screws	1/4-20 x 1/4	90–100 in-lb
Plow Module Mount Screws	1/4-20 x 5/8	60–70 in-lb
Angle Ram Piston Locknuts		100–120 ft-lb
Angle Ram Gland Nuts		150–180 ft-lb

Vehicle Control Harness Fuses

4-Port Module (Automotive Blade-Type)

- Park/Turn = 15 Amp
- Control = 7.5 Amp

3-Port Module (Mini)

- Control and Module = 10 Amp

Hydraulic Unit Harness Fuses

All (Mini)

- 4 Amp

SYSTEM OVERVIEW – HYDRAULIC

HYDRAULIC FITTING AND HOSE INSTALLATION

NOTE: Overtightening JIC hose fitting ends will result in a fractured fitting.

Do not use thread sealant or tape on hoses and fittings. This could damage product.

Use the following procedure and fitting orientation illustrations to install SAE O-ring fittings in valve block and rams.

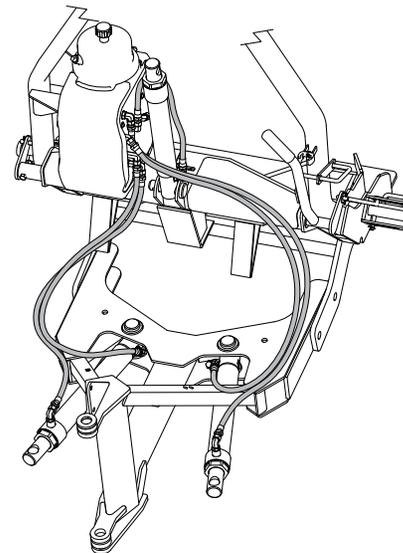
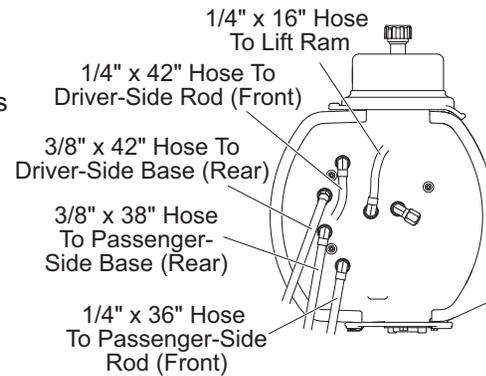
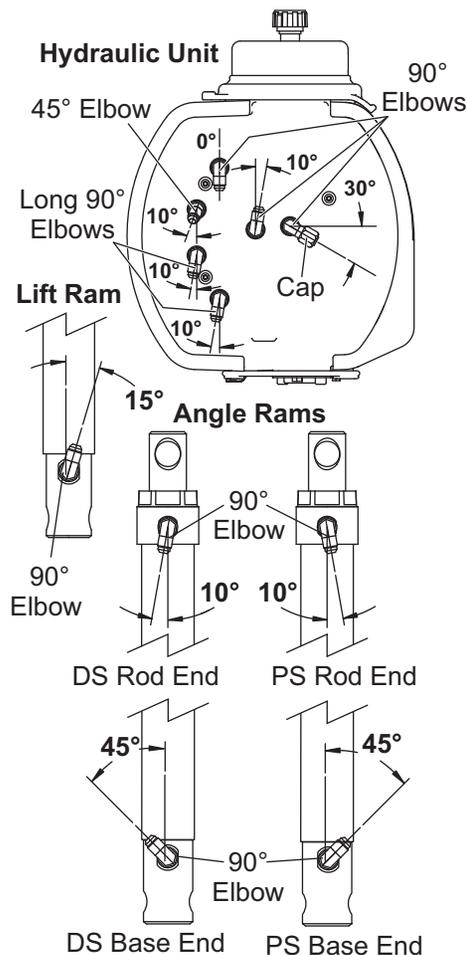
1. Remove plug from ram or manifold port. Use a rag to catch residual fluid when removing manifold plugs.
2. Turn jam nut on fitting as far back as possible.
3. Lubricate O-ring with clean hydraulic fluid.
4. Screw fitting into port by hand as far as it will go. The washer should contact port face and shoulder of jam nut threads.
5. Unscrew fitting to proper position, no more than one full turn.

6. Use one wrench to hold fitting body in position and tighten the jam nut with another wrench until the washer again contacts port face. Tighten 1/8–1/4 turn to lock fitting in place.

Use the following procedure and illustrations to install hoses.

1. Attach all hoses to fittings, routing hoses as shown. Leave hoses finger tight at this time.

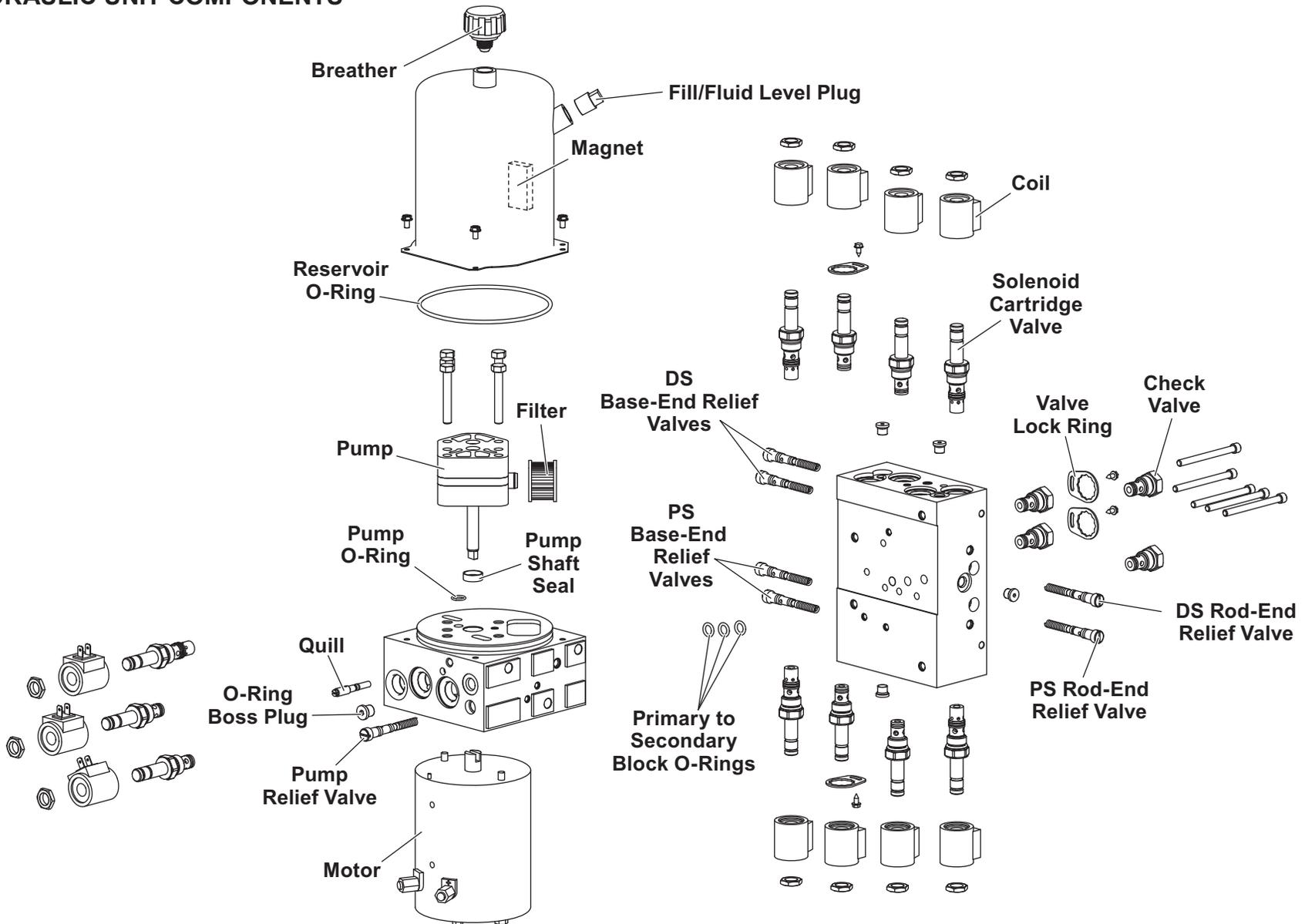
2. Wrap angle ram hoses with protective hose wrap as shown. Start wrap on base end hose so wrap covers diagonal brace. Group hoses away from brace and continue wrapping, forming a smooth outward loop to the hydraulic unit.



3. Using a wrench to hold the hose end in position, tighten all hose fittings 1/8–1/4 turn past finger tight.

SYSTEM OVERVIEW – HYDRAULIC

HYDRAULIC UNIT COMPONENTS



SYSTEM OVERVIEW – HYDRAULIC

HYDRAULIC COMPONENT INSTALLATION

Ram Seal Installation

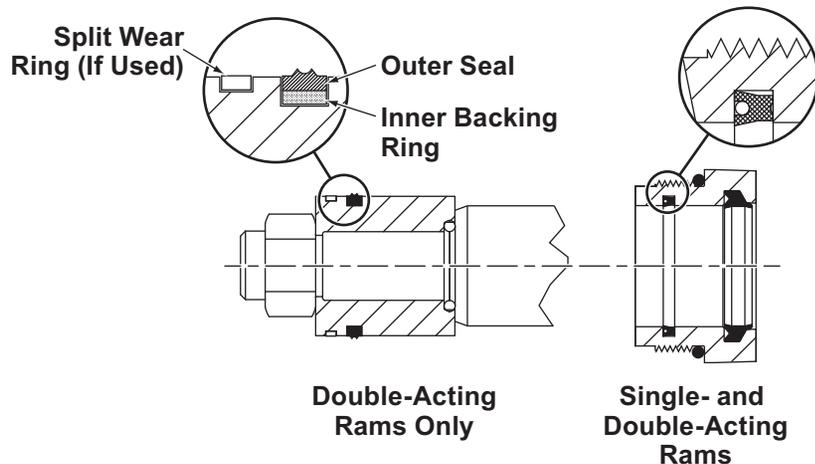
1. Lubricate the seals and O-rings with hydraulic fluid.

NOTE: Placing the part in warm fluid will facilitate installation.

2. Install the seals and O-rings in the **exact** orientation as shown.
3. **For single-acting (lift) rams:** Slide the gland nut over the split bearing end of the rod to prevent damaging the seals.

For double-acting (angle) rams: Remove the piston, and slide the gland nut over the threaded end of the rod to prevent damaging the seals.

4. **For double-acting (angle) rams only:** Install the piston in the orientation shown. Tighten piston locknut to 100–120 ft-lb.
5. Carefully reassemble the ram.
6. Insert a 0.012" feeler gauge between the front surface of the cylinder tube face and the hex of the gland nut. Tighten the gland nut until it is snug against the feeler gauge.
7. Remove the feeler gauge, and tighten the gland nut an additional **1/4 turn**. This adjustment procedure will provide a torque of 150–180 ft-lb.



Cartridge & Check Valve Removal

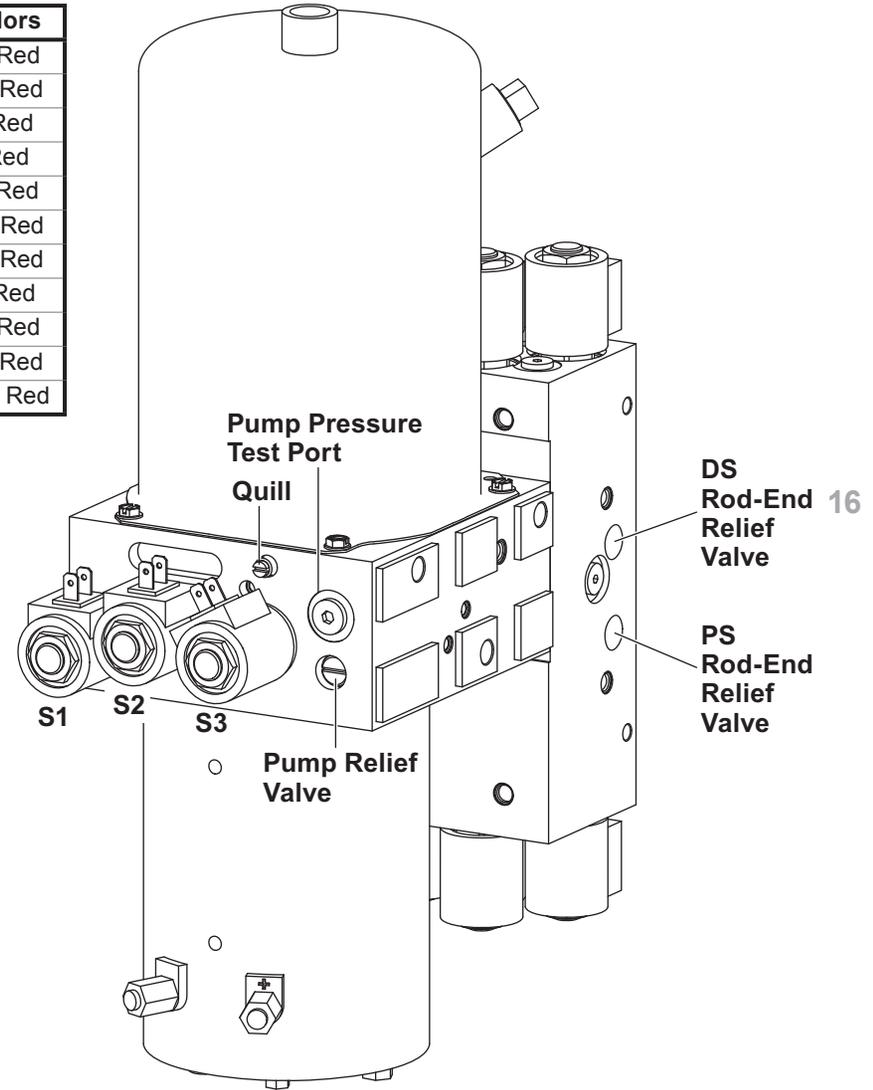
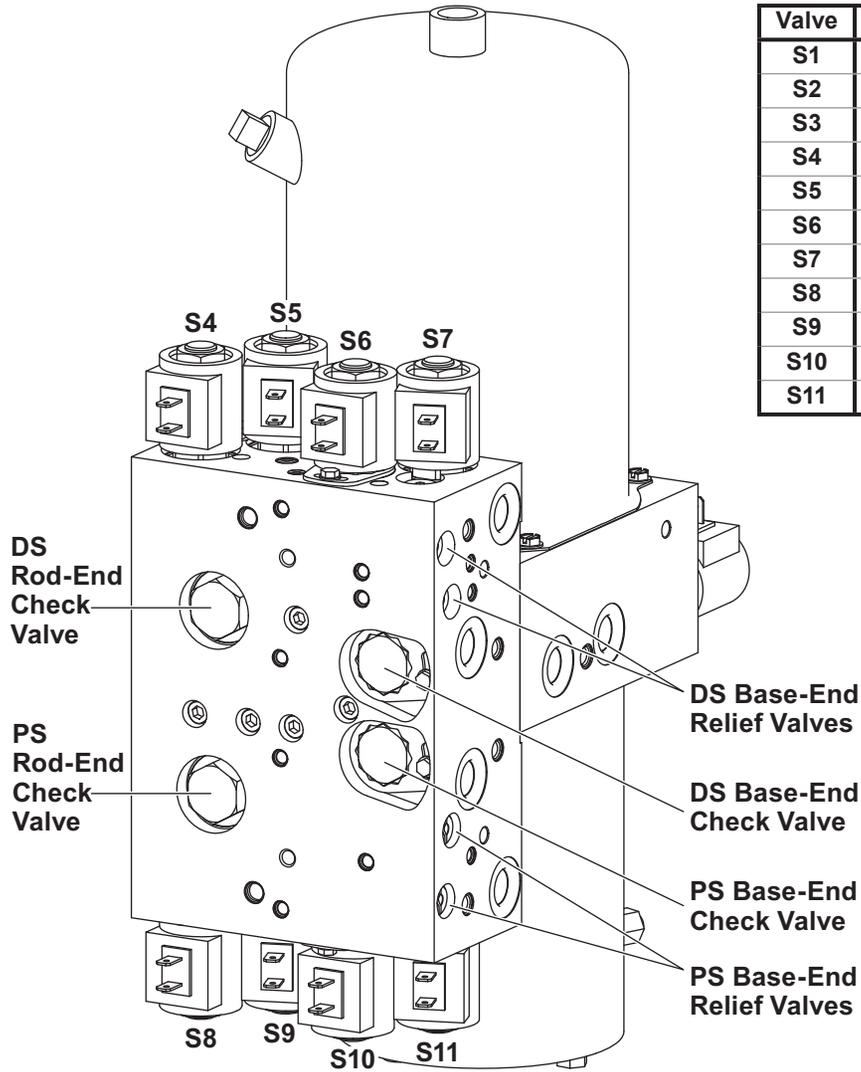
It is possible to remove cartridges and check valves from a hydraulic unit without draining the hydraulic fluid from the reservoir.

1. Install the Diagnostic Harness (PN 29290) following the instructions included with the kit.
2. Cycle through the control functions twice to remove the pressure in the hydraulic unit.
3. Slowly remove the breather from the top of the hydraulic unit.
4. Either (a) completely drain reservoir and skip to Step 9 or (b) proceed for instructions on removing hydraulic components without completely draining reservoir.
5. Install a 3/8" barb fitting into the top of the reservoir tank.
6. Attach a hand-operated vacuum pump to the barb fitting.
7. Using the vacuum pump, pull a vacuum of approximately 5"–10" Hg.
8. You should now be able to remove cartridges and check valves from the hydraulic unit with minimal fluid loss. Maintain the vacuum until the replacement cartridge/check valve has been installed. Once the replacement part has been installed, release the vacuum and remove the 3/8" barb fitting.
9. Reinstall the breather and remove the 29290 Diagnostic Harness according to the instructions included with the kit.

SYSTEM OVERVIEW – HYDRAULIC

VALVE LOCATION

Valve	Type	Wire Colors
S1	SV08-2004	White & Red
S2	SVCV08-20	Green & Red
S3	SV08-2004	Blue & Red
S4	SVCV08-20	Tan & Red
S5	SV08-2004	Black & Red
S6	SF08-2015	Yellow & Red
S7	SVCV08-20	Brown & Red
S8	SVCV08-20	Gray & Red
S9	SV08-2004	White & Red
S10	SF08-2015	Green & Red
S11	SVCV08-20	Orange & Red



SYSTEM OVERVIEW – HYDRAULIC

CARTRIDGE VALVES

The XtremeV™ snowplow Insta-Act® hydraulic system performs 10 blade movement functions.

All functions require the vehicle ignition (key) switch to be in the "RUN" or "ACCESSORY" position and the power to be activated on the snowplow cab control.

Nine of the ten hydraulic functions require energizing the electric motor and opening solenoid cartridge valves. The **LOWER** function does not energize the motor but requires opening of one valve.

BLADE MOVEMENT		RAISE ↑	LOWER ↓	ANGLE RIGHT 	ANGLE LEFT 	VEE 	SCOOP 	RIGHT EXTEND 	RIGHT RETRACT 	LEFT EXTEND 	LEFT RETRACT 
MOTOR	M	ON		ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON
SV08-2004	S1					ON			ON		ON
SVCV08-20	S2	ON									
SV08-2004	S3		ON								
SVCV08-20	S4				ON	ON	ON			ON	ON
SV08-2004	S5			ON							
SF08-2015	S6				ON	ON					ON
SVCV08-20	S7						ON			ON	
SVCV08-20	S8			ON		ON	ON	ON	ON		
SV08-2004	S9				ON						
SF08-2015	S10			ON		ON			ON		
SVCV08-20	S11						ON	ON			

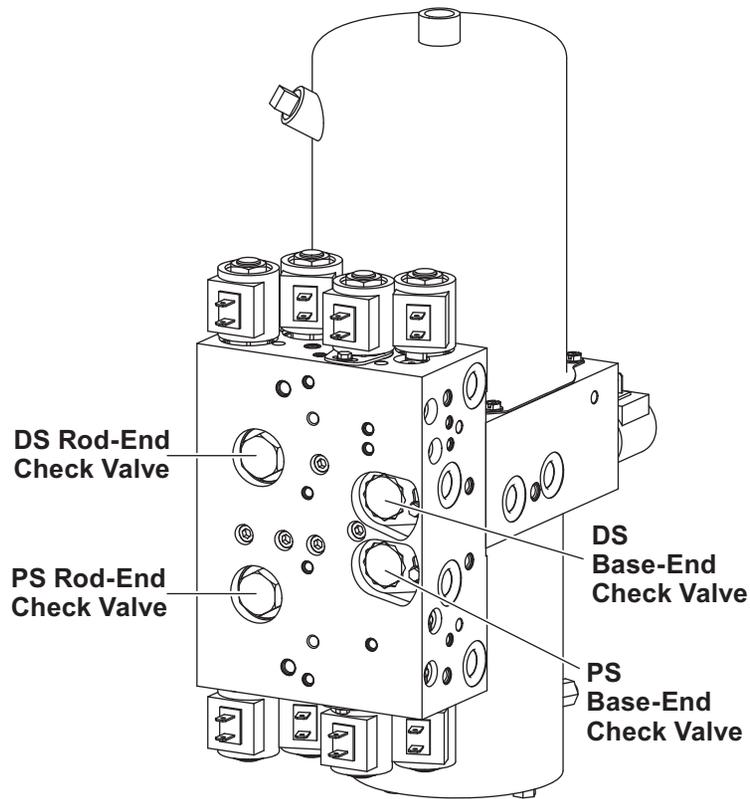
NOTE: Cartridges S6 and S10 have the letter "F" stamped on the end of the stem. These cartridges have a higher pressure rating than the "SV" cartridges. Cartridges and their lock rings must be installed in the correct locations for proper system performance.

SYSTEM OVERVIEW – HYDRAULIC

CHECK VALVES

The check valves supply make-up fluid to the low-pressure side of a ram that is extending or retracting through a relief valve due to impact on one or both wings.

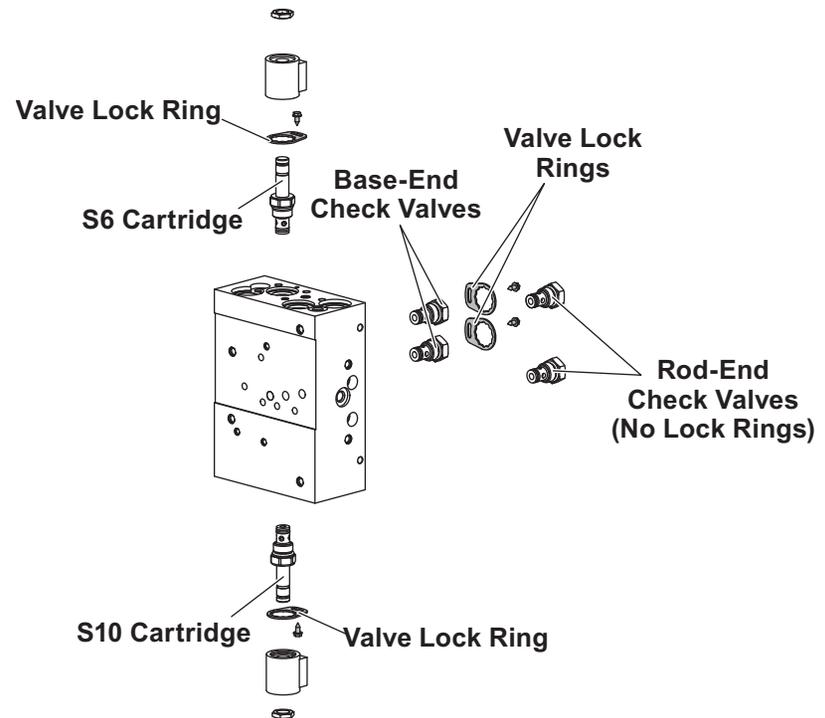
Tighten check valves to **19–21 ft-lb.**



VALVE LOCK RINGS

Install valve lock rings over the base-end check valves only (not rod-end check valves). Also install valve lock rings over cartridge valves S6 and S10 only (not any other cartridges).

After tightening check valve or cartridge, place valve lock ring over hex and tighten screw to **45–55 in-lb.**



NOTE: Cartridges S6 and S10 have the letter "F" stamped on the end of the stem. These cartridges have a higher rating than the "SV" cartridges. Cartridges and their lock rings must be installed in the correct locations for proper system performance.

SYSTEM OVERVIEW – HYDRAULIC

RELIEF VALVES

When all cartridge valves are closed, hydraulic fluid is trapped in the ram by the solenoid cartridge valves, check valves, base-end relief valves and rod-end relief valves.

When the snowplow contacts an object while plowing, force of the impact increases hydraulic pressure in the base end of the ram. When pressure exceeds 4600 psi, the ram's base-end relief valves open, allowing hydraulic fluid back to the reservoir. The rod-end check valve allows fluid to fill the rod end of the ram.

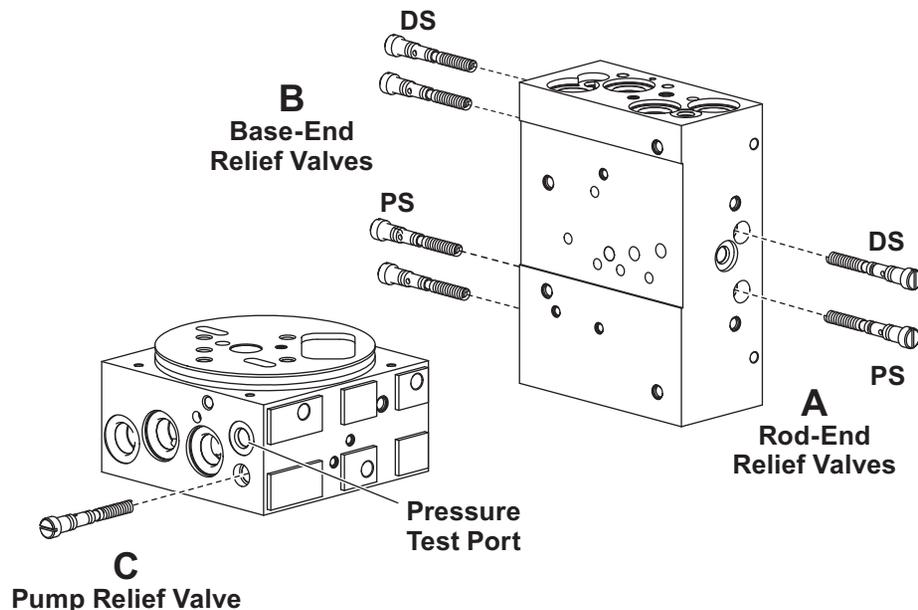
When the snowplow contacts an object while back dragging, force of the impact increases hydraulic pressure in the rod end of the ram. When pressure exceeds 3700 psi, the ram's rod-end relief valve opens, allowing hydraulic fluid into the reservoir passage. The base-end check valve allows fluid to fill the base end of the ram. Because of differential area on either side of the ram's piston, fluid flows from the reservoir to the base end.

NOTE: Relief valves B and components are not interchangeable with A and C. See Relief Valve Inspection and Adjustment Section for service.

NOTE: See "Striking an Object While Plowing" Schematics for Details.

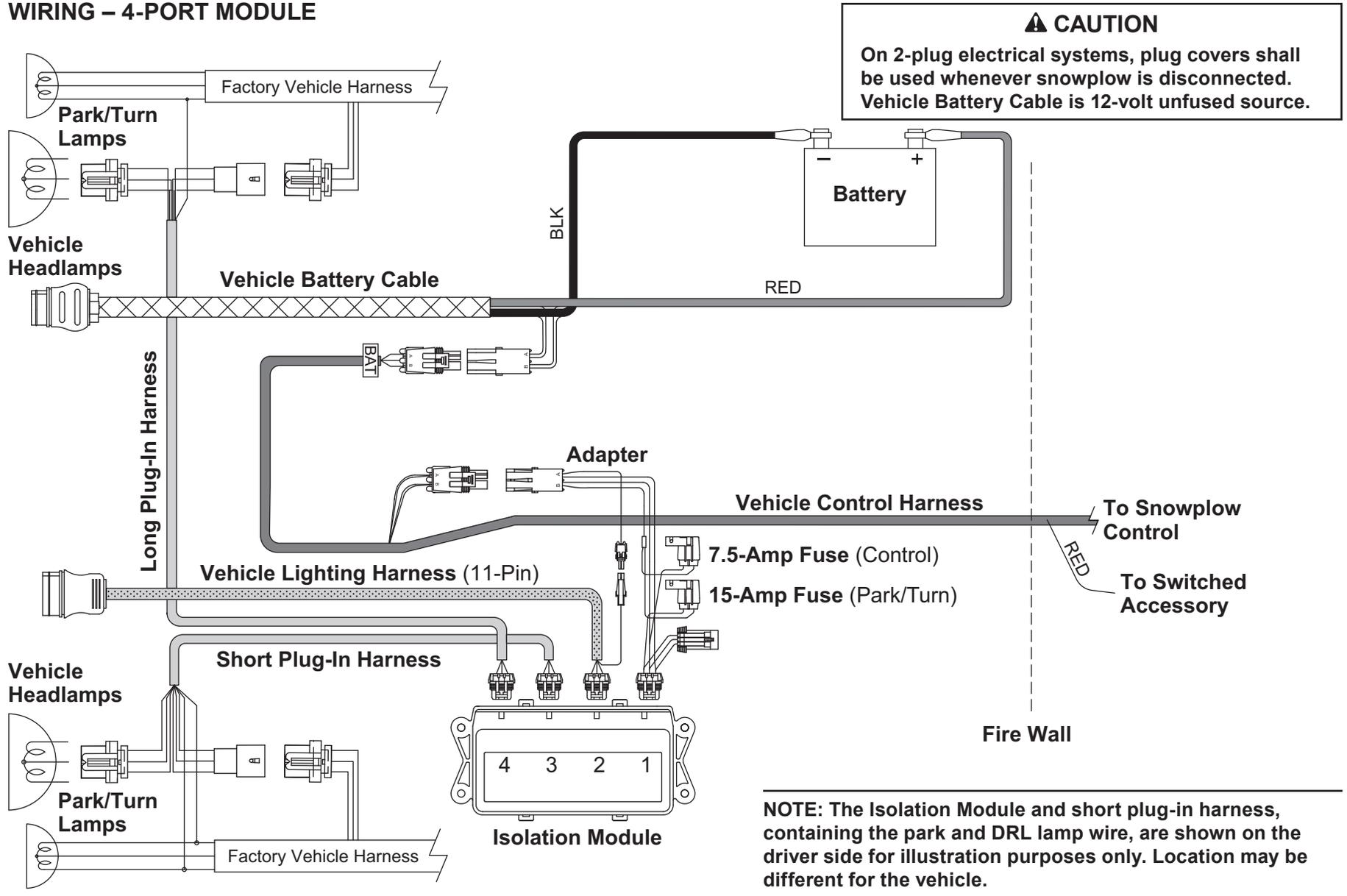
Relief Valve	Approx. Pressure (psi)	# of Turns Out (ccw) from Fully Seated
A (Qty 2)	3700	1-1/4
B (Qty 4)	4600	1-1/4
C (Qty 1)	2250*	2-1/2

* See the Pump Pressure Test Section for details.



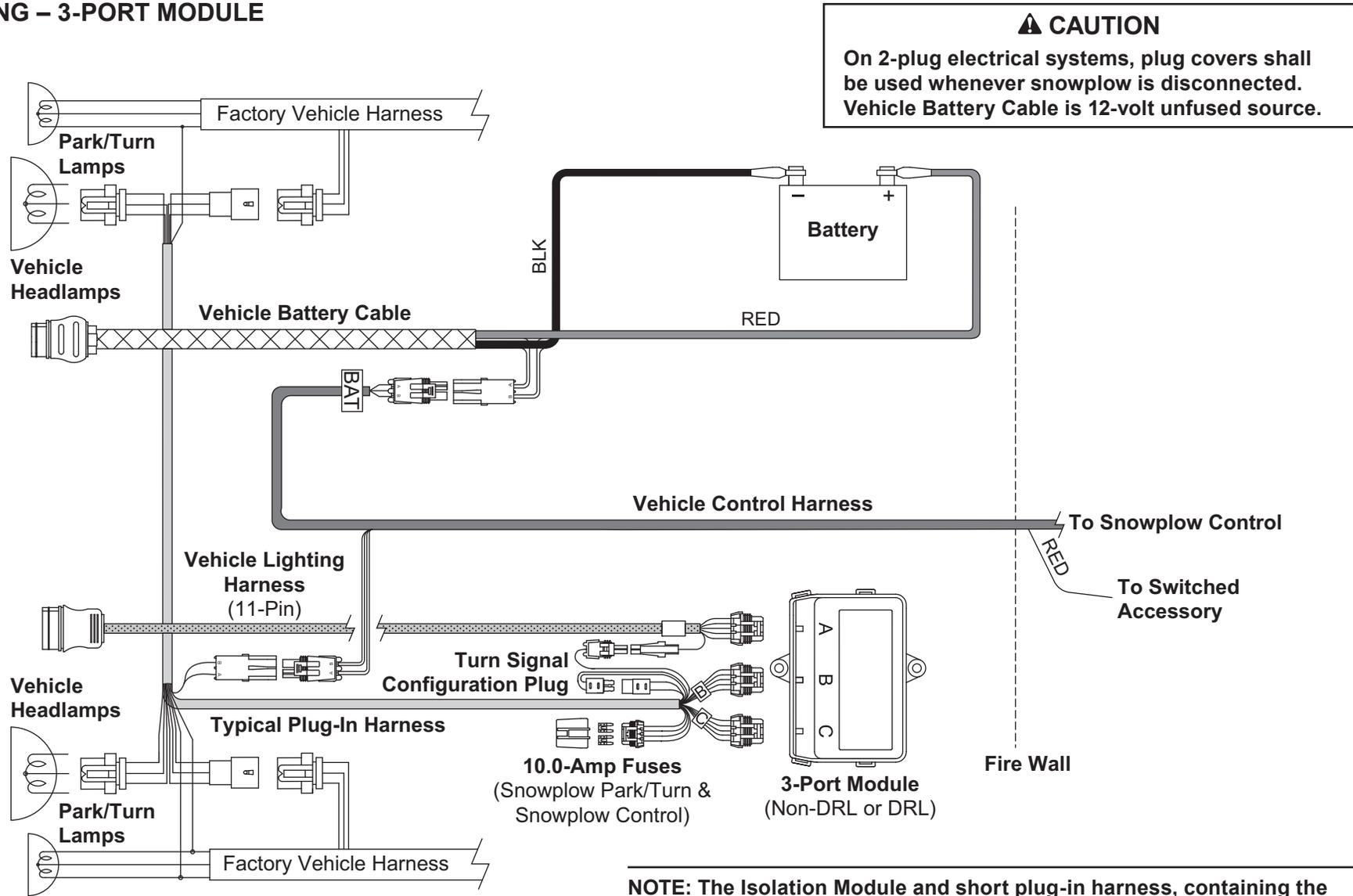
SYSTEM OVERVIEW – ELECTRICAL

WIRING – 4-PORT MODULE



SYSTEM OVERVIEW – ELECTRICAL

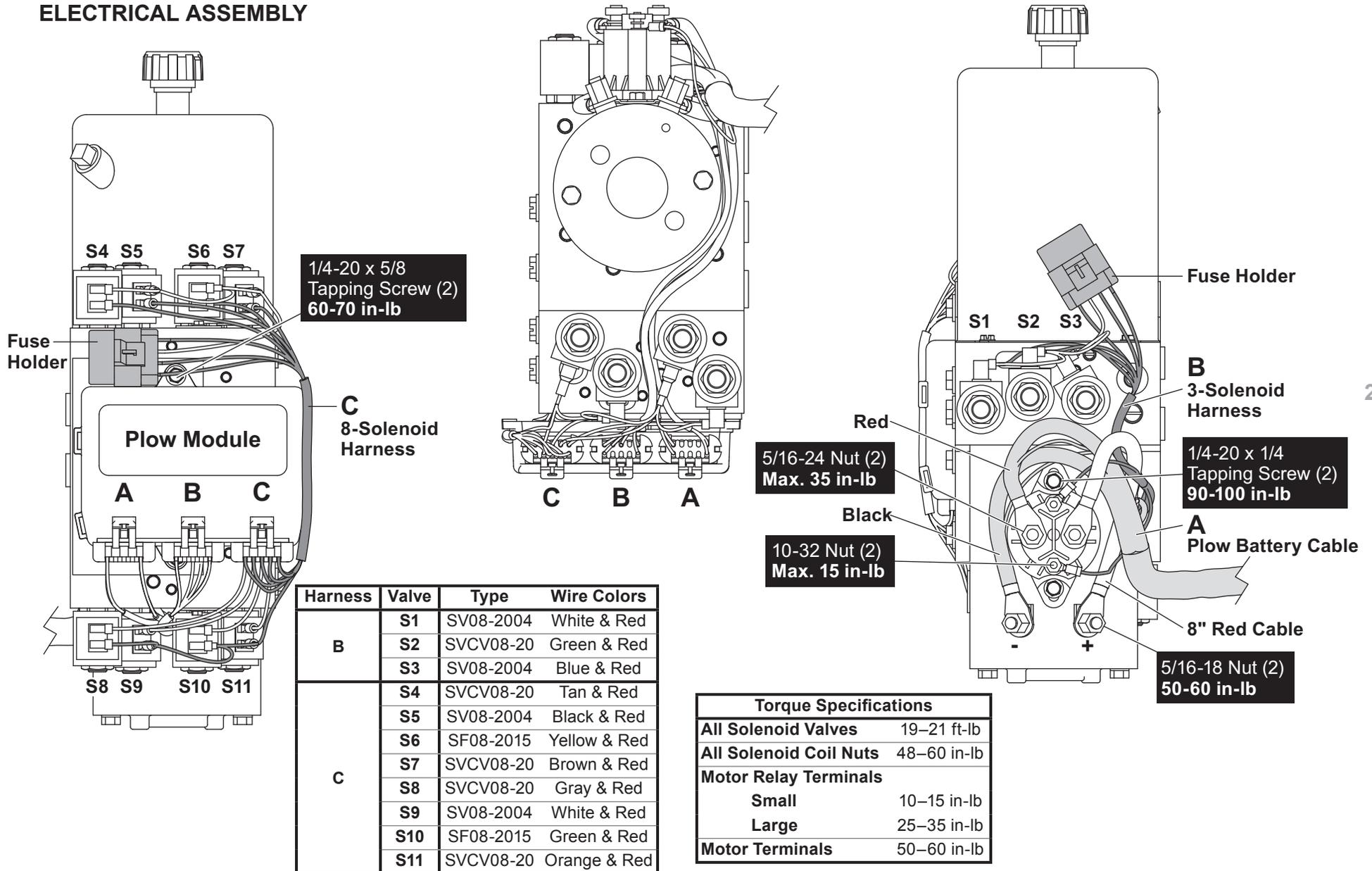
WIRING – 3-PORT MODULE



NOTE: The Isolation Module and short plug-in harness, containing the park and DRL lamp wire, are shown on the driver side for illustration purposes only. Location may be different for the vehicle.

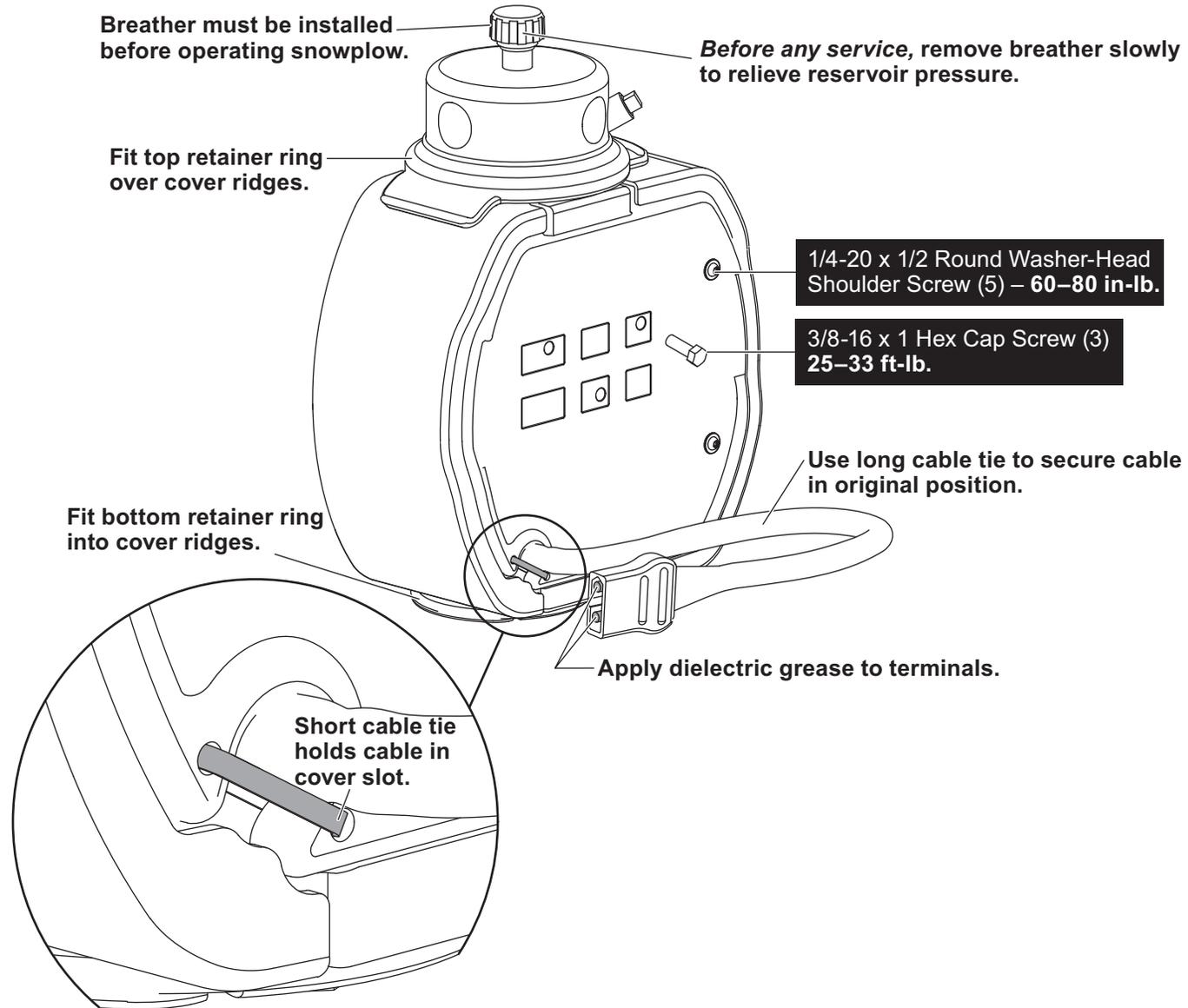
SYSTEM OVERVIEW – ELECTRICAL

ELECTRICAL ASSEMBLY



SYSTEM OVERVIEW – ELECTRICAL

COVER AND FINAL ASSEMBLY



SYSTEM OVERVIEW – CONTROLS

GENERAL INFORMATION

⚠ WARNING

To prevent accidental movement of the blade, always turn the control OFF whenever the snowplow is not in use. The power indicator light will turn OFF.

The XtremeV™ snowplow is operated by with one of two special controls—the Fish-Stik® 9-button hand-held control or a joystick-style control. The controls allow you to go from a V-plow, to a scoop, to a standard straight-blade snowplow, all at the touch of a button or single lever movement.

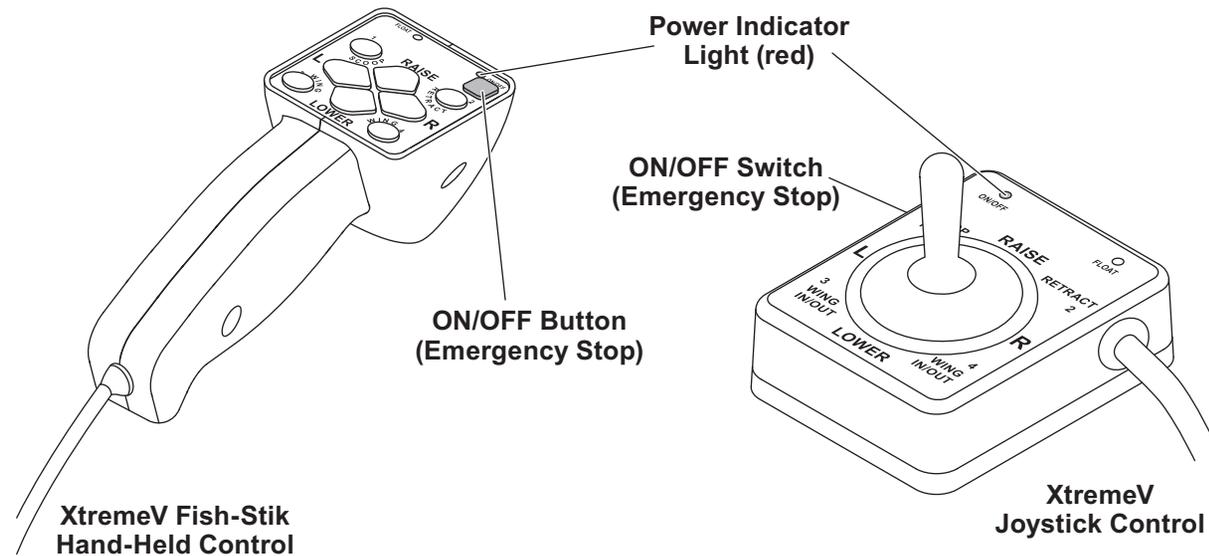
Each control has its own ON/OFF switch or button with a power indicator light to show when the control is powered up. Your vehicle ignition (key) switch controls a fused circuit that powers your cab control directly from the battery.

The ON/OFF switch on the cab control allows you to turn OFF the control and prevent blade movement even when the ignition switch is ON.

The control ON/OFF switch serves as an emergency stop if required.

All controls are protected by a replaceable fuse located in the under hood snowplow electrical system. See Fuse Replacement in the Maintenance section of the Owner's Manual.

The control is able to sense a lack of communication with the electrical system. Should the power indicator light start to flash, refer to the Control/Cable/Plow Module Test.



SYSTEM OVERVIEW – CONTROLS

XtremeV™ Fish-Stik® HAND-HELD CONTROL

⚠ WARNING

To prevent accidental movement of the blade, always push the ON/OFF button to switch the control OFF whenever the snowplow is not in use. The power indicator light will turn OFF.

1. Turn the vehicle ignition switch to the "ON" or "ACCESSORY" position.
2. Press the ON/OFF button on the control. The power indicator light glows red, indicating the control is ON. The power indicator light glows red whenever the control and the vehicle ignition switch are both ON and the electrical connections to the snowplow are completed.

The ON/OFF button operates as an emergency stop if required.

Function Time Outs

All control functions, except LOWER/FLOAT, time out (stop) automatically after a period of time. This is to limit the amount of electrical energy required from the vehicle. The time-out period for the SCOOP function is 5.0 seconds and the period for the RAISE function is 4.0 seconds, while all others are 3.0 seconds.

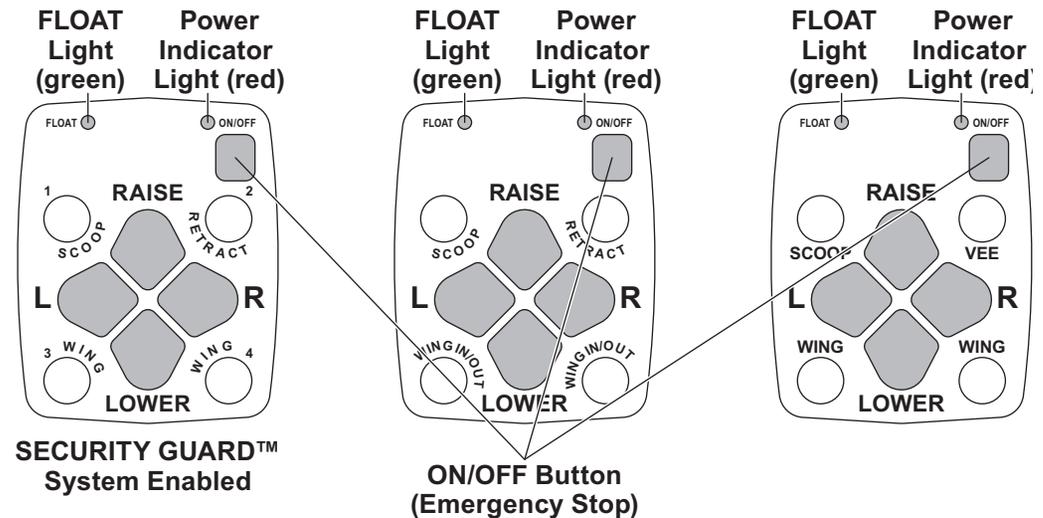
NOTE: If control function times out before desired blade movement is complete, refer to the Troubleshooting section at the end of this guide.

Automatic Shutdown

The control will automatically turn off after being idle for 20 minutes.

Smooth Stop

The control automatically allows the blade to coast to a stop when the button is released. This results in smoother operation, reduces the shock to the hydraulic system and increases hose and valve life.

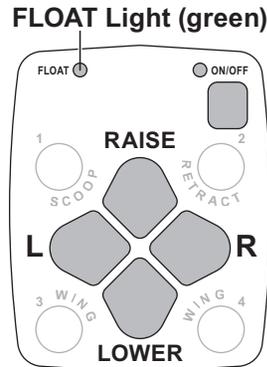


SYSTEM OVERVIEW – CONTROLS

Control Functions

Raise, Lower, Float, Angle

The four diamond-shaped buttons in the center of the control face, when pressed, will result in the following blade movements:

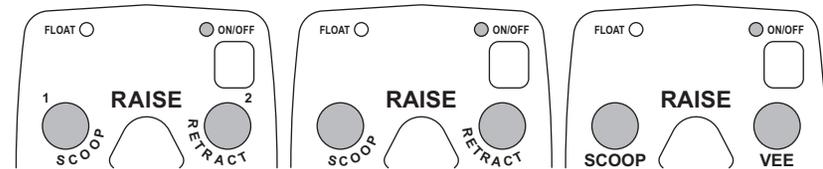


Function	Description of Operation
RAISE	Press this button to raise the snowplow and cancel the FLOAT mode. Function times out after 4.0 seconds.
LOWER	Press this button to lower the snowplow. Release the button to stop blade at desired height.
FLOAT	Press the LOWER button and hold 3/4 second to activate this mode. The FLOAT light in the upper left corner of the control face will illuminate. The blade will lower to the ground surface and follow the contour of the surface as it dips or raises. Function does not time out, but control will shut down after 20 minutes of nonuse. Press RAISE button momentarily to cancel FLOAT. Angling left or right will not interrupt (stop) the FLOAT function.
L (Angle Left)	With wings in a straight line, press the L button to move both wings to the angle left position to cast snow to the driver's left side. The left wing retracts while the right wing extends. Function times out after 3.0 seconds.
R (Angle Right)	With wings in a straight line, press the R button to move both wings to the angle right position to cast snow to the driver's right side. The right wing retracts while the left wing extends. Function times out after 3.0 seconds.

Scoop/Retract (Vee) Blade Position

button move both wings at the same time into the following blade positions:

The two round buttons located to the left and right of the RAISE

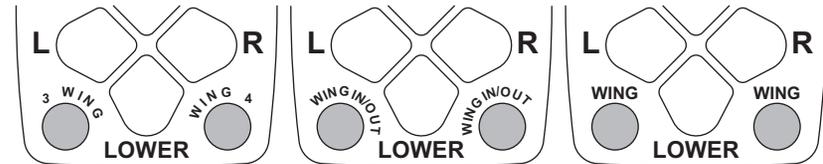


Function	Description of Operation
SCOOP	Press this button to extend both wings forward into the scoop position. Function times out after 5.0 seconds.
RETRACT (VEE)	Press this button to draw both wings into the fully retracted (vee) position. Function times out after 3.0 seconds.

Wing Positions

LOWER button move either wing independently of the other as described in the following table:

The two round buttons located to the left and right of the



Function	Description of Operation
L WING (WING IN/OUT)	Press this button on the left side of the control to move the left wing. The first time the button is pressed after the control is turned ON or another function is used, the wing will extend. Repeated use of the same button, without using another function, results in movement in the opposite direction from the previous movement. Function times out after 3.0 seconds.
R WING (WING IN/OUT)	Press this button on the right side of the control to move the right wing. The first time the button is pressed after the control is turned ON or another function is used, the wing will extend. Repeated use of the same button, without using another function, results in movement in the opposite direction from the previous movement. Function times out after 3.0 seconds.

SYSTEM OVERVIEW – CONTROLS

XtremeV™ JOYSTICK CONTROL

⚠ WARNING

To prevent accidental movement of the blade, always turn the control OFF whenever the snowplow is not in use. The power indicator light will turn OFF.

1. Turn the vehicle ignition switch to the "ON" or "ACCESSORY" position.
2. Move the ON/OFF switch on the side of the control to the "ON" position. The power indicator light glows red, indicating the control is ON. The indicator light glows red whenever the control and the vehicle ignition switch are both ON and the electrical connections to the snowplow are completed.

The ON/OFF switch operates as an emergency stop if required.

Function Time Outs

All control functions, except LOWER/FLOAT, time out (stop) automatically after a period of time. This is to limit the amount of electrical energy required from the vehicle.

NOTE: If control function times out before desired blade movement is complete, release the lever to the center position, then move back into the desired function.

Automatic Shutdown

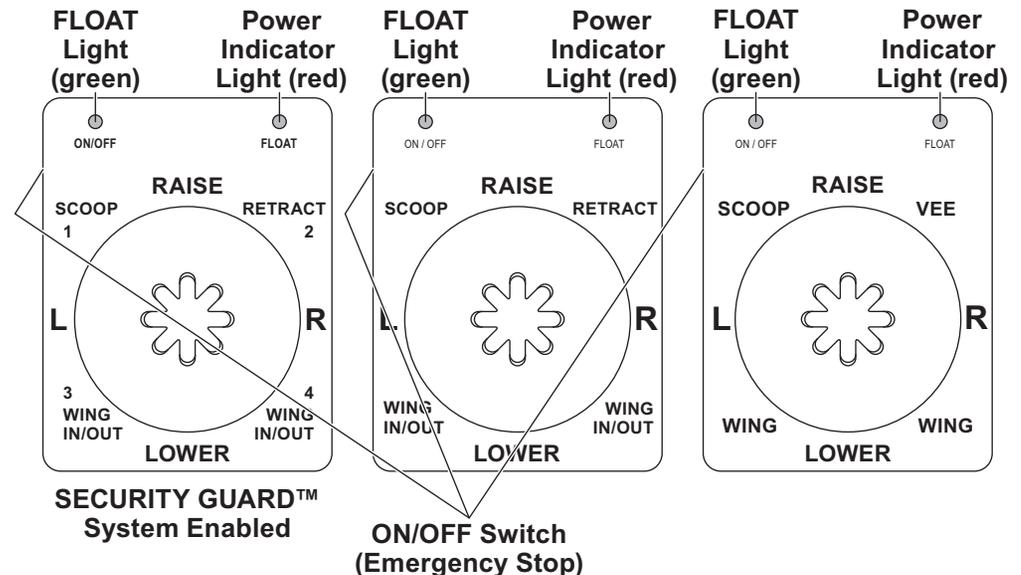
The control will automatically turn OFF after being idle for 20 minutes. To reactivate the control after a shut down, move ON/OFF switch to OFF, then back to ON.

Smooth Stop

The control automatically allows the blade to coast to a stop when the lever returns to center position. This results in smoother operation, reduces the shock to the hydraulic system and increases hose and valve life.

Control Lever Movement

From the center position, the control lever can be moved in one of eight (8) directions to control various movements of the snowplow blade. To change from one movement of the blade to another, the control lever must be moved back to the center position before selecting the desired function. Whenever the lever is released, it should spring back to the center position to stop blade movement.



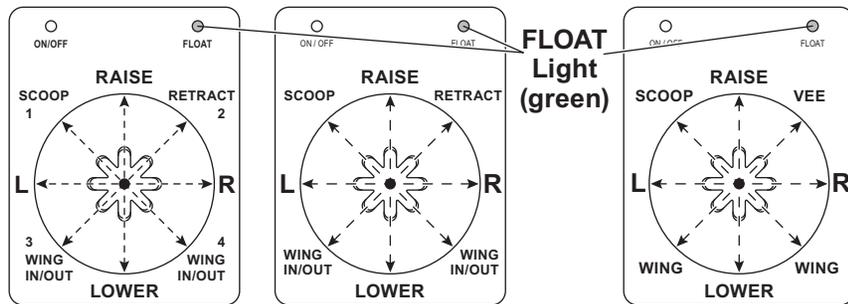
SYSTEM OVERVIEW – CONTROLS

Control Functions

Raise, Lower, Float, Angle

Moving the control lever in straight lines up and down or from side to

side on the control body will result in the blade movements described in the following tables.



Function	Description of Operation
RAISE	Move the control lever toward the top of the control body to raise the snowplow and cancel the FLOAT mode. Function times out after 4.0 seconds.
LOWER	Move the control lever toward the bottom of the control body to lower the snowplow. Release the lever to stop blade at desired height.
FLOAT	Move the control lever to the LOWER position and hold 3/4 second to activate this mode. The FLOAT light in the upper right corner of the control face will illuminate. The blade will lower to the ground surface and follow the contour of the surface as it dips or raises. Function does not time out; however, control will shut down after 20 minutes of nonuse. Move lever to the RAISE position momentarily to cancel FLOAT. Angling left or right will not interrupt (stop) the FLOAT function.
L (Angle Left)	With wings in a straight line, move the control lever straight to the left to move both wings to the angle left position to cast snow to the driver's left side. The left wing retracts while the right wing extends. Function times out after 3.0 seconds.
R (Angle Right)	With wings in a straight line, move the control lever straight to the right to move both wings to the angle right position to cast snow to the driver's right side. The right wing retracts while the left wing extends. Function times out after 3.0 seconds.

Scoop/Vee Blade Position

Moving the control lever from the center position toward the word SCOOP or RETRACT (VEE) on the face of the control body will cause both wings to move at the

same time into the following blade positions.

Function	Description of Operation
SCOOP	Move the control lever toward the word SCOOP on the control face to extend both wings forward into the scoop position. Function times out after 5.0 seconds.
RETRACT (VEE)	Move the control lever toward the word RETRACT (VEE) on the control face to draw both wings into the fully retracted (vee) position. Function times out after 3.0 seconds.

Wing Positions

Moving the control lever from the center position toward the word WING or WING IN/OUT, on either side of the face of the control body

will cause either wing to move independently of the other as described in the following table.

Function	Description of Operation
L WING (WING IN/OUT)	Move the control lever toward the left side of LOWER on the control face to move the left wing. The first time the lever is moved into the slot after the control is turned ON or another function is used, the wing will extend. Repeated use of lever in the same slot, without using another function, results in movement in the opposite direction from the previous movement. Function times out after 3.0 seconds.
R WING (WING IN/OUT)	Move the control lever toward the right side of LOWER on the control face to move the right wing. The first time the lever is moved into the slot after the control is turned ON or another function is used, the wing will extend. Repeated use of lever in the same slot, without using another function, results in movement in the opposite direction from the previous movement. Function times out after 3.0 seconds.

SYSTEM OVERVIEW – CONTROLS

SECURITY GUARD™ SYSTEM

Activation & Establishing a 4-Digit Security Code

NOTE: The snowplow must be attached to the vehicle, and all the electrical connections must be connected prior to activating the security code function.

The SECURITY GUARD feature was developed as an electrical anti-theft system. The system provides a deterrent from theft and/or non-permitted use by allowing you to electronically lock the snowplow's hydraulic functions.

All multiplex snowplow controls come equipped with the SECURITY GUARD system. To use this function, you must complete the "Activation" process.

1. Turn the vehicle ignition switch to the "ON" or "ACCESSORY" position. (It is not necessary to start the vehicle.)
2. Verify the control power indicator is OFF. If the power indicator light is red, the control is ON. Move the ON/OFF switch to "OFF" or push the ON/OFF button to turn the control OFF.

3. To activate the SECURITY GUARD mode, move the control lever to the #1 position or press the #1 button four consecutive times, and then to the #4 position or the #4 button four consecutive times (sequence: 1, 1, 1, 1, 4, 4, 4, 4). The green FLOAT light will flash quickly and the red power indicator light will turn ON, indicating the system is ready to accept your 4-digit security code.

Enter your 4-digit security code by moving the control lever to (or pressing the button for) any of the eight following positions: UP, DOWN, LEFT, RIGHT, 1, 2, 3 or 4.

Once you have entered your 4-digit security code, the FLOAT light will stop flashing and The power indicator light will turn OFF. This indicates that your 4-digit security code is entered and stored in the SECURITY GUARD system.

4. Once a 4-digit security code is established and the plow/vehicle electrical connection are lost/disconnected, the SECURITY GUARD system will recognize any control that has been programmed with the same 4-digit security code. Any control not programmed with the correct 4-digit security code will require the user to enter the established security code before activating the snowplow (see the Manual Unlock procedure).

NOTE: If the control is turned ON prior to completing the programming procedure, your 4-digit security code will be cancelled.

Manual Unlock

If the SECURITY GUARD system is activated and you are using a control with a different 4-digit code than the established security code, you will be required to manually enter the 4-digit security code before operating a locked snowplow.

1. Turn the vehicle ignition to the "ON" or "ACCESSORY" position.

2. Move the ON/OFF switch to the "ON" position or push the ON/OFF button to switch the control ON.
3. The power indicator light will flash rapidly, indicating that the snowplow is locked.
4. Enter the 4-digit security code.
5. After entering the correct security code, the power indicator light will change from flashing rapidly to a solid light to indicate the snowplow has been successfully unlocked.

NOTE: If the plow/vehicle electrical connection is lost or disconnected, the SECURITY GUARD system will reset, requiring any control that is not programmed with the established 4-digit security code to manually re-enter the security code to activate the snowplow.

SYSTEM OVERVIEW – CONTROLS

Clearing an Established 4-Digit Security Code

1. Turn the vehicle ignition switch to the "ON" or "ACCESSORY" position.
2. If the snowplow is locked (the control power indicator light will be flashing at a fast rate), unlock the snowplow by following the Manual Unlock procedure.
3. Move the ON/OFF switch to the "OFF" position or push the ON/OFF button to switch the control OFF. Verify that the power indicator light is OFF.
4. With the control OFF, move the control lever to the #2 position or press the #2 button four consecutive times, and then to the #3 position or the #3 button four consecutive times. This sequence (2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 3) will clear the 4-digit security code from the SECURITY GUARD™ system. The FLOAT light will flash to indicate that the 4-digit security code was cleared.

NOTE: To enter a new 4-digit security code see Activation & Establishing a 4-Digit Security Code.

Light Flash Indicators

POWER – Red	Function
OFF	Control is OFF
Solid ON	Control is ON and active
Slow Flash	No communication
Fast Flash	Snowplow is locked—enter 4-digit security code to unlock

FLOAT – Green	Function
Solid ON	FLOAT function is active
Fast Flash	Security code activation in progress

Additional Notes

- The SECURITY GUARD system requires any control (other than the one with the assigned 4-digit security code) to enter the security code before the snowplow can be activated. Once the security code is established, the SECURITY GUARD system recognizes that a control with the same security code is attached, and does not require a manual unlock to activate the snowplow. The system will recognize the control as "safe" and will automatically unlock.
- The SECURITY GUARD system is only fully functional with joystick control PN 49900 and hand-held control PN 29800 with the XtremeV™ snowplow.
- In the event that a snowplow is locked and cannot be manually unlocked or reset, contact your Authorized Distributor.
- **REMINDER:** Record your security code for future reference.

THEORY OF OPERATION

SNOWPLOW HYDRAULICS

The XtremeV™ snowplow hydraulic system performs ten blade movements.

All movements require the vehicle ignition (key) switch to be in the "RUN" or "ACCESSORY" position and the power to be activated on the snowplow cab control.

Nine of the ten hydraulic movements require energizing the electric motor and appropriate solenoid cartridge valves. The tenth function—LOWER—does not energize the motor but requires activating a cartridge valve.

Power from the vehicle battery is supplied to the solenoid coils and the snowplow control via the Isolation Module. The solenoid cartridge valves operate in various combinations, directed by the cab control, to send hydraulic fluid to the snowplow lift and angle rams or back to the reservoir.

4-PORT MODULE ELECTRICAL

Snowplow Headlamps

The Isolation Module acts as an electrical hub, automatically directing vehicle power to the appropriate vehicle or snowplow lighting devices, while also supplying battery power to the snowplow control.

The vehicle high and low beams enter and exit the Isolation Module through positions 3 (left-side lighting) and position 4 (right-side lighting). Park, turn and DRL signals also enter through positions 3 and 4. The output of the vehicle dimmer switch is directed to the Isolation Module via the long and short plug-in harnesses.

All snowplow lighting exits the Isolation Module through position 2.

When the snowplow is not attached to the vehicle, the signal passes through the normally closed relay contacts to the vehicle headlamps. During this time, the Isolation Module is inactive, placing

no current draw on the vehicle's electrical system.

With the snowplow attached, the Isolation Module is still inactive until either of the two following conditions are met: The vehicle parking lights are turned ON or the vehicle ignition switch is turned ON.

Turning ON the vehicle parking lights activates a series of relays, automatically transferring the vehicle high and low beams to the snowplow while supplying battery power directly to the snowplow parking lights.

Turning ON the vehicle ignition switch energizes a snowplow control relay, supplying vehicle battery power directly to the control via the vehicle control harness. The vehicle ignition switch also supplies power to the vehicle turn signals. Activating the vehicle turn signals energizes turn signal relays, which supply vehicle battery power directly to the snowplow turn signals.

Snowplow Daytime Running Lights

Because Daytime Running Lamps (DRLs) are controlled differently on some vehicles, two Isolation Modules have been developed.

The standard Isolation Module transfers the DRL output from the vehicle headlamps to the snowplow lights when the vehicle ignition switch is turned ON and the snowplow is attached.

The second Isolation Module, designed for vehicles with dedicated DRL bulbs, senses the vehicle in the DRL mode and a series of relays energize, placing the snowplow low beams in series. This Isolation Module does not turn OFF the vehicle's dedicated DRLs.

BLADE MOVEMENT	RAISE	LOWER	ANGLE RIGHT 	ANGLE LEFT 	VEE 	SCOOP 	RIGHT EXTEND 	RIGHT RETRACT 	LEFT EXTEND 	LEFT RETRACT 
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THEORY OF OPERATION

3-PORT MODULE ELECTRICAL

Overview

The Isolation Module acts as an electrical hub, automatically directing vehicle power to the appropriate vehicle or snowplow lighting devices, while also supplying battery power to the snowplow control.

The vehicle high and low beams enter and exit the Isolation Module through position B (left side lighting) and position C (right side lighting). Park, turn, and DRL signals also enter through positions B and C.

The output of the vehicle high beam/low beam select switch is directed to the Isolation Module via the plug-in harness. When the snowplow is not attached to the vehicle, the signal passes through the normally closed relay contacts to the vehicle headlamps. During this time, the Isolation Module is inactive, placing no current draw on the vehicle's electrical system.

With the snowplow attached, the Isolation Module is still inactive until either of the two following conditions are met: the vehicle parking lights are turned ON or the vehicle ignition switch is turned ON.

Turning ON the vehicle parking

lights activates a series of relays, automatically transferring the vehicle high and low beams to the snowplow while supplying battery power directly to the snowplow parking lights. All snowplow lighting exits the Isolation Module through position A.

Turning ON the vehicle ignition switch energizes a snowplow control relay, supplying vehicle battery power directly to the control via the vehicle control harness and plug-in harness. The vehicle ignition switch also supplies power to the vehicle turn signals. Activating the vehicle turn signals energizes the vehicle turn signal circuit, which supply vehicle battery power directly to the snowplow turn signals.

White Label NonDRL Module (PN 29060)

Snowplow not attached to vehicle:

System is inactive. Vehicle lighting system functions normally. Reason: No ground to module.

Snowplow attached to vehicle:

System is inactive until either the switched accessory wire or the vehicle parking lights are activated. Vehicle and snowplow lighting systems function as outlined in the Theory of Operation Overview.

Reason: ground path is established from battery common to Pin C on Port A of the 3-port module via the following harnesses: vehicle battery cable, vehicle control harness, adapter, plug-in harness, vehicle lighting harness and snowplow lighting harness.

- Activating a **switched accessory** wire (a key-controlled power source) applies battery voltage to the VACC input of the module, which energizes the coil of the control power relay (part of the 3-port module). Energizing the coil of the control power relay causes the relay contacts to shift from the "N.O." (normally opened) position to the "N.C." (normally closed) position, which supplies battery voltage to the snowplow control via the plug-in harness and the vehicle control harness. The switched accessory wire only controls battery voltage to the snowplow control.

- Activating the vehicle **park light** circuit applies battery voltage to the module park circuit input. The voltage is applied to a solid state power device, which causes the device to turn ON and apply battery voltage to the snowplow park lamp filaments via the vehicle and snowplow lighting harnesses.

Voltage is also applied to the module's high and low beam relay coils, which causes the relay contacts to shift from the "vehicle" to the "snowplow" position.

- With the four headlamp relays shifted to the "snowplow" position, the vehicle **high and low beams** are now directed to the snowplow headlamps via the vehicle and snowplow lighting harnesses. Toggling the dimmer switch between high and low beam will toggle the snowplow high and low beams.
- Activating the **turn signal** applies battery voltage to the module turn signal circuit input. The voltage is applied to a solid state power device, which causes the device to turn ON and apply battery voltage to the snowplow turn signal lamp filaments via the vehicle and snowplow lighting harnesses.
- On vehicles equipped with **DRLs**—either integrated into the vehicle headlamps or separated into dedicated DRL lamps—this module *will not* turn OFF the vehicle DRLs or transfer them to the snowplow. DRLs will remain on the vehicle and operate as the vehicle manufacturer intended.

THEORY OF OPERATION

3-PORT MODULE ELECTRICAL

Green Label DRL Module (PN 29070)

Snowplow not attached to vehicle:

System is inactive. Vehicle lighting system functions normally. Reason: No ground to module.

Snowplow attached to vehicle:

System is inactive until either the switched accessory wire or the vehicle parking lights are activated. Vehicle and snowplow lighting systems function as outlined in the Theory of Operation Overview. Reason: ground path is established from battery common to Pin C on Port A of the 3-port module via the following harnesses: vehicle battery cable, vehicle control harness, adapter, plug-in harness, vehicle lighting harness and snowplow lighting harness.

- Activating a **switched accessory** wire (a key-controlled power source) applies battery voltage to the VACC input of the module. A control circuit senses the

voltage and energizes the coil of the control power relay (part of the 3-port module). Energizing the coil of the control power relay causes the relay contacts to shift from the "N.O." (normally opened) position to the "N.C." (normally closed) position, which supplies battery voltage to the snowplow control via the plug-in harness and the vehicle control harness. The switched accessory wire only controls battery voltage to the snowplow control.

- Activating the vehicle **park light** circuit applies voltage to the module park circuit input. A control circuit senses the voltage and turns ON a solid state power device, which applies battery voltage to the snowplow park lamp filaments via the vehicle and snowplow lighting harnesses.
- With the park light circuit energized, the control circuit monitors the **vehicle high and low beam** inputs. When battery voltage is sensed,

the appropriate solid state power devices are turned ON, supplying battery voltage to the snowplow headlamps via the vehicle and snowplow lighting harnesses. Toggling the dimmer switch between high and low beam will toggle the snowplow high and low beams.

- Activating the **turn signal** applies voltage to the module turn signal circuit input. A control circuit senses the voltage and turns ON a solid state power device, which applies battery voltage to the snowplow turn signal lamp filaments via the vehicle and snowplow lighting harnesses.
- On vehicles equipped with **DRLs**—either integrated into the vehicle headlamps or separated into dedicated DRL lamps—this module *will not* turn OFF the vehicle DRLs. The control circuit monitors the voltage level supplied by the vehicle to the vehicle high and low beams as well as the dedicated DRL inputs. When a lower voltage is sensed on

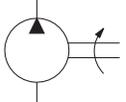
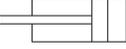
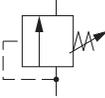
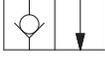
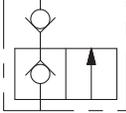
either the high or low beam inputs or battery voltage is sensed on the dedicated DRL input, the control circuit turns ON the snowplow turn signal filaments to operate as DRLs via the vehicle and snowplow lighting harnesses.

ELECTRICAL & HYDRAULIC SCHEMATICS

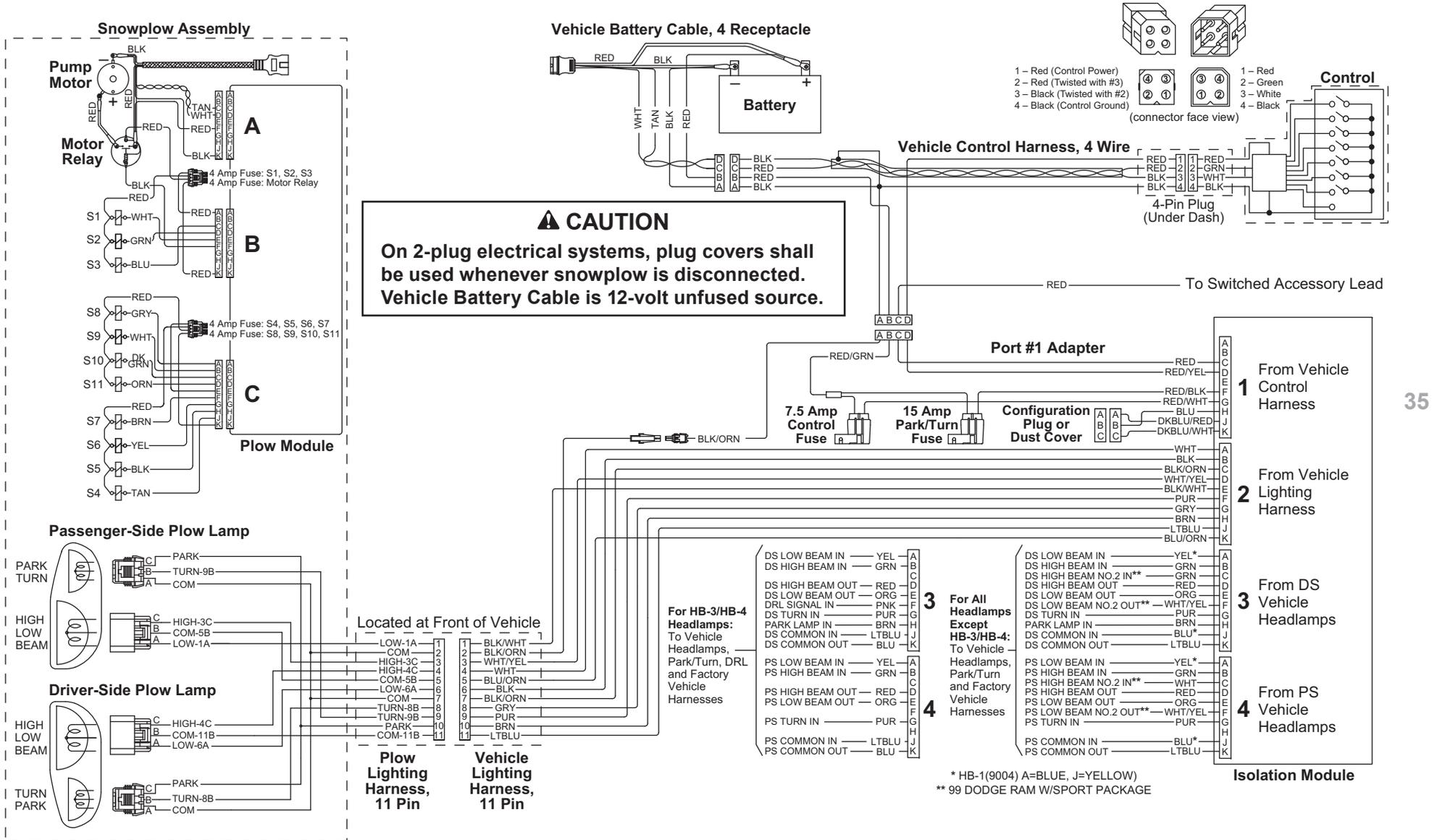
The following section contains hydraulic and electrical schematics to help explain how the hydraulic unit performs the different functions. A schematic is an abstract drawing showing the *purpose* of each of the components in the system. Each component is represented by a graphical symbol. The hydraulic and electrical legends describe each of the symbols used in the schematics for this guide.

The first three schematics show a general overview of the complete hydraulic and electrical systems. Other schematics highlight the flow of hydraulic fluid and electrical current for each function the hydraulic unit performs as well as the flow of electrical current for the snowplow and vehicle lights.

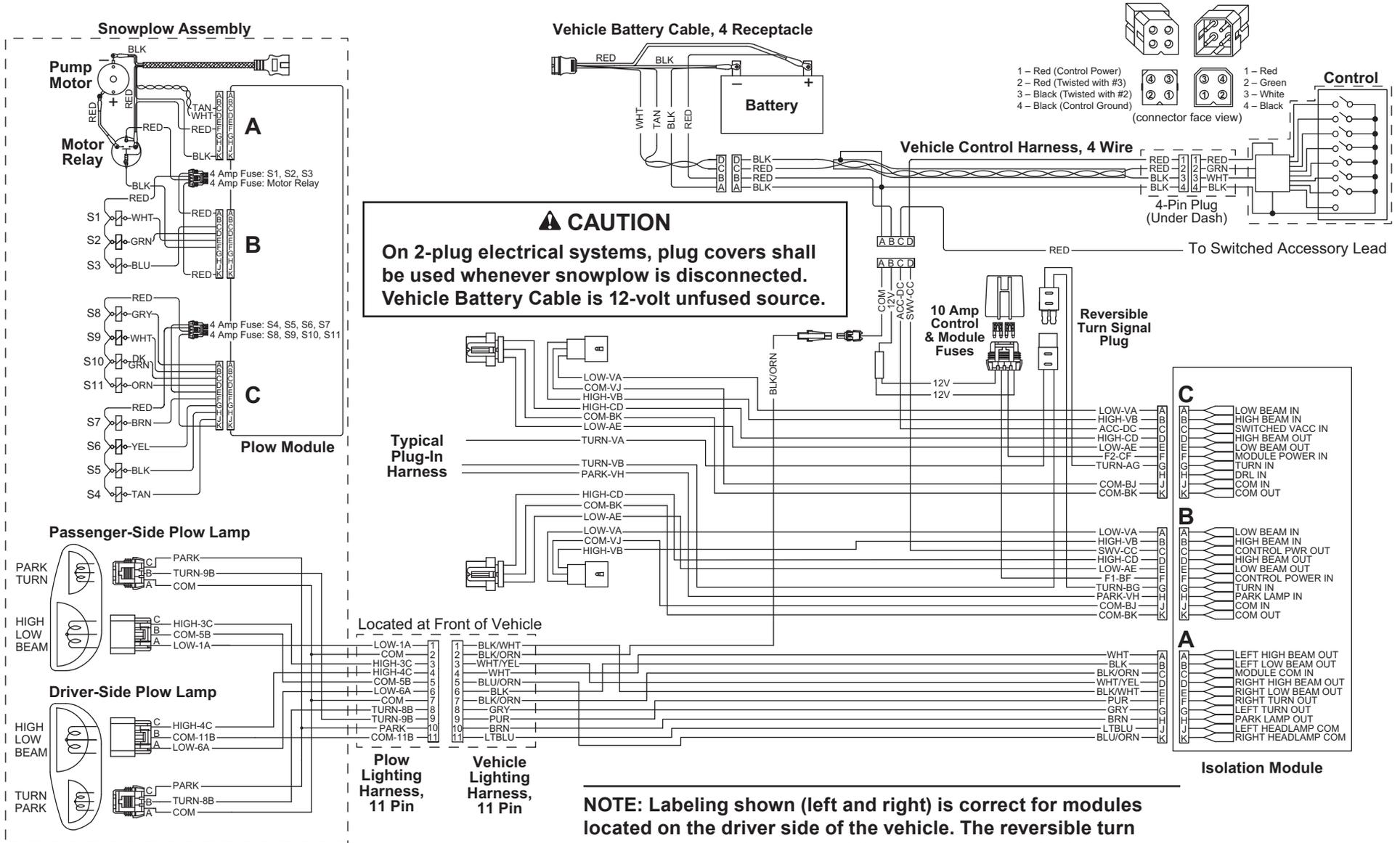
- Bold lines represent the circuit being activated only.
- Shaded components are either activated or shifted from their normal position.

ELECTRICAL LEGEND		HYDRAULIC LEGEND	
	CROSSING WIRE		LINE, WORKING (MAIN)
	WIRE SPLICE		LINES JOINING
	IN LINE CONNECTOR		LINES CROSSING
	FUSE		FLOW, DIRECTION OF HYDRAULIC FLUID
	SOLENOID COIL		LINE, TO RESERVOIR BELOW FLUID LEVEL
	CIRCUIT GROUND		HYDRAULIC PUMP FIXED DISPLACEMENT
	MOTOR RELAY		RAM
	BATTERY		ELECTRIC MOTOR
	MOTOR		FILTER, STRAINER, DIFFUSER
	HEADLAMP		COMPONENT ENCLOSURE
	PARK/TURN LAMP		SPRING
	PRINTED CIRCUIT BOARD		SOLENOID, SINGLE WINDING
	COMPONENT ENCLOSURE		CHECK VALVE
			VALVE, ADJUSTABLE PRESSURE RELIEF
			VALVE, FLOW CONTROL, ADJUSTABLE-NON-COMPENSATED
			VALVE, TWO POSITION, TWO CONNECTION (TWO WAY)
			VALVE, TWO POSITION, TWO CONNECTION (TWO WAY) WITH INTEGRAL CHECK VALVE

ELECTRICAL SCHEMATIC – 4-PORT MODULE

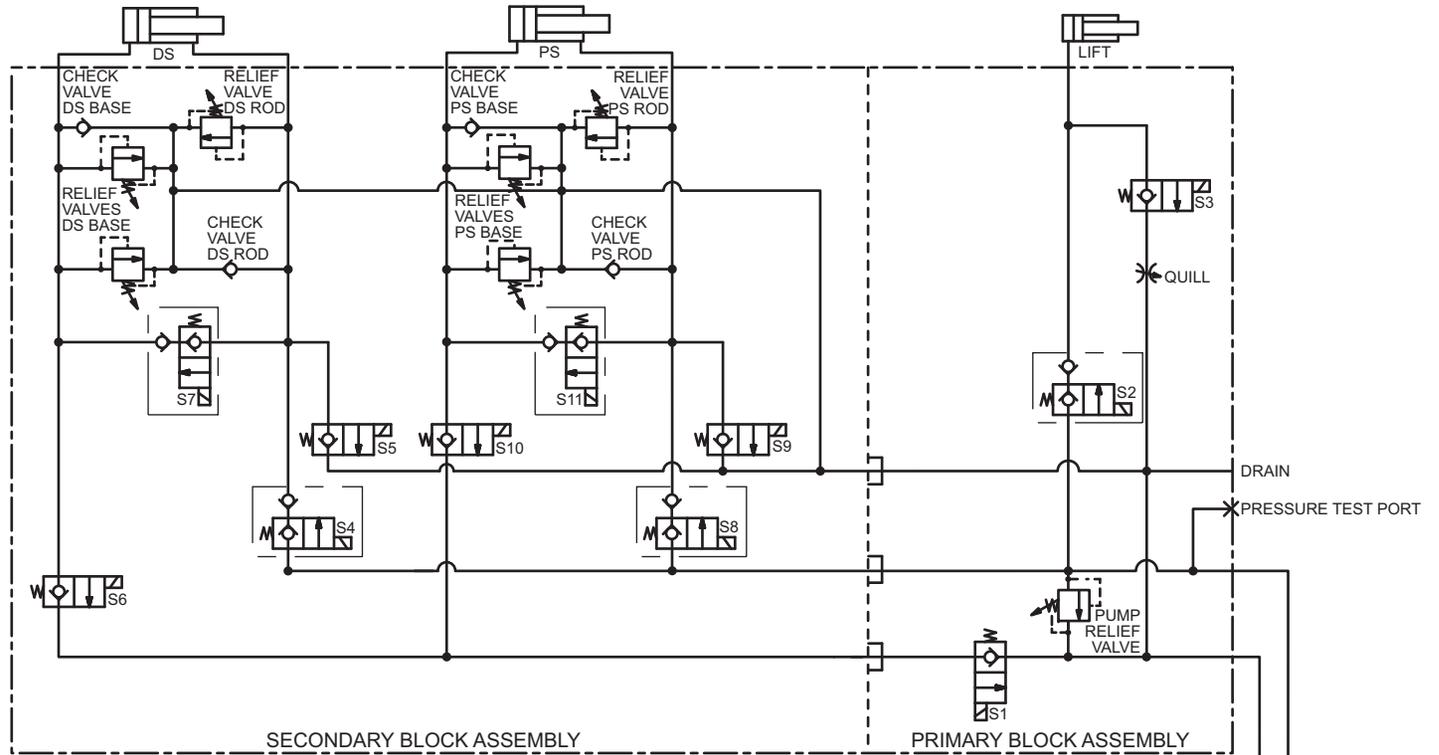


ELECTRICAL SCHEMATIC – 3-PORT MODULE

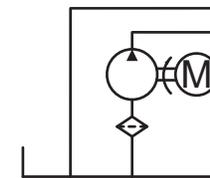


HYDRAULIC SCHEMATIC

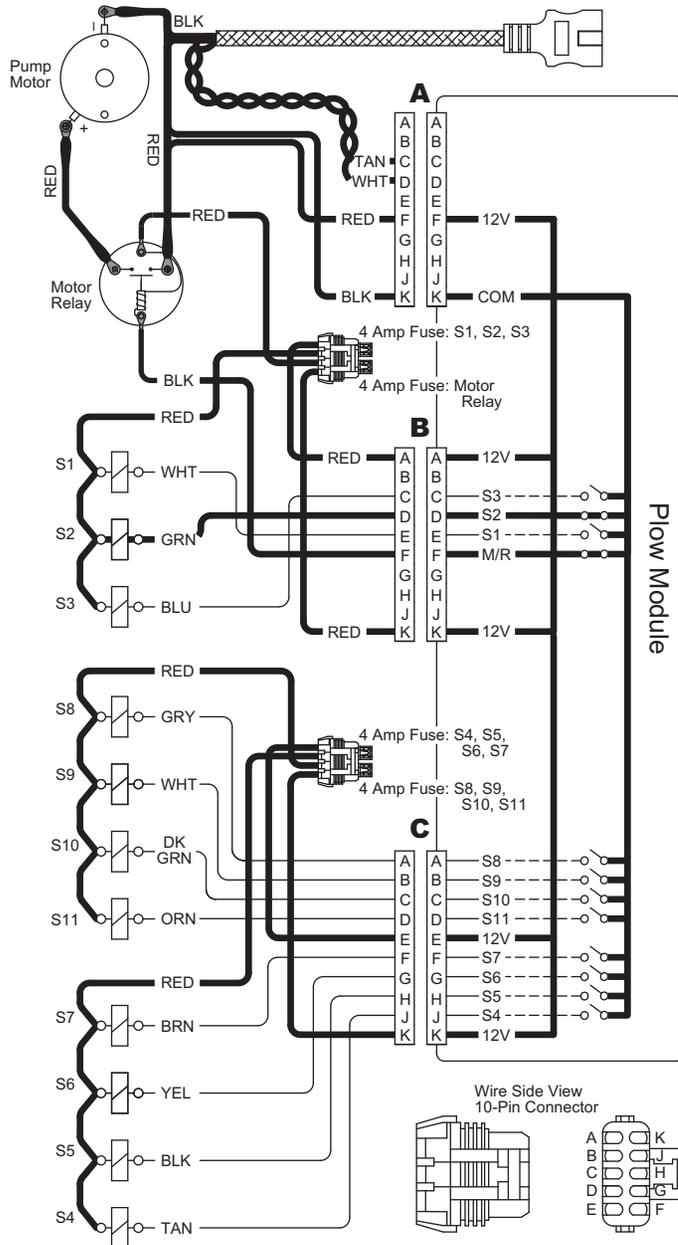
Relief Valve Settings	
Pump	2250 psi
Ram, Rod-End	3700 psi
Ram, Base-End	4600 psi



BLADE MOVEMENT		RAISE	LOWER	ANGLE RIGHT	ANGLE LEFT	VEE	SCOOP	RIGHT EXTEND	RIGHT RETRACT	LEFT EXTEND	LEFT RETRACT
		↑	↓								
MOTOR	M	ON		ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON
SV08-2004	S1					ON			ON		ON
SVCV08-20	S2	ON									
SV08-2004	S3		ON								
SVCV08-20	S4				ON	ON	ON			ON	ON
SV08-2004	S5			ON							
SF08-2015	S6				ON	ON					ON
SVCV08-20	S7						ON			ON	
SVCV08-20	S8			ON		ON	ON	ON			
SV08-2004	S9				ON						
SF08-2015	S10			ON		ON			ON		
SVCV08-20	S11						ON	ON			



RAISE – ELECTRICAL



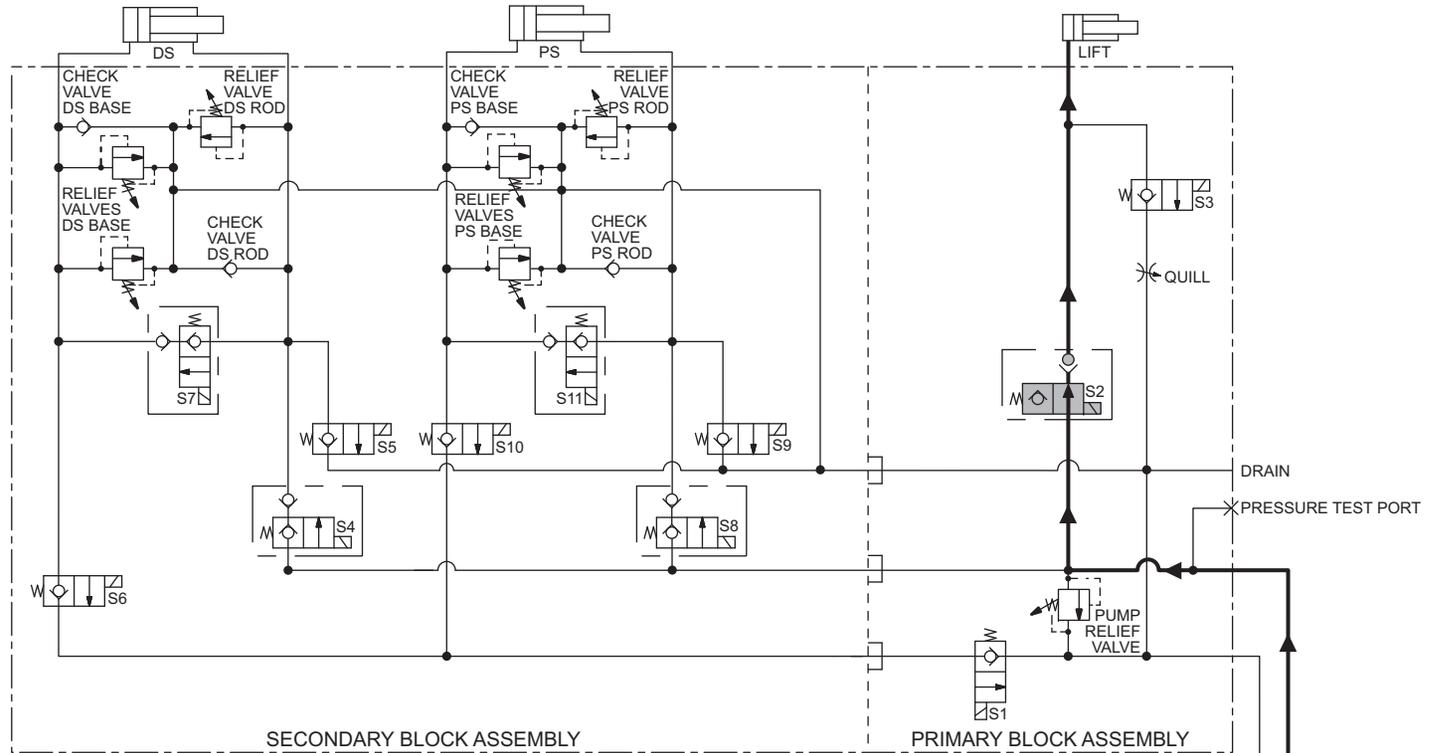
System Response

1. By activating the RAISE function on the cab control, the control sends a signal to the Plow Module to complete the **ground path** for the electrical circuit, activating the motor relay and solenoid cartridge valve S2.
2. Hydraulic fluid from the pump flows through S2 and fills the base end of the lift ram, extending the rod.

NOTE: Battery voltage is supplied to the plow module, the motor relay and the 11 solenoid coils when the snowplow is connected to the vehicle.

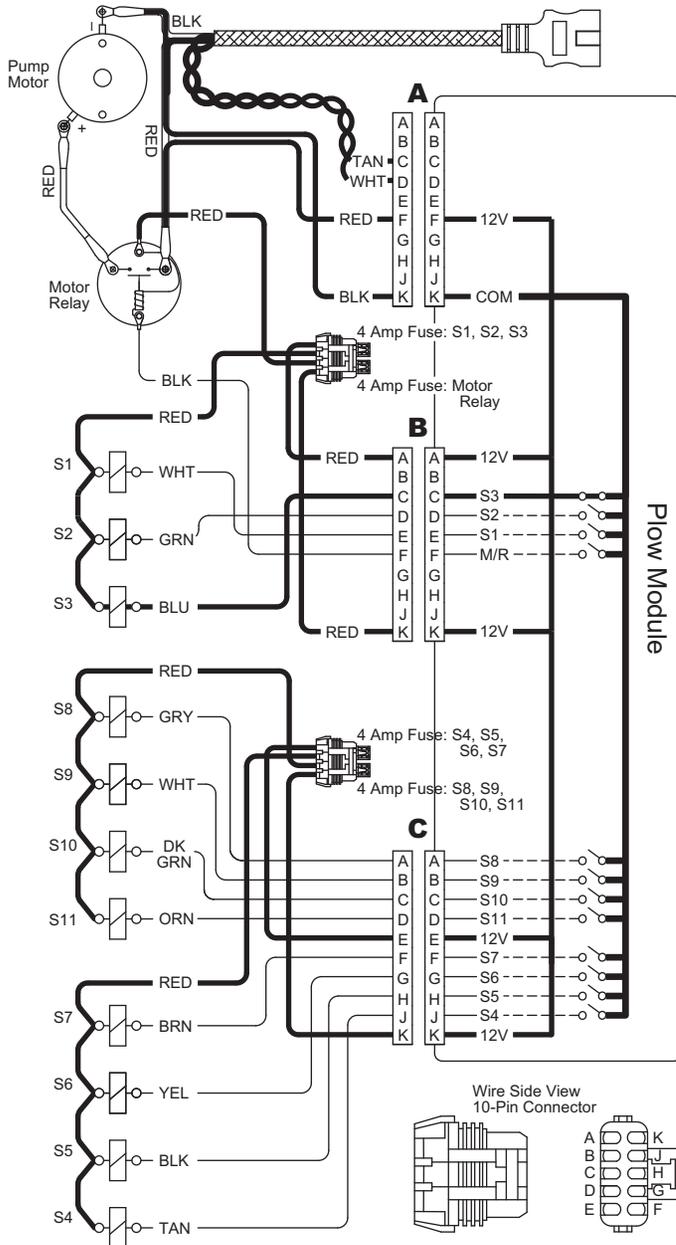
RAISE – HYDRAULIC

Relief Valve Settings	
Pump	2250 psi
Ram, Rod-End	3700 psi
Ram, Base-End	4600 psi



BLADE MOVEMENT		RAISE ↑	LOWER ↓	ANGLE RIGHT 	ANGLE LEFT 	VEE 	SCOOP 	RIGHT EXTEND 	RIGHT RETRACT 	LEFT EXTEND 	LEFT RETRACT
MOTOR	M	ON		ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON
SV08-2004	S1					ON		ON			ON
SVCV08-20	S2	ON									
SV08-2004	S3		ON								
SVCV08-20	S4				ON	ON	ON			ON	ON
SV08-2004	S5			ON							
SF08-2015	S6				ON	ON					ON
SVCV08-20	S7						ON			ON	
SVCV08-20	S8			ON		ON	ON	ON			
SV08-2004	S9				ON						
SF08-2015	S10			ON		ON			ON		
SVCV08-20	S11						ON	ON			

LOWER – ELECTRICAL



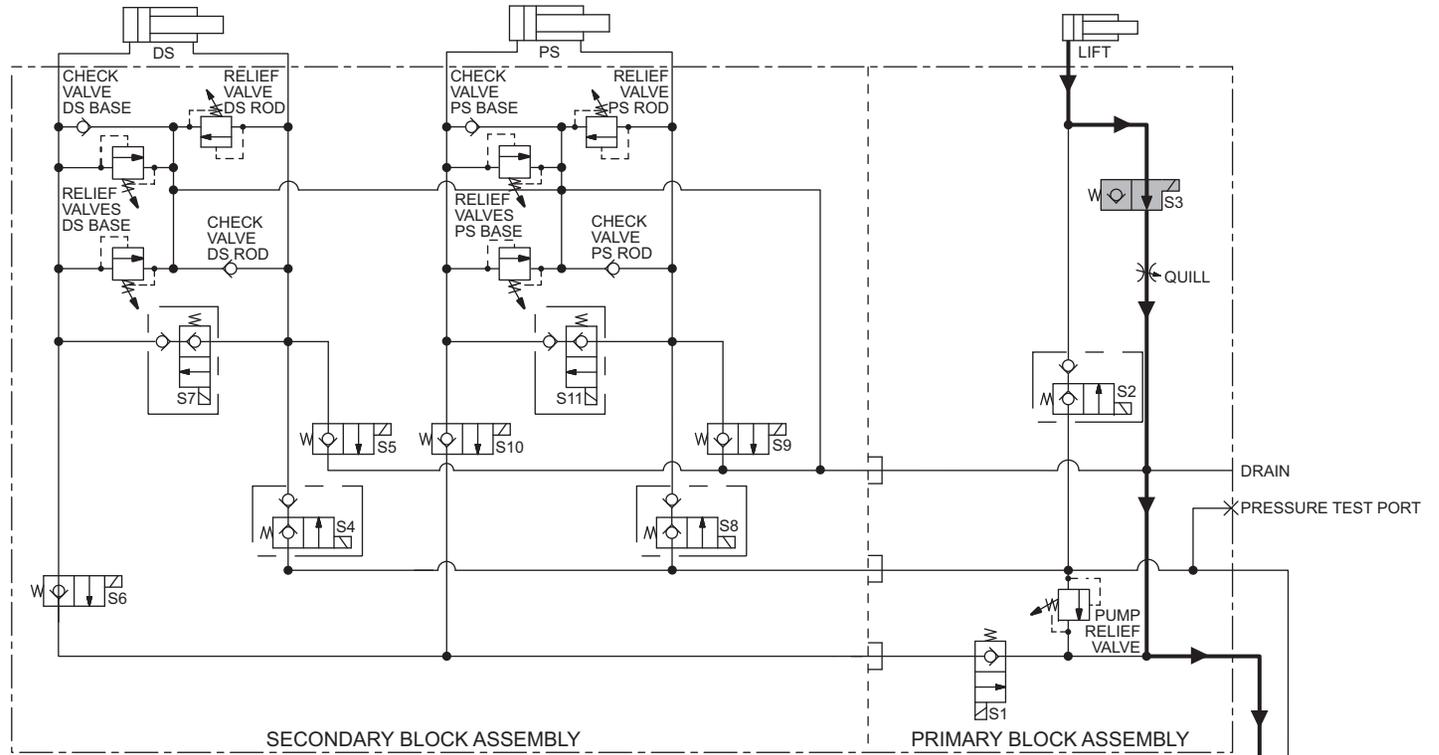
System Response

1. By activating the LOWER function on the cab control, the control sends a signal to the Plow Module to complete the **ground path** for the electrical circuit, activating solenoid cartridge valve S3.
2. With the weight of the snowplow on the rod end of the lift ram and S3 cartridge valve shifted, the lift ram retracts. Hydraulic fluid is pushed out of the base end, through S3 and back to the reservoir.

NOTE: Battery voltage is supplied to the plow module, the motor relay and the 11 solenoid coils when the snowplow is connected to the vehicle.

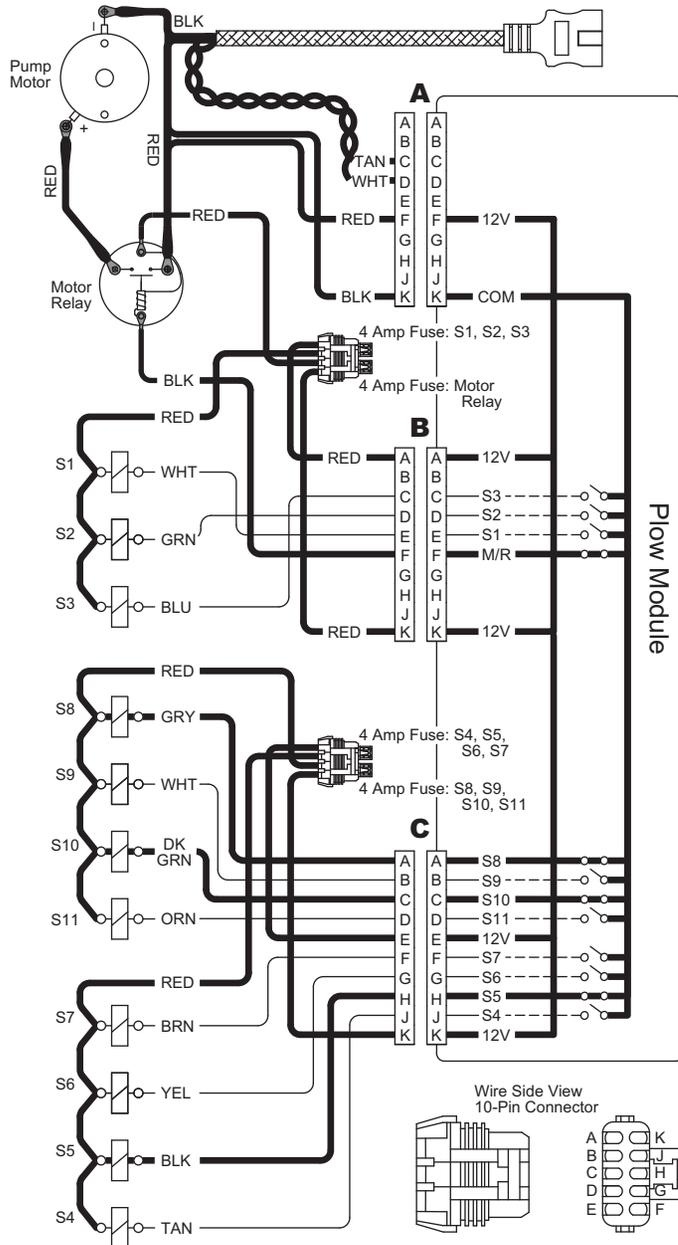
LOWER – HYDRAULIC

Relief Valve Settings	
Pump	2250 psi
Ram, Rod-End	3700 psi
Ram, Base-End	4600 psi



BLADE MOVEMENT		RAISE ↑	LOWER ↓	ANGLE RIGHT 	ANGLE LEFT 	VEE 	SCOOP 	RIGHT EXTEND 	RIGHT RETRACT 	LEFT EXTEND 	LEFT RETRACT
MOTOR	M	ON		ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON
SV08-2004	S1					ON			ON		ON
SVCV08-20	S2	ON									
SV08-2004	S3		ON								
SVCV08-20	S4				ON	ON	ON			ON	ON
SV08-2004	S5			ON							
SF08-2015	S6				ON	ON					ON
SVCV08-20	S7						ON			ON	
SVCV08-20	S8			ON		ON	ON	ON			
SV08-2004	S9				ON						
SF08-2015	S10			ON		ON			ON		
SVCV08-20	S11						ON	ON			

ANGLE RIGHT – ELECTRICAL



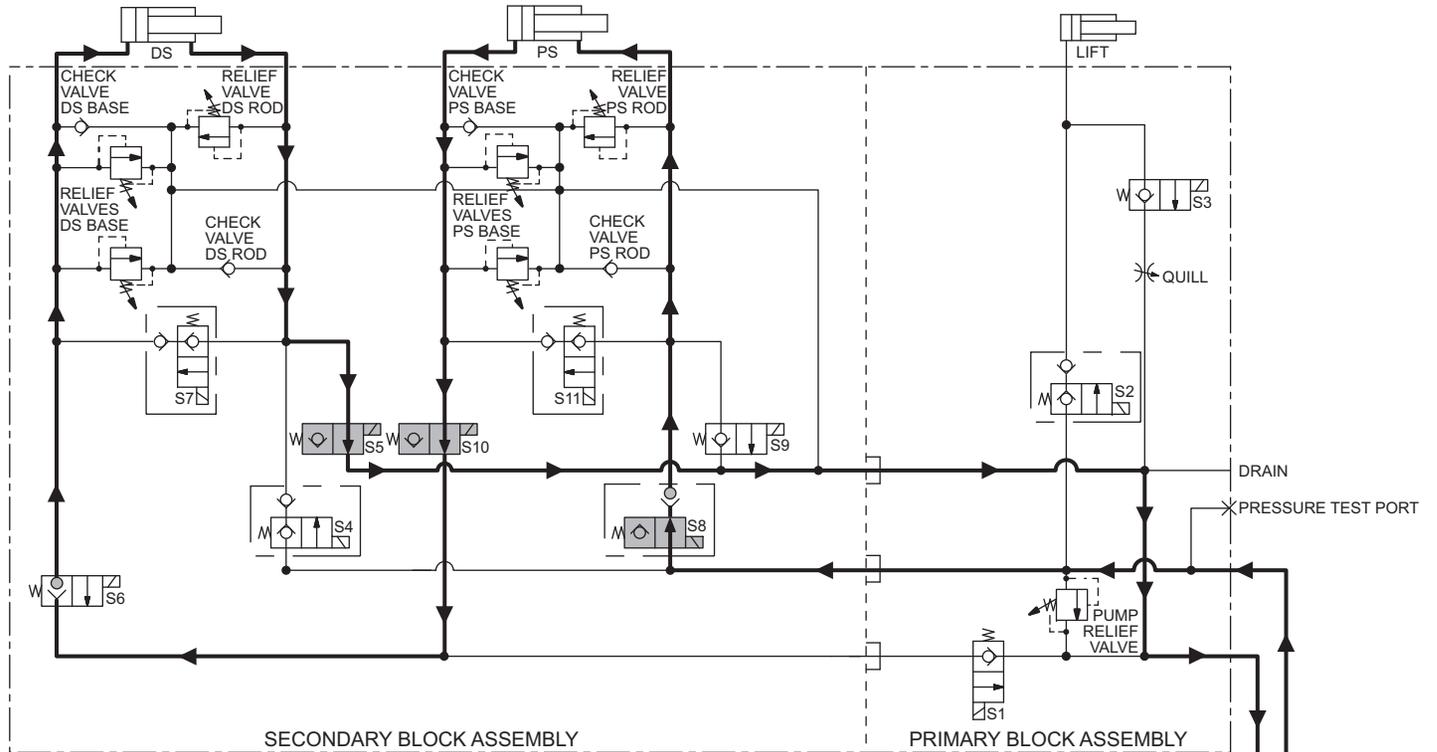
System Response

1. By activating the angle right (R on the control face) function on the cab control, the control sends a signal to the Plow Module to complete the **ground path** for the electrical circuit, activating the motor relay and solenoid cartridge valves S5, S8 & S10.
2. Hydraulic fluid from the pump flows through activated S8 and into the rod end of the right ram, causing it to retract.
3. The retracting PS ram pushes the hydraulic fluid out of its base end, through activated valve S10 and inactivated S6, then into the base end of the DS ram causing it to extend.
4. The extending DS ram pushes the hydraulic fluid out of its rod end, through activated S5 and back to the reservoir.

NOTE: Battery voltage is supplied to the plow module, the motor relay and the 11 solenoid coils when the snowplow is connected to the vehicle.

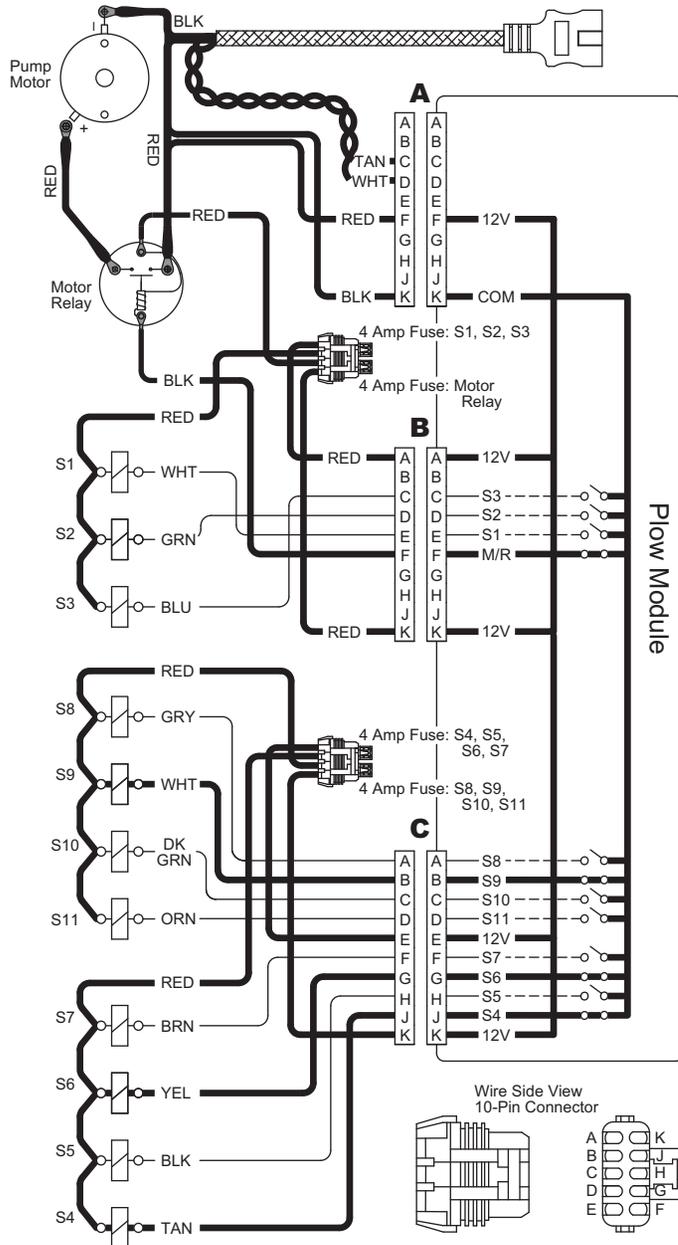
ANGLE RIGHT – HYDRAULIC

Relief Valve Settings	
Pump	2250 psi
Ram, Rod-End	3700 psi
Ram, Base-End	4600 psi



BLADE MOVEMENT		RAISE ↑	LOWER ↓	ANGLE RIGHT 	ANGLE LEFT 	VEE 	SCOOP 	RIGHT EXTEND 	RIGHT RETRACT 	LEFT EXTEND 	LEFT RETRACT
MOTOR	M	ON		ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON
SV08-2004	S1					ON		ON			ON
SVCV08-20	S2	ON									
SV08-2004	S3		ON								
SVCV08-20	S4				ON	ON	ON			ON	ON
SV08-2004	S5			ON							
SF08-2015	S6				ON	ON					ON
SVCV08-20	S7						ON			ON	
SVCV08-20	S8			ON		ON	ON	ON			
SV08-2004	S9				ON						
SF08-2015	S10			ON		ON			ON		
SVCV08-20	S11						ON	ON			

ANGLE LEFT – ELECTRICAL

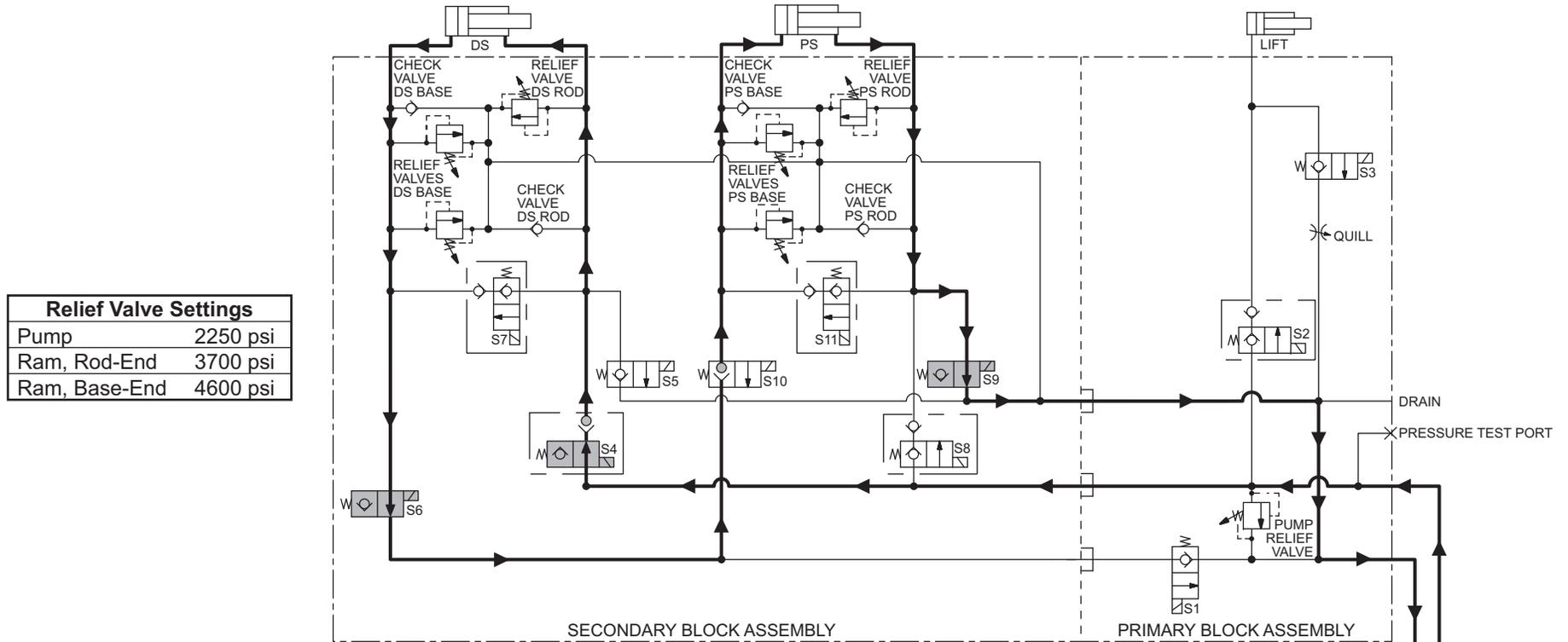


System Response

1. By activating the angle left (L on the control face) function on the cab control, the control sends a signal to the Plow Module to complete the **ground path** for the electrical circuit, activating the motor relay and solenoid cartridge valves S4, S6 & S9, activating these valves.
2. Hydraulic fluid from the pump flows through activated S4 and into the rod end of the left ram, causing it to retract.
3. The retracting DS ram pushes the hydraulic fluid out of its base end, through activated S6 and inactivated S10, then into the base end of the PS ram, causing it to extend.
4. The extending PS ram pushes the hydraulic fluid out of its rod end, through activated S9 and back to the reservoir.

NOTE: Battery voltage is supplied to the plow module, the motor relay and the 11 solenoid coils when the snowplow is connected to the vehicle.

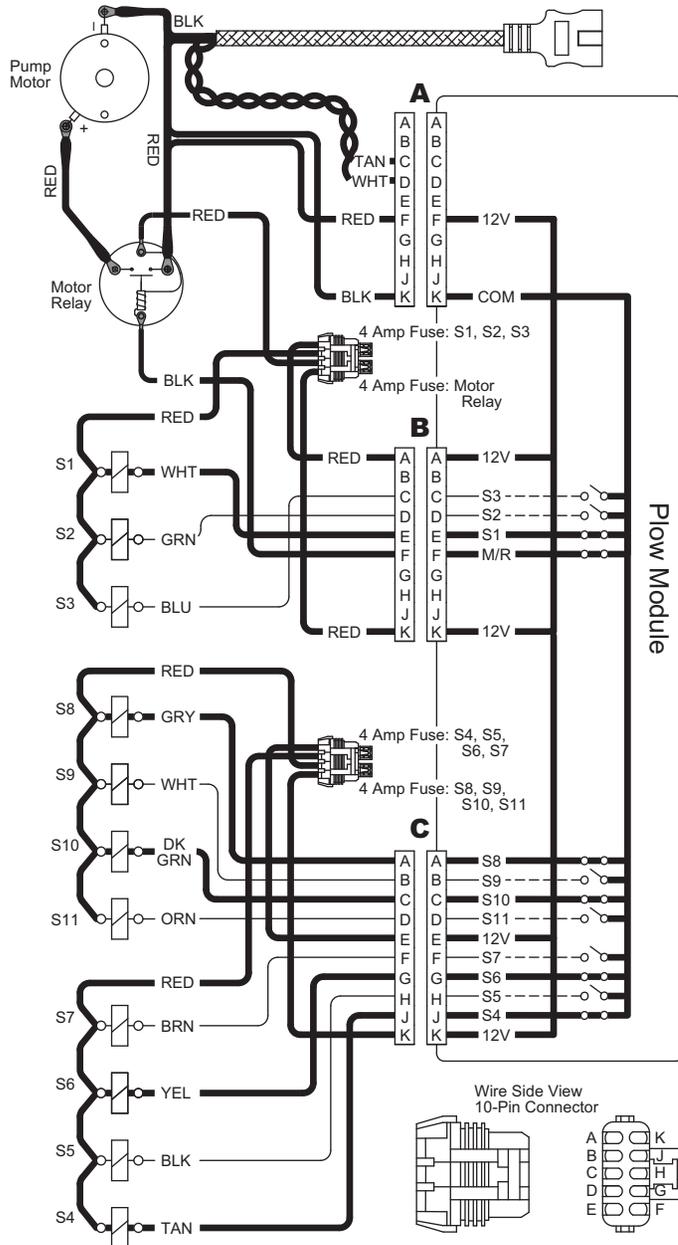
ANGLE LEFT – HYDRAULIC



Relief Valve Settings	
Pump	2250 psi
Ram, Rod-End	3700 psi
Ram, Base-End	4600 psi

BLADE MOVEMENT		RAISE	LOWER	ANGLE RIGHT	ANGLE LEFT	VEE	SCOOP	RIGHT EXTEND	RIGHT RETRACT	LEFT EXTEND	LEFT RETRACT
MOTOR	M	↑	↓								
SV08-2004	S1						ON		ON		ON
SVCV08-20	S2	ON									
SV08-2004	S3		ON								
SVCV08-20	S4				ON	ON	ON			ON	ON
SV08-2004	S5			ON							
SF08-2015	S6				ON	ON					ON
SVCV08-20	S7						ON			ON	
SVCV08-20	S8			ON		ON	ON	ON			
SV08-2004	S9				ON						
SF08-2015	S10			ON		ON			ON		
SVCV08-20	S11						ON	ON			

RETRACT (VEE) – ELECTRICAL



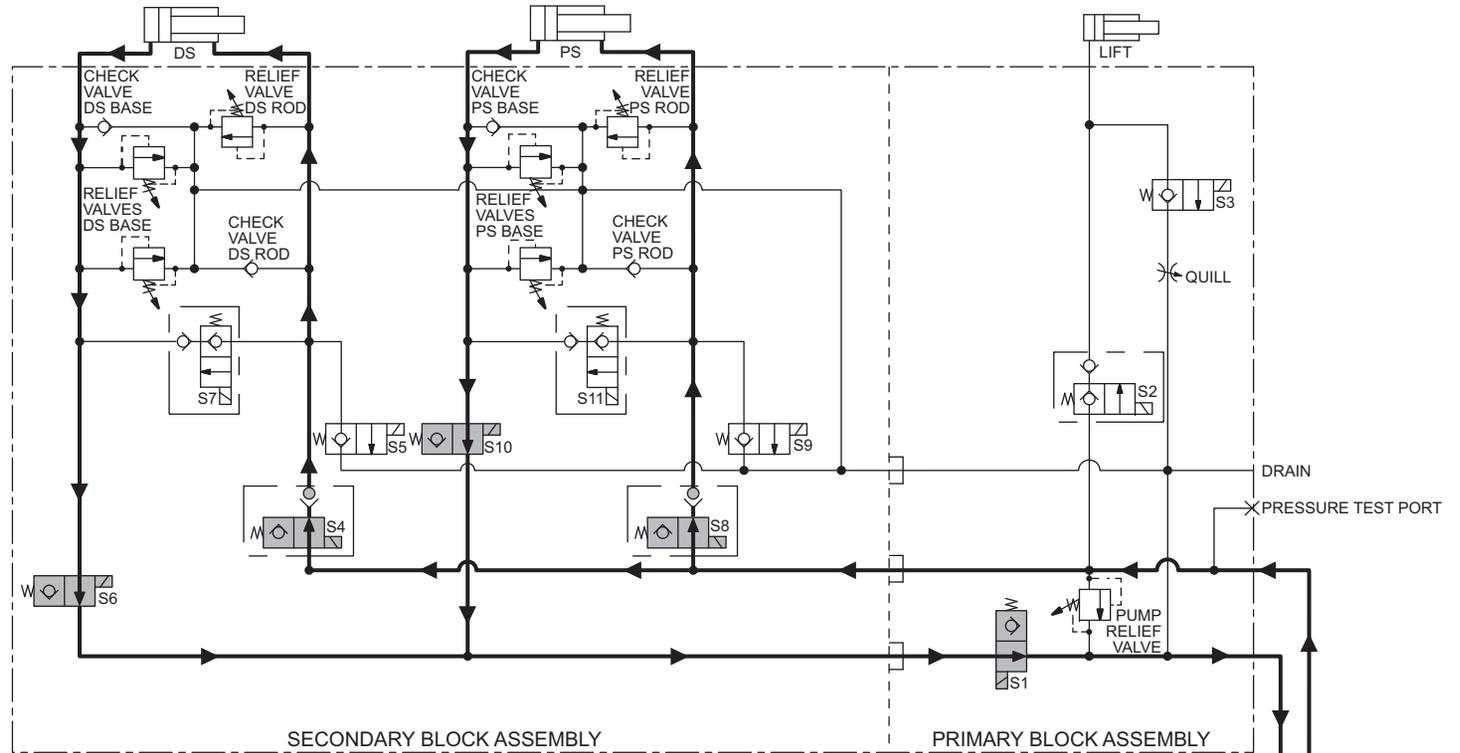
System Response

1. By activating the VEE function on the cab control, the control sends a signal to the Plow Module to complete the **ground path** for the electrical circuit, activating the motor relay and solenoid cartridge valves S1, S4, S6, S8 and S10, activating these valves.
2. Hydraulic fluid from the pump flows through activated S4 & S8, then into the rod end of the DS and PS angle rams, causing the rams to retract.
3. The retracting DS ram pushes the hydraulic fluid out of its base end, through activated S6 & S1 and back to the reservoir.
4. The retracting PS ram pushes the hydraulic fluid out of its base end, through activated S10 & S1 and back to the reservoir.

NOTE: Battery voltage is supplied to the plow module, the motor relay and the 11 solenoid coils when the snowplow is connected to the vehicle.

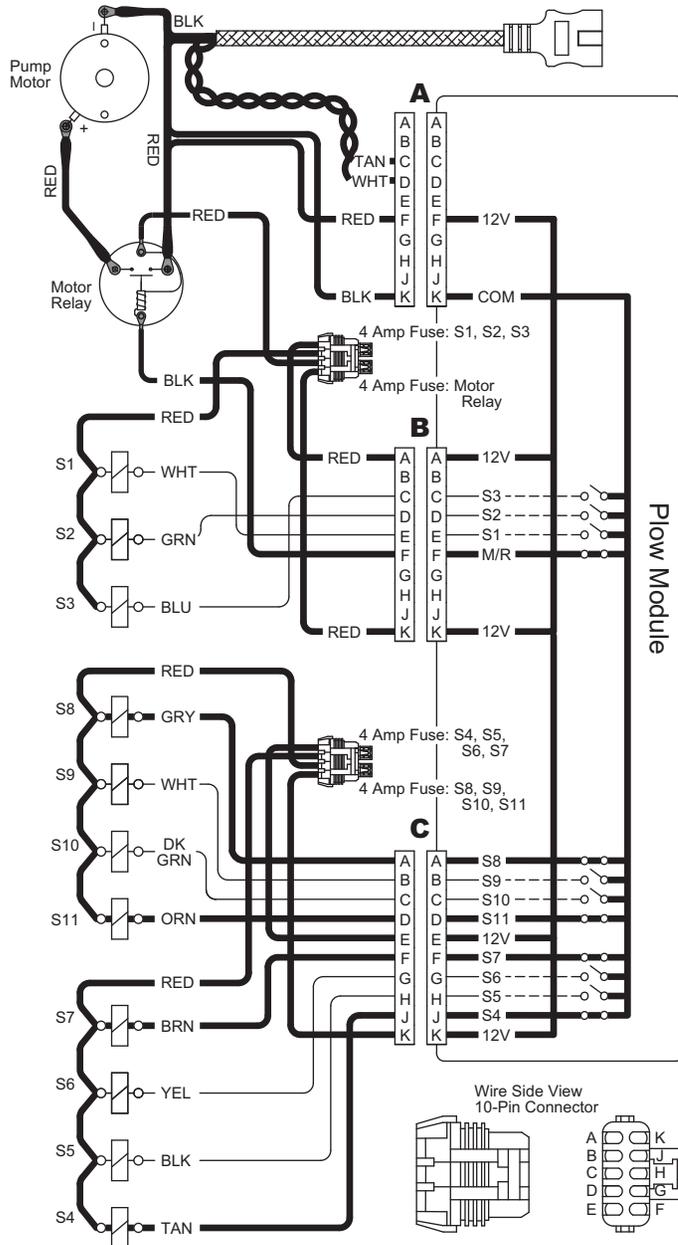
RETRACT (VEE) – HYDRAULIC

Relief Valve Settings	
Pump	2250 psi
Ram, Rod-End	3700 psi
Ram, Base-End	4600 psi



BLADE MOVEMENT		RAISE	LOWER	ANGLE RIGHT	ANGLE LEFT	VEE	SCOOP	RIGHT EXTEND	RIGHT RETRACT	LEFT EXTEND	LEFT RETRACT
		↑	↓								
MOTOR	M	ON		ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON
SV08-2004	S1					ON			ON		ON
SVCV08-20	S2	ON									
SV08-2004	S3		ON								
SVCV08-20	S4				ON	ON	ON			ON	ON
SV08-2004	S5			ON							
SF08-2015	S6				ON	ON					ON
SVCV08-20	S7						ON			ON	
SVCV08-20	S8			ON		ON	ON	ON			
SV08-2004	S9				ON	ON			ON		
SF08-2015	S10			ON		ON			ON		
SVCV08-20	S11						ON	ON			

SCOOP – ELECTRICAL



System Response

1. By activating the SCOOP function on the cab control, the control sends a signal to the Plow Module to complete the **ground path** for the electrical circuit, activating the motor relay and solenoid cartridge valves S4, S7, S8 & S11, activating these valves.
2. Hydraulic fluid from the pump flows through activated S4 & S7 then into the base end of the driver-side angle ram, forcing the rod to extend.
3. Hydraulic fluid from the pump also flows through activated S8 & S11 then into the base end of the extending PS ram.
4. Hydraulic fluid exiting the rod end of the angle rams flows through S7 to the base end of the DS ram, and through activated S11 to the base end of the PS ram. This fluid mixes with the fluid from the pump.

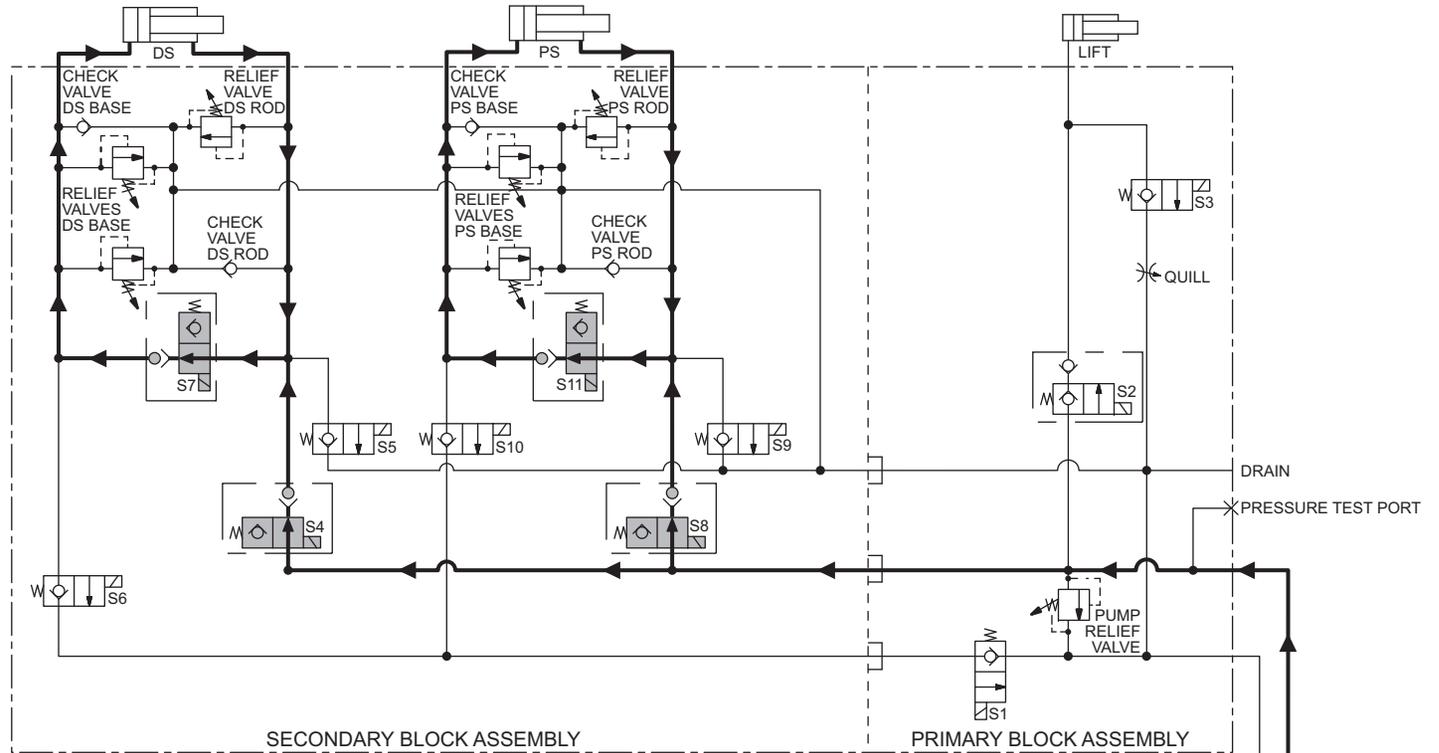
NOTE: This is called a **regenerative hydraulic circuit**. Even though both sides of the ram piston will experience the same hydraulic pressure, the ram will extend due to unequal force. The difference in area between the base end and rod end of the ram piston creates a greater force on the base end which extends the ram.

Force = Pressure X Surface Area.

NOTE: Battery voltage is supplied to the plow module, the motor relay and the 11 solenoid coils when the snowplow is connected to the vehicle.

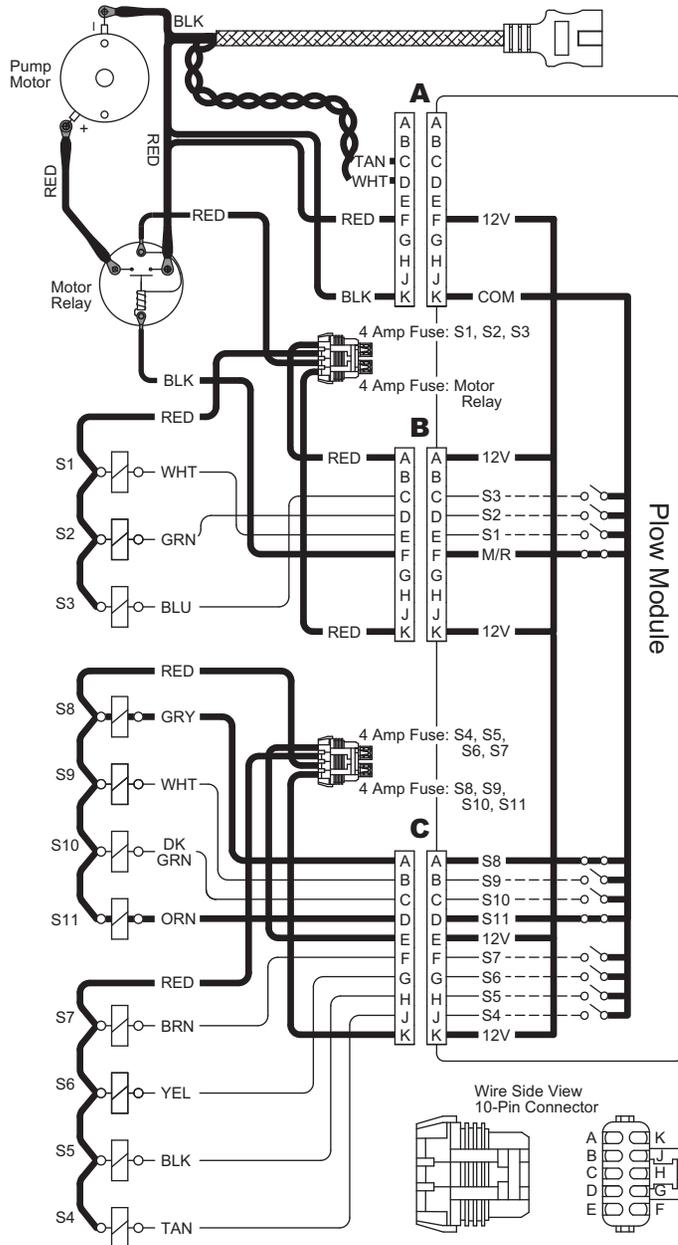
SCOOP – HYDRAULIC

Relief Valve Settings	
Pump	2250 psi
Ram, Rod-End	3700 psi
Ram, Base-End	4600 psi



BLADE MOVEMENT		RAISE	LOWER	ANGLE RIGHT	ANGLE LEFT	VEE	SCOOP	RIGHT EXTEND	RIGHT RETRACT	LEFT EXTEND	LEFT RETRACT
		↑	↓								
MOTOR	M	ON		ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON
SV08-2004	S1					ON		ON			ON
SVCV08-20	S2	ON									
SV08-2004	S3		ON								
SVCV08-20	S4				ON	ON	ON			ON	ON
SV08-2004	S5			ON							
SF08-2015	S6				ON	ON					ON
SVCV08-20	S7						ON			ON	
SVCV08-20	S8			ON		ON	ON	ON	ON		
SV08-2004	S9				ON						
SF08-2015	S10			ON		ON			ON		
SVCV08-20	S11						ON	ON			

RIGHT EXTEND – ELECTRICAL



System Response

1. By activating the WING function on the right side of the cab control, the control sends a signal to the Plow Module to complete the **ground path** for the electrical circuit, activating the motor relay and solenoid cartridge valves S8 & S11. The wing mode toggles between extend and retract.

NOTE: See the System Overview – Controls Section for operation information.

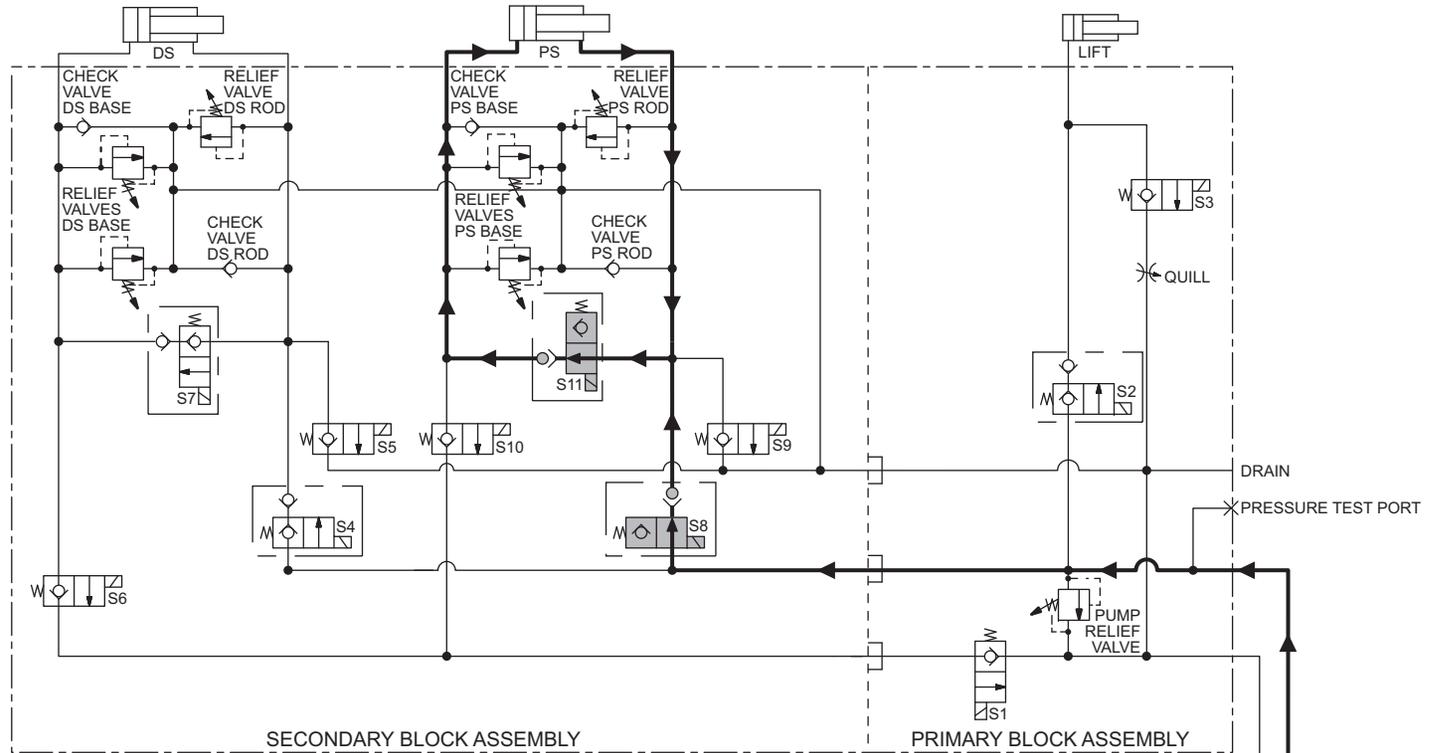
2. Hydraulic fluid from the pump flows through activated S8 & S11 into the base end of the PS ram, causing it to extend.
3. The extending PS ram pushes the hydraulic fluid out of its rod end. This fluid mixes with the hydraulic fluid from the pump and passes through activated S11 into the base end of the extending PS ram.

NOTE: This is called a regenerative hydraulic circuit. Even though both sides of the ram piston will experience the same hydraulic pressure, the ram will extend due to unequal force. The difference in area between the base end and rod end of the ram piston creates a greater force on the base end which extends the ram. Force = Pressure X Surface Area.

NOTE: Battery voltage is supplied to the plow module, the motor relay and the 11 solenoid coils when the snowplow is connected to the vehicle.

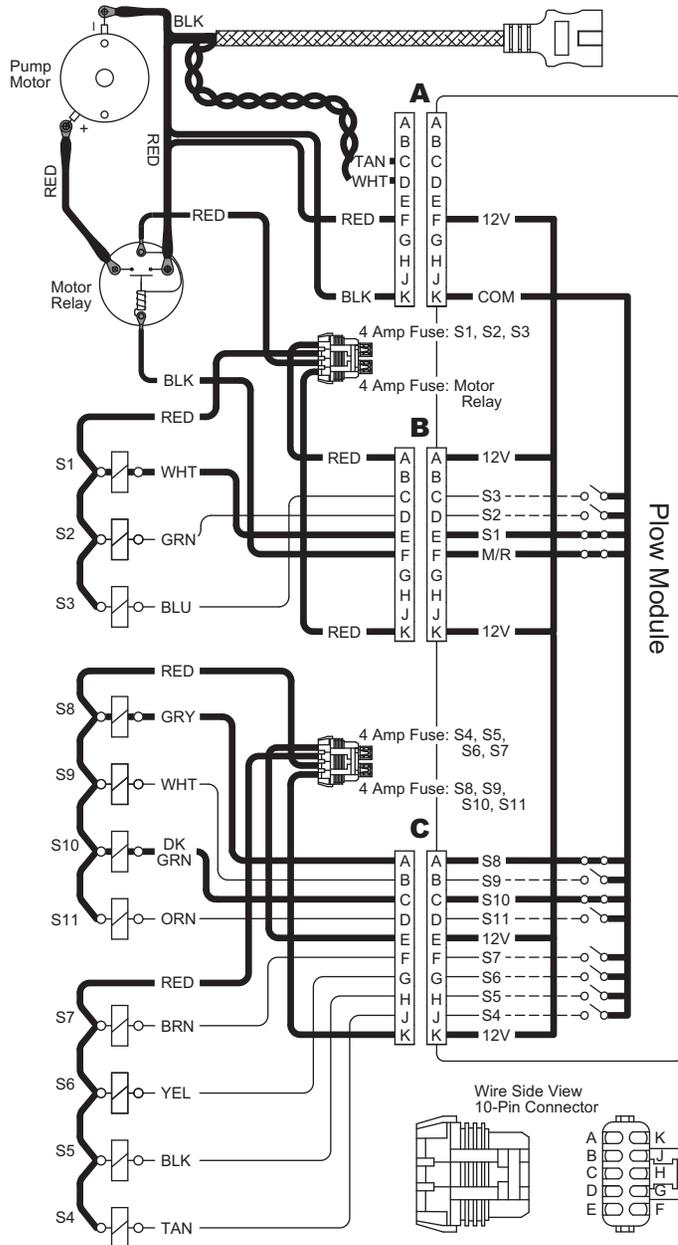
RIGHT EXTEND – HYDRAULIC

Relief Valve Settings	
Pump	2250 psi
Ram, Rod-End	3700 psi
Ram, Base-End	4600 psi



BLADE MOVEMENT		RAISE	LOWER	ANGLE RIGHT	ANGLE LEFT	VEE	SCOOP	RIGHT EXTEND	RIGHT RETRACT	LEFT EXTEND	LEFT RETRACT
		↑	↓								
MOTOR	M	ON		ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON
SV08-2004	S1					ON			ON		ON
SVCV08-20	S2	ON									
SV08-2004	S3		ON								
SVCV08-20	S4				ON	ON	ON			ON	ON
SV08-2004	S5			ON							
SF08-2015	S6				ON	ON					ON
SVCV08-20	S7						ON			ON	
SVCV08-20	S8			ON		ON	ON	ON			
SV08-2004	S9				ON						
SF08-2015	S10			ON		ON			ON		
SVCV08-20	S11						ON	ON			

RIGHT RETRACT – ELECTRICAL



System Response

1. By activating the WING function on the right side of the cab control, the control sends a signal to the Plow Module to complete the **ground path** for the electrical circuit, activating the motor relay and solenoid cartridge valves S1, S8 & S10. The wing mode toggles between extend and retract.

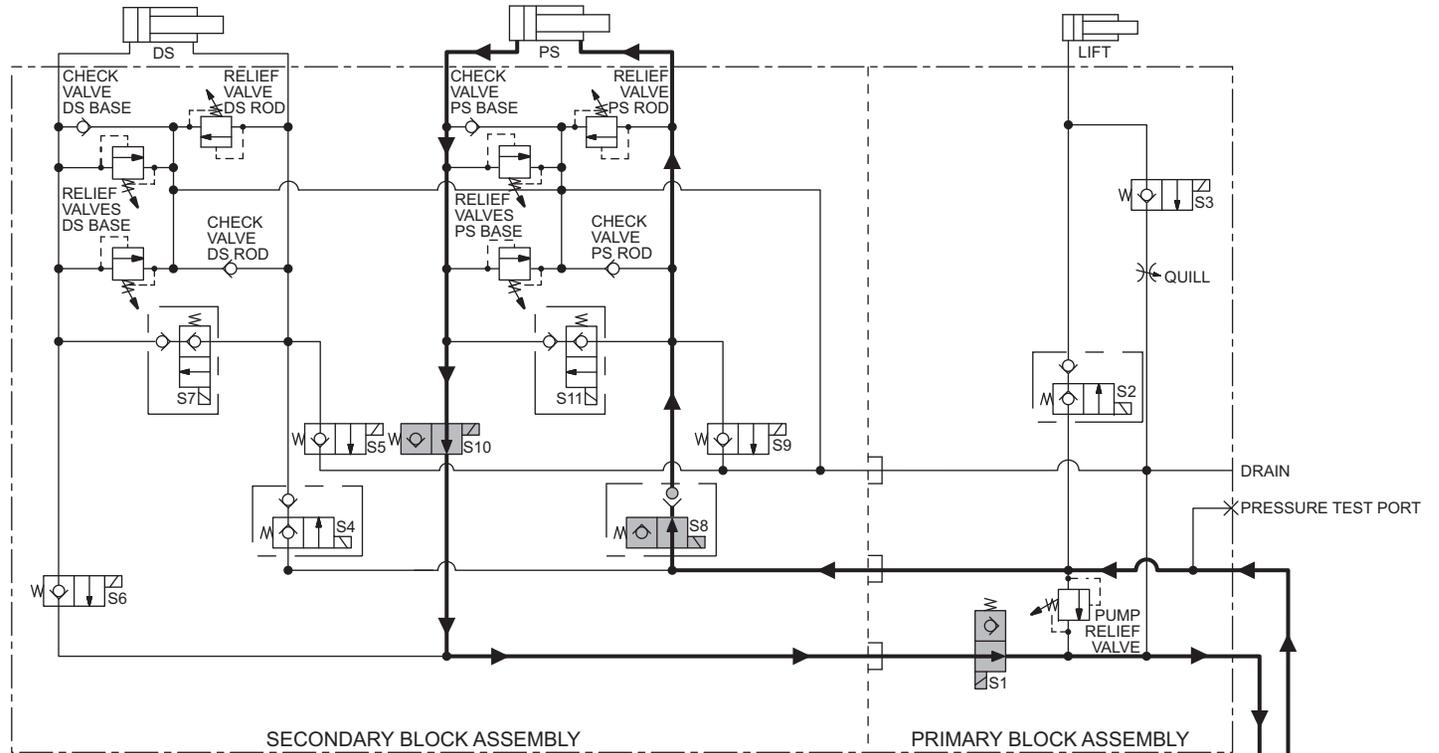
NOTE: See the System Overview – Controls Section for operation information.

2. Hydraulic fluid from the pump flows through activated S8 into the rod end of the PS ram, causing it to retract.
3. The retracting PS ram pushes the hydraulic fluid out of its base end, through activated S10 & S1 and back to the reservoir.

NOTE: Battery voltage is supplied to the plow module, the motor relay and the 11 solenoid coils when the snowplow is connected to the vehicle.

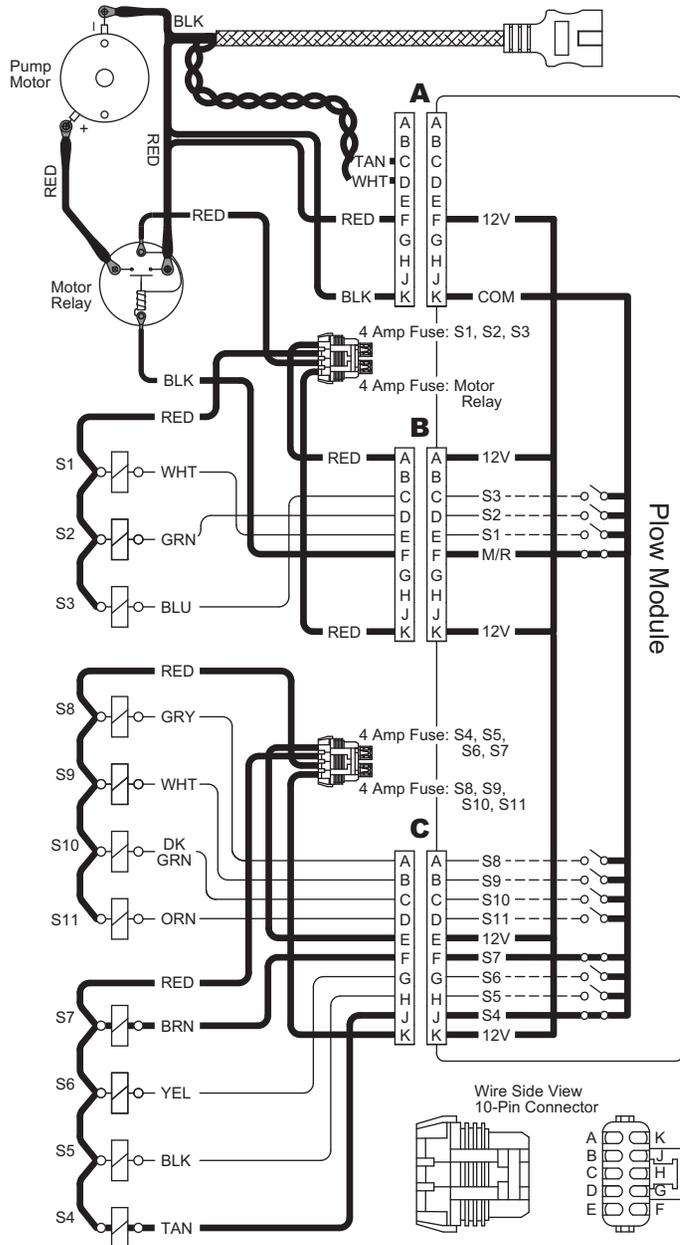
RIGHT RETRACT – HYDRAULIC

Relief Valve Settings	
Pump	2250 psi
Ram, Rod-End	3700 psi
Ram, Base-End	4600 psi



BLADE MOVEMENT		RAISE	LOWER	ANGLE RIGHT	ANGLE LEFT	VEE	SCOOP	RIGHT EXTEND	RIGHT RETRACT	LEFT EXTEND	LEFT RETRACT
		↑	↓								
MOTOR	M	ON		ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON
SV08-2004	S1					ON			ON		ON
SVCV08-20	S2	ON									
SV08-2004	S3		ON								
SVCV08-20	S4				ON	ON	ON			ON	ON
SV08-2004	S5			ON							
SF08-2015	S6				ON	ON					ON
SVCV08-20	S7						ON			ON	
SVCV08-20	S8			ON		ON	ON	ON	ON		
SV08-2004	S9				ON						
SF08-2015	S10			ON		ON			ON		
SVCV08-20	S11						ON	ON			

LEFT EXTEND – ELECTRICAL



System Response

1. By activating the WING function on the left side of the cab control, the control sends a signal to the Plow Module to complete the **ground path** for the electrical circuit, activating the motor relay and solenoid cartridge valves S4 & S7. The wing mode toggles between extend and retract.

NOTE: See the System Overview – Controls Section for operation information.

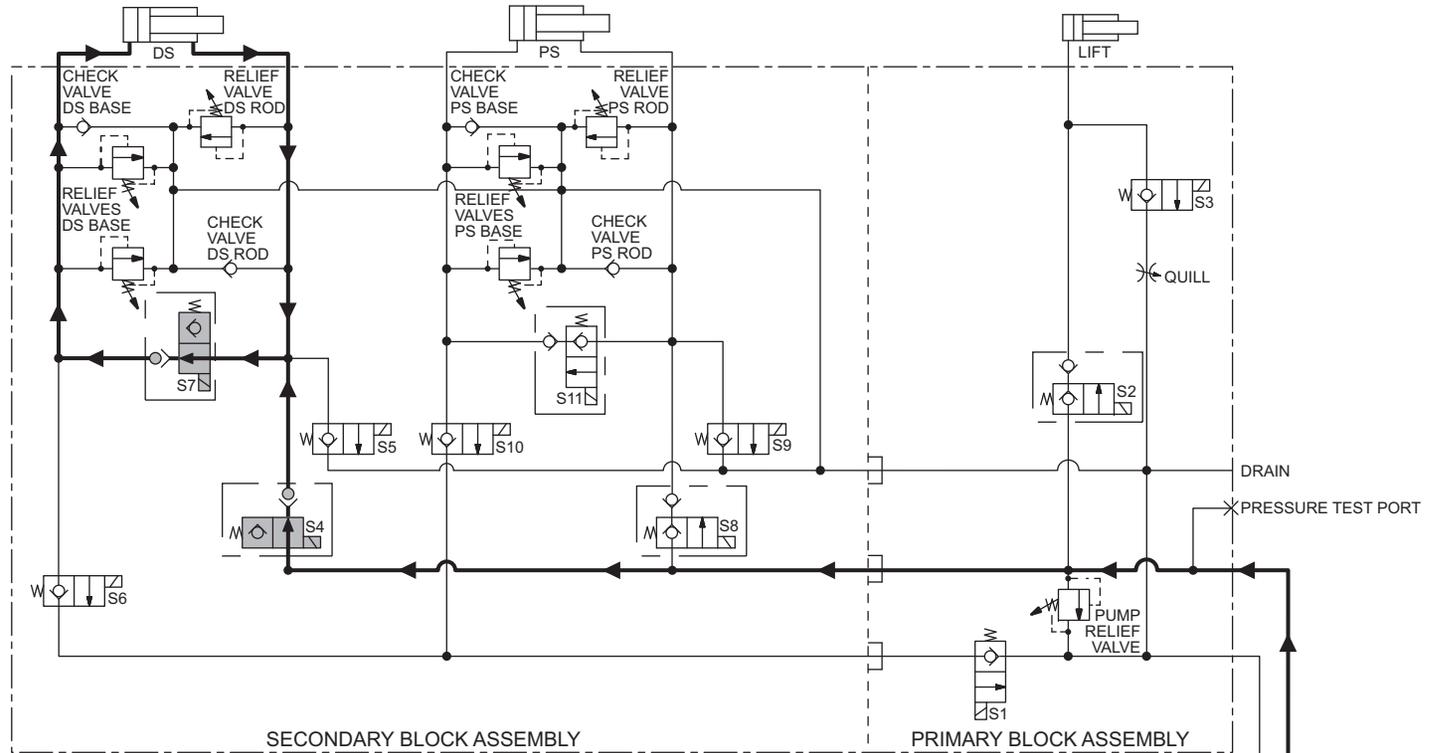
2. Hydraulic fluid from the pump flows through activated S4 & S7 into the base end of the DS ram, causing it to extend.
3. The extending DS ram pushes the hydraulic fluid out of its rod end. This fluid mixes with the hydraulic fluid from the pump and passes through activated S7 into the base end of the extending DS ram.

NOTE: This is called a regenerative hydraulic circuit. Even though both sides of the ram piston will experience the same hydraulic pressure, the ram will extend due to unequal force. The difference in area between the base end and rod end of the ram piston creates a greater force on the base end which extends the ram.
 $Force = Pressure \times Surface Area.$

NOTE: Battery voltage is supplied to the plow module, the motor relay and the 11 solenoid coils when the snowplow is connected to the vehicle.

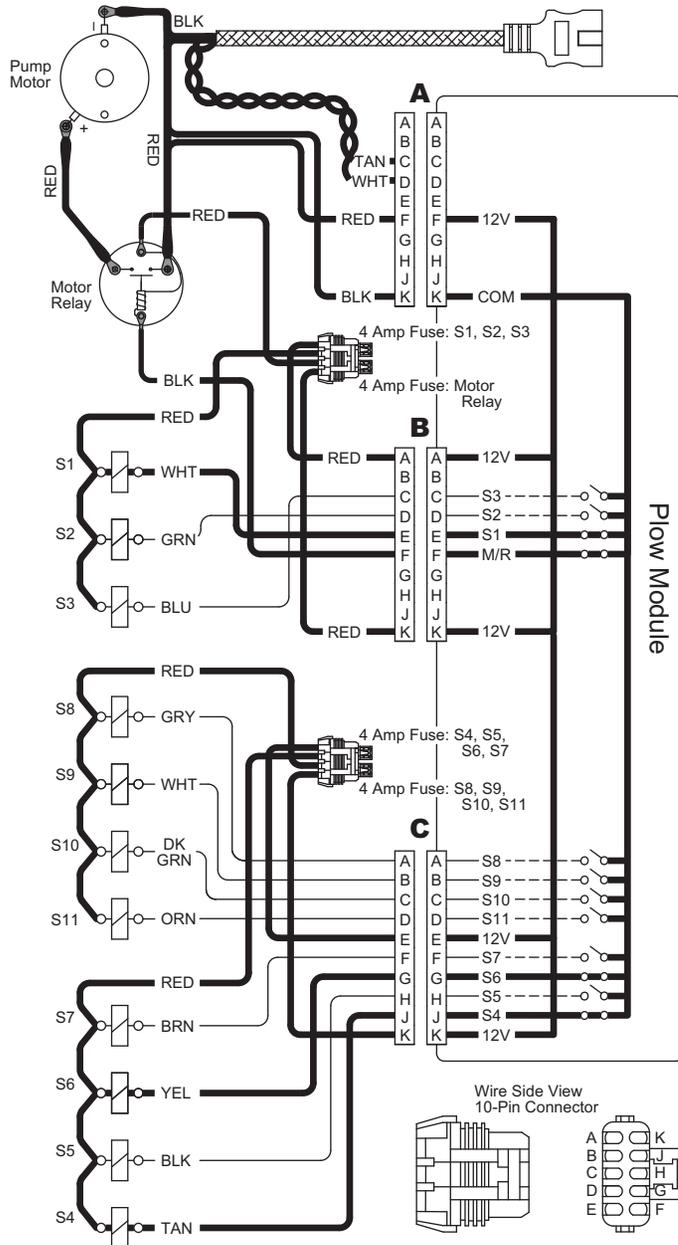
LEFT EXTEND – HYDRAULIC

Relief Valve Settings	
Pump	2250 psi
Ram, Rod-End	3700 psi
Ram, Base-End	4600 psi



BLADE MOVEMENT		RAISE	LOWER	ANGLE RIGHT	ANGLE LEFT	VEE	SCOOP	RIGHT EXTEND	RIGHT RETRACT	LEFT EXTEND	LEFT RETRACT
		↑	↓								
MOTOR	M	ON		ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON
SV08-2004	S1					ON			ON		ON
SVCV08-20	S2	ON									
SV08-2004	S3		ON								
SVCV08-20	S4				ON	ON	ON			ON	ON
SV08-2004	S5			ON							
SF08-2015	S6				ON	ON					ON
SVCV08-20	S7						ON			ON	
SVCV08-20	S8			ON		ON	ON	ON			
SV08-2004	S9				ON						
SF08-2015	S10			ON		ON			ON		
SVCV08-20	S11						ON	ON			

LEFT RETRACT – ELECTRICAL



System Response

1. By activating the WING function on the left side of the cab control, the control sends a signal to the Plow Module to complete the **ground path** for the electrical circuit, activating the motor relay and solenoid cartridge valves S1, S4 & S6. The wing mode toggles between extend and retract.

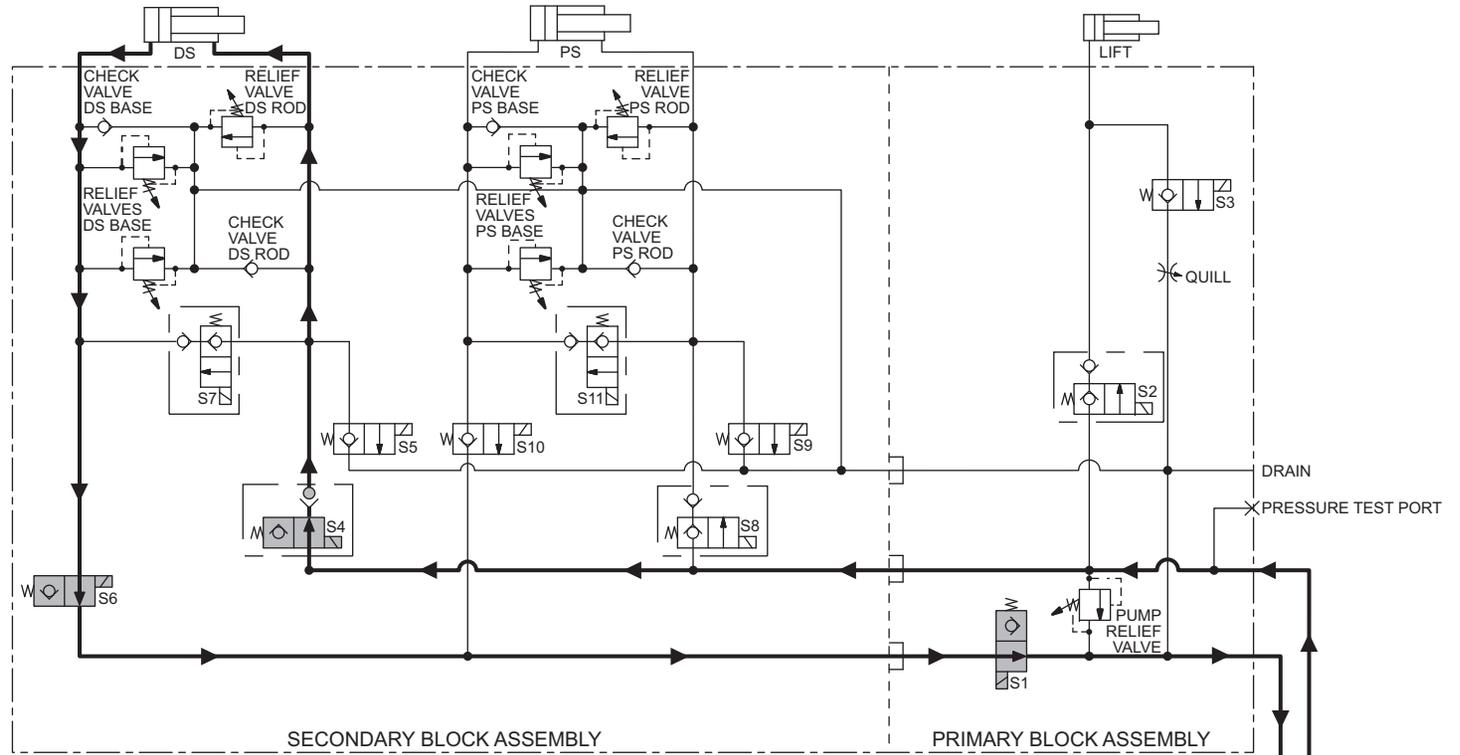
NOTE: See the System Overview – Controls Section for operation information.

2. Hydraulic fluid from the pump flows through activated S4 into the rod end of the DS ram, causing it to retract.
3. The retracting DS ram pushes the hydraulic fluid out of its base end, through activated S6 & S1 and back to the reservoir.

NOTE: Battery voltage is supplied to the plow module, the motor relay and the 11 solenoid coils when the snowplow is connected to the vehicle.

LEFT RETRACT – HYDRAULIC

Relief Valve Settings	
Pump	2250 psi
Ram, Rod-End	3700 psi
Ram, Base-End	4600 psi



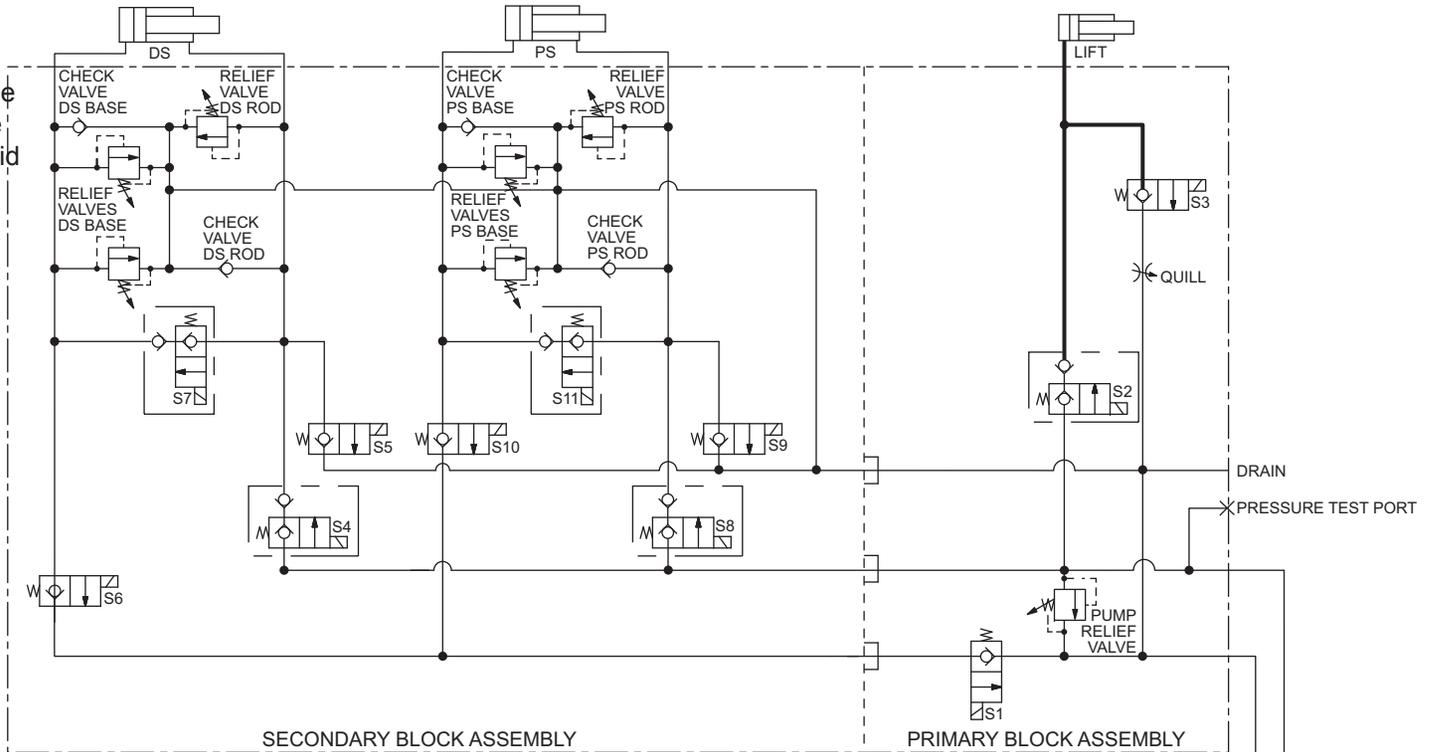
BLADE MOVEMENT		RAISE	LOWER	ANGLE RIGHT	ANGLE LEFT	VEE	SCOOP	RIGHT EXTEND	RIGHT RETRACT	LEFT EXTEND	LEFT RETRACT
		↑	↓								
MOTOR	M	ON		ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON
SV08-2004	S1					ON			ON		ON
SVCV08-20	S2	ON									
SV08-2004	S3		ON								
SVCV08-20	S4				ON	ON	ON			ON	ON
SV08-2004	S5			ON							
SF08-2015	S6				ON	ON					ON
SVCV08-20	S7						ON			ON	
SVCV08-20	S8			ON		ON	ON	ON			
SV08-2004	S9				ON						
SF08-2015	S10			ON		ON			ON		
SVCV08-20	S11						ON	ON			

HOLD IN RAISE POSITION – HYDRAULIC

System Response

- Hydraulic fluid is trapped in the base end of the lift ram by the internal check valve in solenoid cartridge valves S2 & S3.

Relief Valve Settings	
Pump	2250 psi
Ram, Rod-End	3700 psi
Ram, Base-End	4600 psi



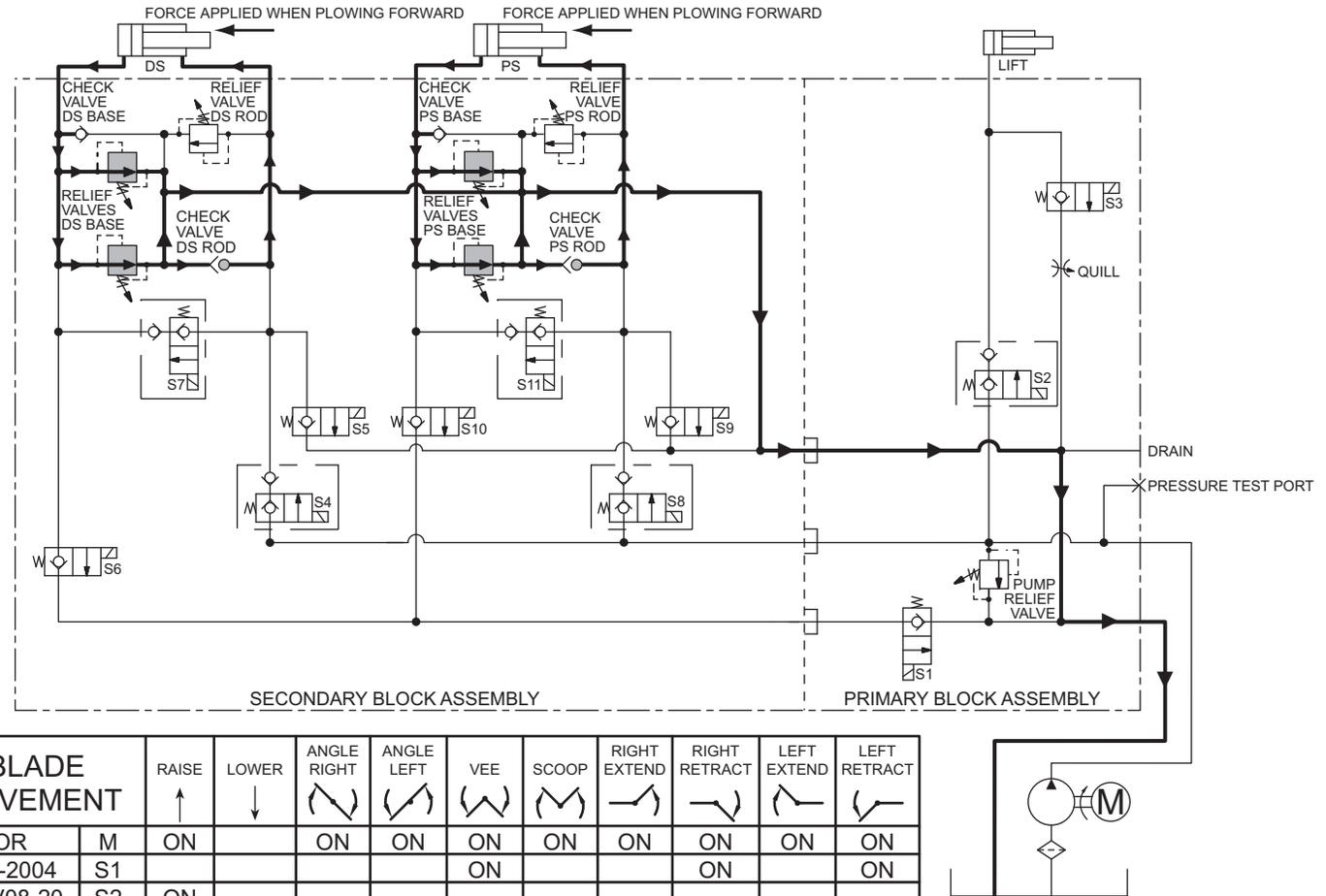
BLADE MOVEMENT		RAISE	LOWER	ANGLE RIGHT	ANGLE LEFT	VEE	SCOOP	RIGHT EXTEND	RIGHT RETRACT	LEFT EXTEND	LEFT RETRACT
MOTOR	M	↑	↓								
SV08-2004	S1					ON			ON		ON
SVCV08-20	S2	ON									
SV08-2004	S3		ON								
SVCV08-20	S4				ON	ON	ON			ON	ON
SV08-2004	S5			ON							
SF08-2015	S6				ON	ON					ON
SVCV08-20	S7						ON			ON	
SVCV08-20	S8			ON		ON	ON	ON			
SV08-2004	S9				ON						
SF08-2015	S10			ON		ON			ON		
SVCV08-20	S11						ON	ON			

STRIKING AN OBJECT WHILE PLOWING FORWARD – HYDRAULIC

System Response

- Hydraulic fluid is trapped in the base end of the passenger-side (PS) ram by the inactivated S10 & S11 solenoid cartridge valves and the PS base-end check valve and relief valves.
- Hydraulic fluid is trapped in the base end of the driver-side (DS) ram by the inactivated S6 & S7 solenoid cartridge valves and the DS base-end check valve and relief valves.
- When the snowplow contacts an object while plowing, force of the impact increases hydraulic pressure in the base end of the ram. When pressure exceeds 4600 psi, the ram's base-end relief valves open allowing hydraulic fluid back to the reservoir. The rod-end check valve opens to allow fluid to fill the rod end of the ram.
- This allows the ram to collapse and the wing to move rearward.

Relief Valve Settings	
Pump	2250 psi
Ram, Rod-End	3700 psi
Ram, Base-End	4600 psi

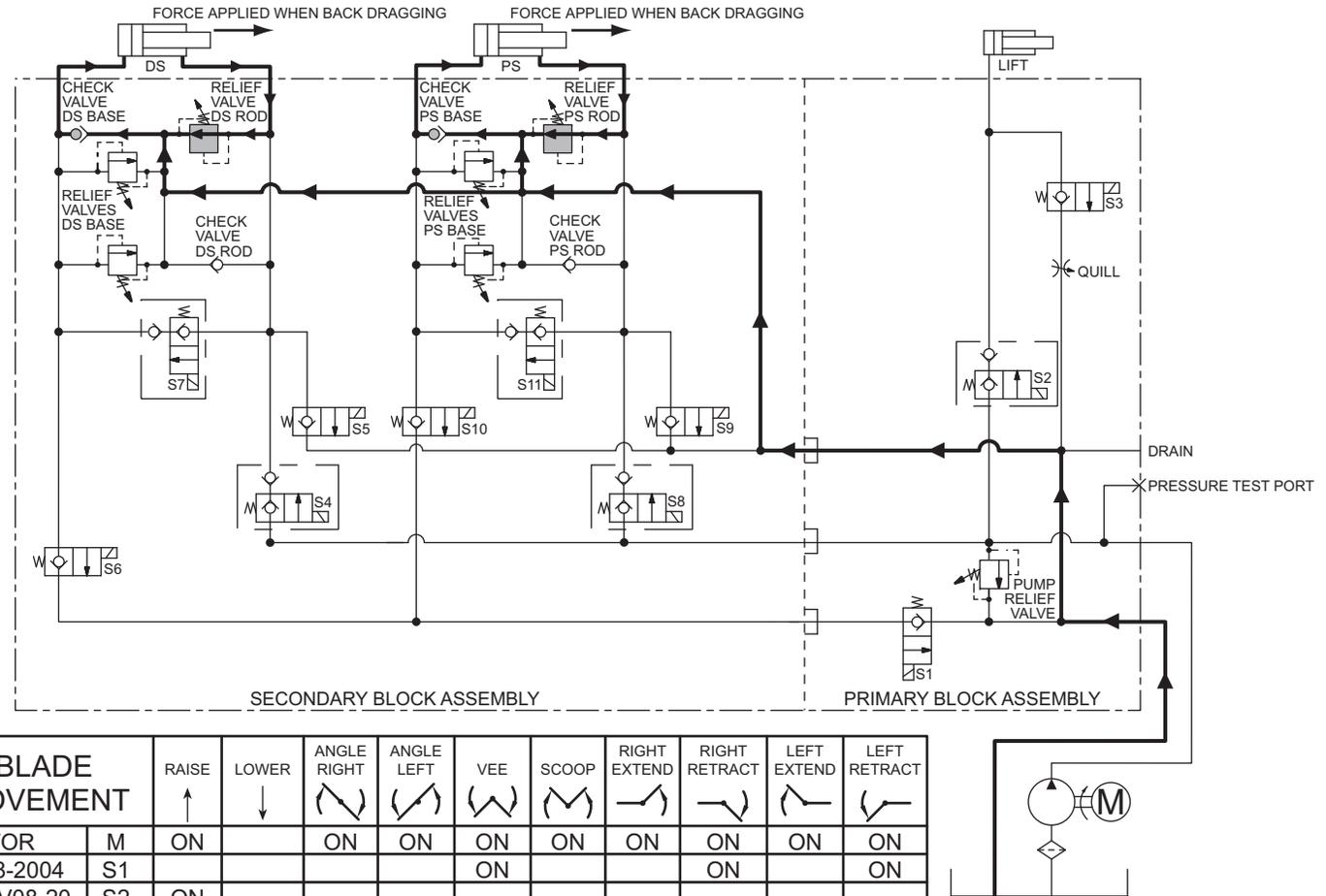


BLADE MOVEMENT	MOTOR	RAISE	LOWER	ANGLE RIGHT	ANGLE LEFT	VEE	SCOOP	RIGHT EXTEND	RIGHT RETRACT	LEFT EXTEND	LEFT RETRACT
		↑	↓								
MOTOR	M	ON		ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON
SV08-2004	S1					ON			ON		ON
SVCV08-20	S2	ON									
SV08-2004	S3		ON								
SVCV08-20	S4				ON	ON	ON			ON	ON
SV08-2004	S5			ON							
SF08-2015	S6				ON	ON					ON
SVCV08-20	S7					ON	ON			ON	
SVCV08-20	S8			ON		ON	ON	ON	ON		
SV08-2004	S9				ON						
SF08-2015	S10			ON		ON			ON		
SVCV08-20	S11						ON	ON			

STRIKING AN OBJECT WHILE BACK DRAGGING – HYDRAULIC

System Response

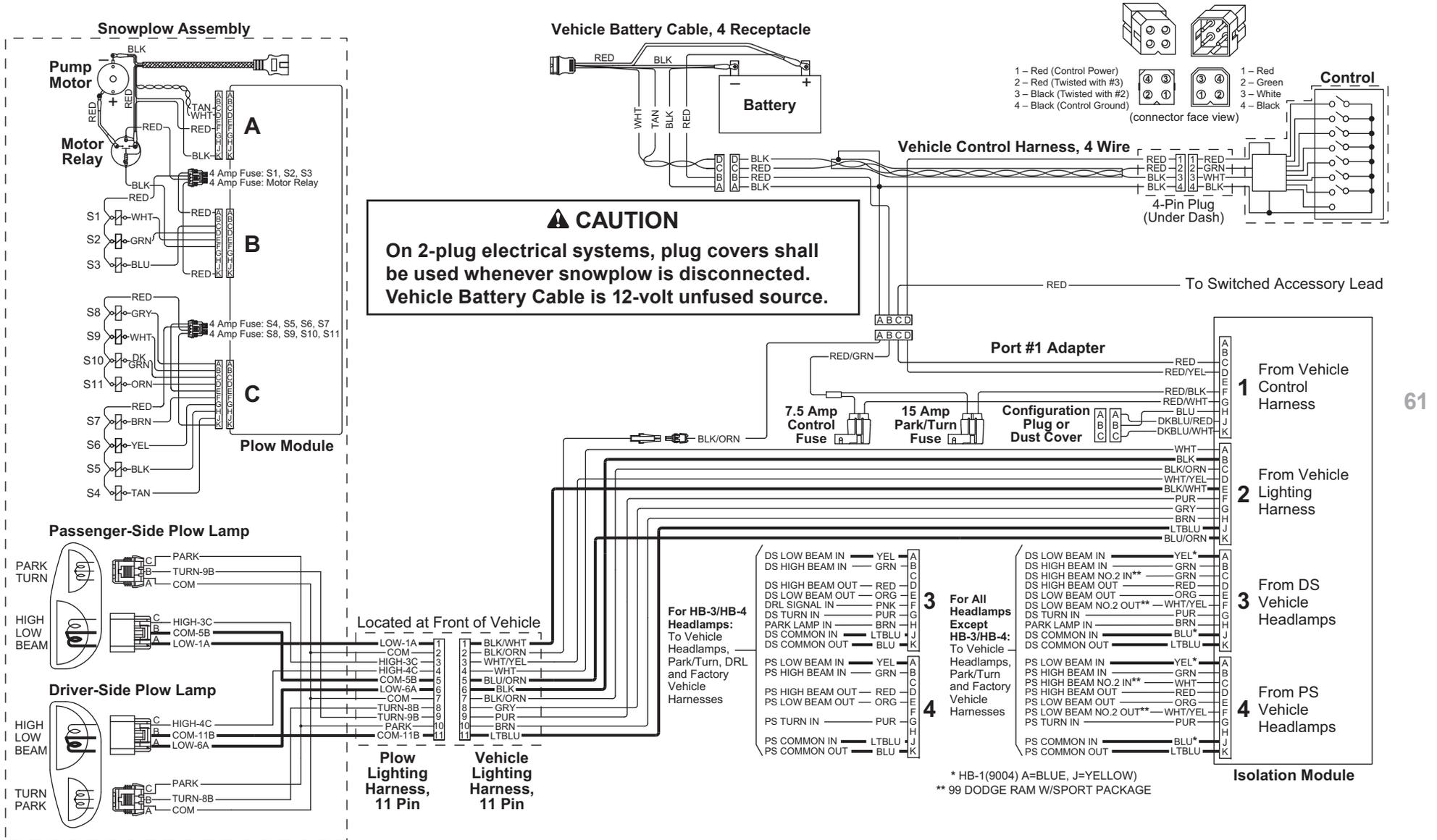
- Hydraulic fluid is trapped in the rod end of the PS ram by the inactivated solenoid cartridge valves S8, S9 & S11 and PS rod-end relief valve and check valve.
- Hydraulic fluid is trapped in the rod end of the DS ram by the inactivated solenoid cartridge valves S4, S5 & S7 and DS rod-end relief valve and check valve.
- When the snowplow contacts an object while back dragging, force of the impact increases hydraulic pressure in the rod end of the ram. When pressure exceeds 3700 psi, the ram's rod-end relief valve opens, allowing hydraulic fluid into the reservoir passage. The base-end check valve allows fluid to fill the base end of the ram. Because of differential area on either side of the ram's piston, fluid flows from the reservoir to the base end.



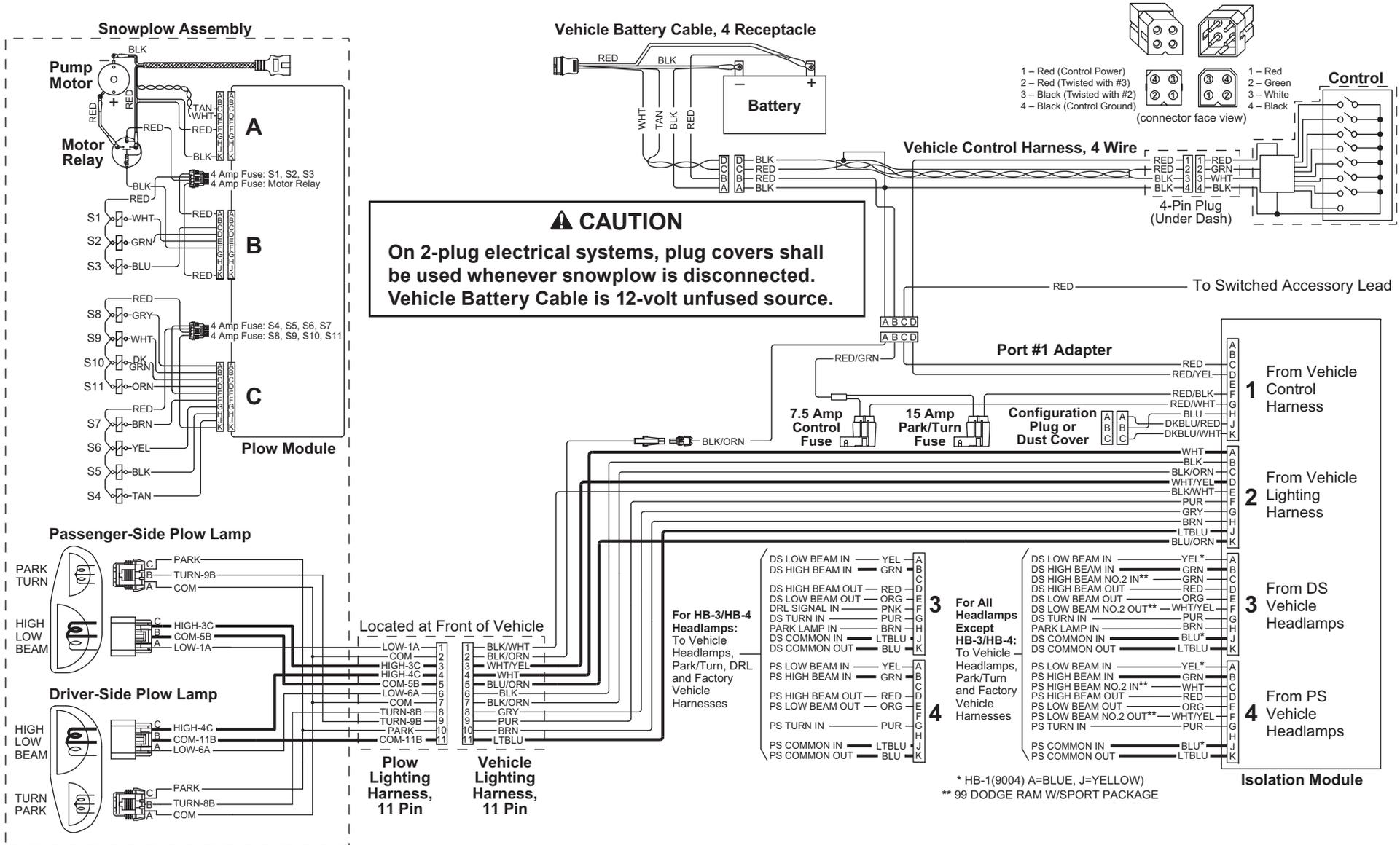
BLADE MOVEMENT		RAISE	LOWER	ANGLE RIGHT	ANGLE LEFT	VEE	SCOOP	RIGHT EXTEND	RIGHT RETRACT	LEFT EXTEND	LEFT RETRACT
MOTOR	M	ON		ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON
SV08-2004	S1					ON			ON		ON
SVCV08-20	S2	ON									
SV08-2004	S3		ON								
SVCV08-20	S4				ON	ON	ON			ON	ON
SV08-2004	S5			ON							
SF08-2015	S6				ON	ON					ON
SVCV08-20	S7						ON			ON	
SVCV08-20	S8			ON		ON	ON	ON	ON		
SV08-2004	S9				ON						
SF08-2015	S10			ON		ON			ON		
SVCV08-20	S11						ON	ON			

Relief Valve Settings	
Pump	2250 psi
Ram, Rod-End	3700 psi
Ram, Base-End	4600 psi

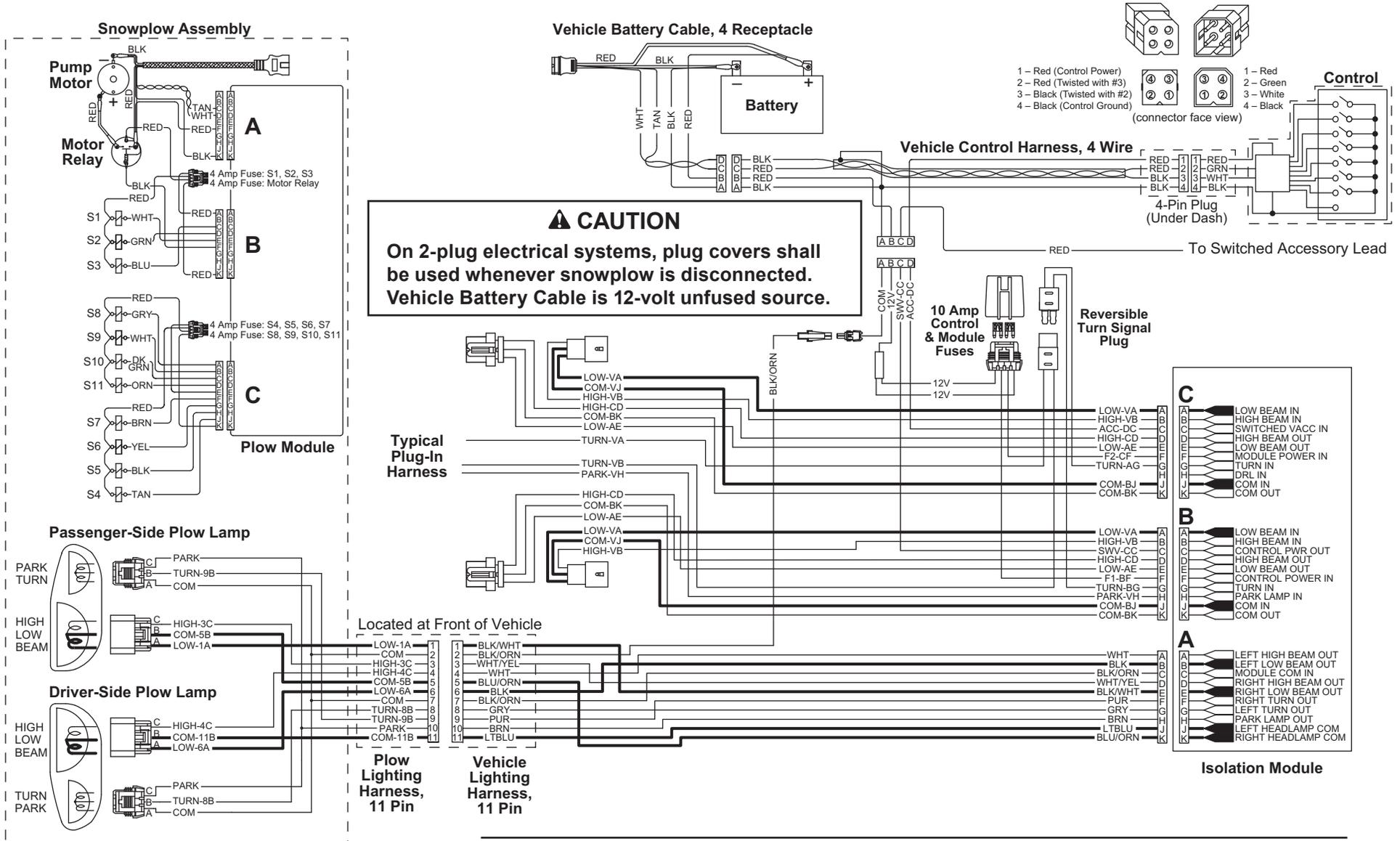
LOW BEAM HEADLAMPS WITH SNOWPLOW CONNECTED TO VEHICLE (4-PORT MODULE)



HIGH BEAM HEADLAMPS WITH SNOWPLOW CONNECTED TO VEHICLE (4-PORT MODULE)



LOW BEAM HEADLAMPS WITH SNOWPLOW CONNECTED TO VEHICLE (3-PORT MODULE)



NOTE: Labeling shown (left and right) is correct for modules located on the driver side of the vehicle. The reversible turn signal plug must be reversed for passenger-side installations.

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TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

INTRODUCTION

All malfunctions of the XtremeV™ snowplow can be categorized as structural, electrical or hydraulic. Structural issues are generally related to the blade wings, T-frame, headgear and mount components and are usually identified by visual inspection. However, electrical and hydraulic issues can be difficult to trace.

Read and understand the Theory of Operation before attempting troubleshooting.

HOW TO USE THE TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

Because of the relative complexity of the XtremeV snowplow electrical and hydraulic systems, some conditions must be eliminated in order to develop valid tests.

If the listed conditions are not met, the procedure can result in inaccurate results and wasted time.

In many cases, satisfying the listed conditions alone solves the problem.

1. Go to the Before You Begin section (next page), and satisfy the listed conditions. These conditions **must** be met before proceeding to any of the tables and tests that follow.

2. If a lighting problem exists, proceed to the proper Headlamp Troubleshooting tables for a list of basic test questions and solutions to common problems.
3. If still having problems or the problem is not related to the headlamps, go to the Hydraulic System Testing Section.
4. Follow along sequentially through the tables and tests, referring to the Hydraulic & Electrical Schematics and System Overview sections as needed. Eventually the problem is identified at the component level.

ELECTRICAL TESTING

Read and understand the electrical circuit operation information in the Theory of Operation section. A simple 12-volt (12V) test light with a ground lead can be used for circuit testing in most cases. The exception is the paired multiplex wiring, which carries a low level signal from the control to the plow module.

When directed to check for 12V, ground the test lamp lead and probe the terminal. When asked to check for ground, attach the test lamp lead to +12V and probe the terminal.

NOTE: 12V is a nominal value. If using a voltmeter, actual voltage will vary with the vehicle and presence of loads in tested circuits. Continuity alone does not guarantee a good circuit. Poor connectors or damaged wires may have continuity but be unable to carry sufficient current.

TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

BEFORE YOU BEGIN

Before proceeding, or performing any tests, you *must* verify the following conditions:

1. **Verify** that the customer has accurately and completely described the problem. Check all lighting and snowplow functions.
 - f. Harness connector pins and terminals are free of corrosion, ensuring good connections, and coated with dielectric grease.
2. Check the **obvious**:
 - a. Snowplow is attached to vehicle and all harnesses are connected.
 - b. Ignition is turned on or engine is running if operating control from within the cab.
 - c. The control is connected in the cab and turned on. Verify that the control power LED is in a steady state and is not flashing.
 - d. Fuses are good.
 - e. Vehicle battery and charging system are in good condition and battery connections are clean and tight.
 - g. Hydraulic reservoir is filled to proper level with recommended fluid when snowplow is in Vee position and lift ram is fully retracted. See Product Specifications.
 - h. There are no fluid leaks from hoses, fittings, rams or the hydraulic unit.
 - i. Hoses are routed correctly.
 - j. Coil wire connections are secure and correct.
 - k. Correct cartridges are installed in the proper locations.

⚠ CAUTION

Fill the reservoir to the fill level only. Do not overfill. Overfilling could damage the unit.

⚠ CAUTION

Do not mix different types of hydraulic fluid. Some fluids are not compatible and may cause performance problems and product damage.

TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

VEHICLE HEADLAMPS

Incorrect Operation or No Headlamps

	Basic Check Questions	Solutions
1	DRL mode/automatic headlamp function	Fully understand OEM headlamp operation; refer to vehicle owner's manual.
2	Correct Isolation Module kit installed for application	Verify per eMatch at www.fisherplows.com .
3	OEM lights operating correctly prior to installation	OEM headlamps must be fully operational for correct Isolation Module operation.
4	OEM fuse tests good	Replace with proper fuse.
5	OEM headlamp bulb operational	Replace with proper bulb.
6	Plugged into OEM headlamp correctly	Connect per Isolation Module instructions.
7	Harnesses in correct location at Isolation Module and installed per installation instructions	Install using Isolation Module instructions.
8	Harnesses configured correctly for HB-1/HB-5 and/or kits using adapters	Install using Isolation Module instructions.
9	Configuration plug correct (only required on certain 4-Port Module installations)	Refer to Isolation Module instructions.
10	Correct harnesses and/or Isolation Module in kit	Refer to Isolation Module parts list.
11	Harness wired per drawing	See electrical schematics in this guide.
12	Verify power and ground in proper pin locations at Isolation Module	See electrical schematics in this guide.
13	Verify power and ground in proper pin locations to vehicle headlamp	See electrical schematics in this guide.
14	Test Isolation Module with Isolation Module tester	Test using instructions supplied with tester.

TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

SNOWPLOW HEADLAMPS

Incorrect Operation or No Headlamps

	Basic Check Questions	Solutions
1	DRL mode/automatic headlamp function	Fully understand OEM headlamp operation; refer to vehicle owner's manual.
2	Harnesses connected at vehicle and snowplow (all)	Harnesses must be connected for all snowplow and headlamp functions.
3	Corrosion at harness connectors	Replace as needed.
4	Ignition ON	Ignition switch or vehicle park lights must be ON for snowplow headlamps to operate.
5	Control powers up with key ON	Go to Control/Cable/Plow Module Test.
6	Correct Isolation Module kit installed for application	Verify per eMatch at www.fisherplows.com .
7	OEM lights operating correctly prior to installation	OEM headlamps must be fully operational for correct Isolation Module operation.
8	OEM fuse tests good	Replace with proper fuse.
9	Bulb burned out	Replace with proper bulb.
10	Plugged into OEM headlamp correctly	Connect per Isolation Module instructions.
11	Harnesses in correct location at Isolation Module and installed per installation instructions	Install using Isolation Module instructions.
12	Harnesses configured correctly for HB-1/HB-5 and/or kits using adapters	Install using Isolation Module instructions.
13	Configuration plug correct (only required on certain 4-Port Module installations)	Refer to Isolation Module instructions.
14	Correct harnesses and/or Isolation Module in kit	Refer to Isolation Module parts list.
15	Harness wired per drawing	See electrical schematics in this guide.
16	Verify power and ground in proper pin locations at Isolation Module	See electrical schematics in this guide.
17	Verify power and ground in proper pin locations to vehicle headlamp	See electrical schematics in this guide.
18	Test Isolation Module with Isolation Module tester	Test using instructions supplied with tester.

TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

SNOWPLOW PARK/TURN LAMPS*

Incorrect Operation or No Park/Turn Lamps

	Basic Check Questions	Solutions
1	OEM park/turn lamps working	Refer to vehicle owner's manual for fuse location and size.
2	Harnesses connected at vehicle and snowplow (all)	Harnesses must be connected for all snowplow and headlamp functions.
3	Corrosion at harness connectors	Replace as needed.
4	Ignition ON	Ignition must be ON for snowplow headlamps to operate.
5	Control powers up with key ON	Go to Control/Cable/Plow Module Test.
6	15-Amp park/turn fuse good in #1 harness	Replace with proper fuse.
7	Black/orange "ground" wire connected to motor ground stud**	Refer to Isolation Module instructions.
8	Spliced into OEM park/turn circuit correctly	Refer to Isolation Module instructions.
9	Harnesses in correct location at Isolation Module and installed per Installation Instructions	Install using Isolation Module instructions.
10	Harness wired per drawing	See electrical schematics in this guide.
11	Verify power and ground in proper pin locations at Isolation Module	See electrical schematics in this guide.
12	Verify power and ground in proper pin locations to vehicle headlamp	See electrical schematics in this guide.
13	Bulb burned out	Replace with proper bulb.

* Some applications may use the turn circuit for DRLs.

** Not applicable to INTENSIFIRE™ headlamps.

TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

SNOWPLOW DRL LAMPS*

Incorrect Operation or No DRL Lamps

	Basic Check Questions	Solutions
1	Fully understand OEM DRL operation	Refer to vehicle owner's manual for DRL operation.
2	OEM headlamps and DRLs operating correctly	OEM headlamps must be fully operational for correct Isolation Module operation.
3	OEM DRL fuse tests good	Refer to vehicle owner's manual for fuse location and size.
4	Harnesses connected at vehicle and snowplow (all)	Harnesses must be connected for all snowplow and headlamp functions.
5	Corrosion at harness connectors	Replace as needed.
6	Ignition ON	Ignition must be ON for snowplow DRL operation.
7	Control powers up with key ON	Go to Control/Cable/Plow Module Test.
8	Snowplow headlamp and park/turn lamps all working correctly	See electrical schematics in this guide.
9	Correct Isolation Module kit installed for application	Verify per eMatch at www.fisherplows.com .
10	Isolation Module and harnesses correctly installed per Instructions	Refer to Isolation Module Installation Instructions.
11	Harness wired per drawing	See electrical schematics in this guide.
12	Bulb burned out	Replace with proper bulb.

* Snowplow DRLs operate as a series circuit and will illuminate bulb at 1/2 intensity. In some applications, the OEM DRLs will stay illuminated with the snowplow attached.

TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

HYDRAULIC SYSTEM TESTING

This test consists of trying all ten snowplow functions and comparing the snowplow reaction to the action requested in the following table. The table can help pinpoint malfunctioning solenoid valves, solenoid coils or motor relays and blown fuses if **only one** component is malfunctioning. If the snowplow reaction for a given function is not listed in the table, there may be relief or check valves that are stuck open or contaminated; there may be missing or damaged O-rings or backing rings on solenoid, relief or check valves; there may be an unanticipated malfunctioning component; or there may be two or more malfunctioning

components. In the last two cases (multiple or unanticipated malfunctioning components), use the specific function hydraulic schematic and carefully inspect each component in the flow circuit. If contamination is evident in more than one component, the hydraulic unit, hoses and rams must be completely disassembled, inspected and cleaned.

1. Verify hydraulic hose installation is correct. Refer to the Hose Routing diagram.
2. Test all of the snowplow functions.

3. Perform Solenoid Coil Activation Test (SCAT) first.
4. Inspect and clean or replace the suspect component. Refer to the System Overview – Hydraulic Section.
5. Refer to the end of this guide for inspection and adjustment of relief valves.

IMPORTANT: When testing the snowplow functions, be sure the control is *not* in FLOAT mode.

Action Requested	Snowplow Reaction	Suspect Component
Raise	Raises, then drops / Blade will not stay up	• S3 Cartridge Valve
	None	• F1 Fuse on Harness B • F2 Fuse on Harness B • S2 Coil • Motor Relay
	Raises very slowly, then drops slowly	• F1 Fuse on Harness C • S8 Coil
Lower	None	• F1 Fuse on Harness B • S3 Coil

TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

HYDRAULIC SYSTEM TESTING

Action Requested	Snowplow Reaction	Suspect Component	
Angle Left	Raise	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • F1 Fuse on Harness C • S8 Coil 	
	Scoop / DS ram extends instead of retracting	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • S7 Cartridge Valve 	
	Left retract / PS ram does not extend	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • S1 Cartridge Valve 	
	Angles left, but also raises	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • S2 Cartridge Valve 	
	None	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • F2 Fuse on Harness B • Motor Relay 	
	Angles left very slowly (runs on relief)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • S10 Cartridge Valve 	
	Motor runs, but blade does not move (freewheeling)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • S5 Cartridge Valve 	
	Motor runs, but blade does not move (runs on relief)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • F2 Fuse on Harness C • S4 Coil • S9 Coil 	
Angle Right	Scoop / PS ram extends instead of retracts	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • S11 Cartridge Valve 	
	Right retract / DS ram does not extend	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • S1 Cartridge Valve 	
	Angles right, but also raises	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • S2 Cartridge Valve 	
	None	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • F2 Fuse on Harness B • Motor Relay 	
	Angles right very slowly (runs on relief)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • S6 Cartridge Valve 	
	Motor runs, but blade does not move (freewheeling)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • S9 Cartridge Valve • S4 Cartridge Valve 	
	Motor runs, but blade does not move (runs on relief)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • F1 Fuse on Harness C • F2 Fuse on Harness C
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • S5 Coil • S8 Coil • S10 Coil

TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

HYDRAULIC SYSTEM TESTING

Action Requested	Snowplow Reaction	Suspect Component
Scoop	Right retract	• F2 Fuse on Harness C
	Lower	• F1 Fuse on Harness C • S8 Coil
	Left extend / PS ram does not extend	• S11 Coil
	Right extend / DS ram does not extend (w/ or w/o Raise)	• F2 Fuse on Harness C • S4 Coil • S7 Coil
	None	• F2 Fuse on Harness B • Motor Relay
	Motor runs, but blade does not move (freewheeling)	• S5 Cartridge Valve • S9 Cartridge Valve
Retract (Vee)	Lower	• F1 Fuse on Harness C • S8 Coil
	Left retract / DS ram does not retract	• S10 Coil
	Right retract / PS ram does not retract	• S4 Coil • S6 Coil
	None	• F1 Fuse on Harness B • F2 Fuse on Harness B • S1 Coil • Motor Relay
	Motor runs, but blade does not move (freewheeling)	• S5 Cartridge Valve • S7 Cartridge Valve • S8 Cartridge Valve • S11 Cartridge Valve

TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

HYDRAULIC SYSTEM TESTING

Action Requested	Snowplow Reaction	Suspect Component
Left Extend	Raise	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • F1 Fuse on Harness C • S8 Coil
	Left wing extends, then wing drifts back	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • S1 Cartridge Valve • S6 Cartridge Valve
	Left wing extends, then blade raises	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • S2 Cartridge Valve
	None	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • F2 Fuse on Harness B • Motor Relay
	Motor runs, but blade does not move (freewheeling)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • S5 Cartridge Valve
	Motor runs, but blade does not move (runs on relief)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • F2 Fuse on Harness C • S4 Coil • S7 Coil
Left Retract	Raise	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • F1 Fuse on Harness C • S8 Coil
	None	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • F2 Fuse on Harness B • Motor Relay
	Motor runs, but blade does not move (freewheeling)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • S5 Cartridge Valve • S7 Cartridge Valve
	Motor runs, but blade does not move (runs on relief)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • F1 Fuse on Harness B • F2 Fuse on Harness C • S1 Coil • S4 Coil • S6 Coil

TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

HYDRAULIC SYSTEM TESTING

Action Requested	Snowplow Reaction	Suspect Component
Right Extend	Right wing extends, then wing drifts back	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • S1 Cartridge Valve • S10 Cartridge Valve
	Right wing extends, then blade raises	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • S2 Cartridge Valve
	None	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • F2 Fuse on Harness B • Motor Relay
	Motor runs, but blade does not move (freewheeling)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • S9 Cartridge Valve
	Motor runs, but blade does not move (runs on relief)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • F1 Fuse on Harness C • S8 Coil • S11 Coil
Right Retract	None	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • F2 Fuse on Harness B • Motor Relay
	Motor runs, but blade does not move (freewheeling)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • S9 Cartridge Valve • S11 Cartridge Valve
	Motor runs, but blade does not move (runs on relief)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • F1 Fuse on Harness B • F1 Fuse on Harness C • S1 Coil • S8 Coil • S10 Coil

TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

SOLENOID COIL ACTIVATION TEST (SCAT)

NOTE: See the System Overview – Controls section for details on control time outs and wing functions.

The main purpose of the SCAT test is to narrow down a problem as either being electrical or hydraulic. Follow the steps below to diagnose the problem, then go to the appropriate test as directed.

1. Verify that harnesses B and C are properly attached to the solenoid coils. Refer to the labels on the hydraulic unit and the electrical schematics in this guide for details.
2. Install the Diagnostic Harness (PN 29290) according to the instructions on the following pages.
3. When instructed to do so, perform the SCAT test by activating the control for each function and checking for magnetic pull at all eleven solenoid coils. A solenoid coil is magnetized if a screwdriver held nearby is attracted.

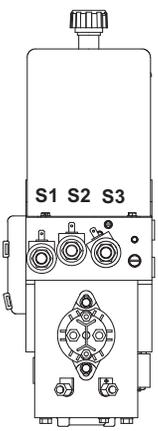
4. Compare the SCAT test results with the testing charts on the following pages.

If the motor relay LED is not activating when it should, go to the Motor and Motor Relay Test.

If a coil(s) is not magnetizing when it should be, you have an electrical problem. Using a test light, check the ground wires (not red) attached to the improperly acting coil(s) for switched ground while activating any function on the control except lower. If switched ground is not present, go to the Control/Cable/Plow Module Test. If switched ground is present, go to the Individual Solenoid Coil Test.

If the motor relay and all coils are working properly, you have a hydraulic problem. Go to the Hydraulic System Test.

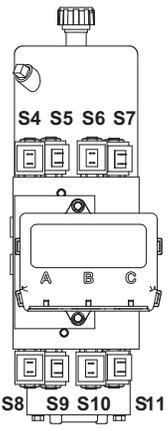
Harness B Solenoid Coil Connections



SOLENOID VALVE	S1	S2	S3
VALVE TYPE	SV08-2004	SVCV08-20	SV08-2004
WIRE COLORS	WHITE RED	GREEN RED	BLUE RED
MODULE CONNECTION	← PORT B →		
TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS			
ALL SOLENOID VALVES:	19-21 FT-LB		
ALL SOLENOID COIL NUTS:	48-60 IN-LB		
MOTOR RELAY TERMINALS:	SMALL 10-15 IN-LB LARGE 25-35 IN-LB		
MOTOR TERMINALS:	50-60 IN-LB		

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Harness C Solenoid Coil Connections



SOLENOID VALVE	S4	S5	S6	S7
VALVE TYPE	SVCV08-20	SV08-2004	SF08-2015	SVCV08-20
WIRE COLORS	TAN RED	BLACK RED	YELLOW RED	BROWN RED
SOLENOID VALVE	S8	S9	S10	S11
VALVE TYPE	SVCV08-20	SV08-2004	SF08-2015	SVCV08-20
WIRE COLORS	GRAY RED	WHITE RED	GREEN RED	ORANGE RED
MODULE CONNECTION	← PORT C →			
TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS				
ALL SOLENOID VALVES:	19-21 FT-LB			
ALL SOLENOID COIL NUTS:	48-60 IN-LB			

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TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

SOLENOID COIL ACTIVATION TEST (SCAT)

NOTE: This V-plow diagnostic harness kit can be used with or without the snowplow connected to a vehicle. Follow the appropriate instructions for each testing situation.

⚠ WARNING

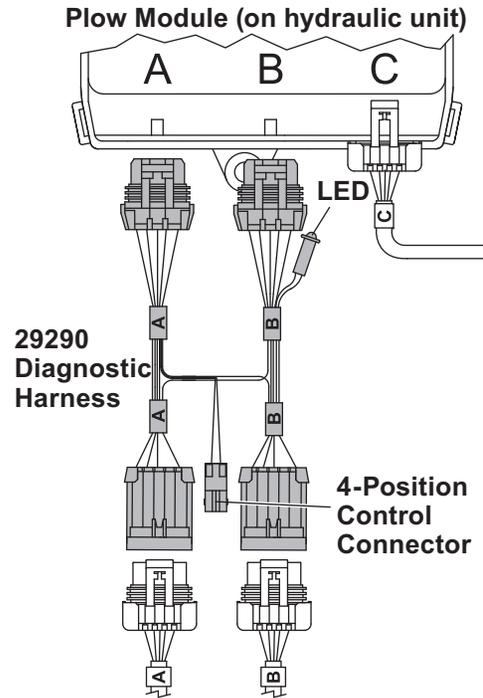
Lower blade when vehicle is parked. Temperature changes could change hydraulic pressure, causing the blade to drop unexpectedly or damaging hydraulic components. Failure to do this could result in serious personal injury.

On-Truck Testing

Remove the vehicle ignition key and put the vehicle in park or in gear to prevent others from starting the vehicle during testing.

1. Disconnect the plow and vehicle battery cables, then remove the hydraulic unit covers.

2. Unplug the snowplow connectors from Ports A and B of the Plow Module.



3. Connect the diagnostic harness connectors A and B to the matching ports on the Plow Module (A to A and B to B).

4. Plug the connectors removed from the Plow Module into the matching connectors on the diagnostic harness (A to A and B to B).

5. Connect the snowplow control into the 4-position control connector either in the cab of the vehicle or on the diagnostic harness.

6. Reconnect the plow and vehicle battery cables.

NOTE: If you connect the control inside the cab of the vehicle, the engine does not need to be running, but the vehicle ignition key must be turned to the "ON" position before proceeding. If you connect the control to the diagnostic harness, the key should be left out of the ignition.

7. Turn the snowplow control ON and perform a SCAT test. See the following chart for solenoid numbers and functions. See the beginning of this section for instructions on performing a SCAT test.

NOTE: The green LED on the diagnostic harness will illuminate when the motor relay function is activated. This light only tests the Plow Module's motor relay output. Refer to Motor and Motor Relay Test Section for instructions on properly testing a motor relay.

Solenoid Coil Activation Test (SCAT) Chart	
Control Function	Component(s) Activated
Raise	S2, Motor Relay
Lower	S3
Angle Right	S5, S8, S10, Motor Relay
Angle Left	S4, S6, S9, Motor Relay
Retract (Vee)	S1, S4, S6, S8, S10, Motor Relay
Scoop	S4, S7, S8, S11, Motor Relay
Wing (Right Ext.)	S8, S11, Motor Relay
Wing (Right Ret.)	S1, S8, S10, Motor Relay
Wing (Left Ext.)	S4, S7, Motor Relay
Wing (Left Ret.)	S1, S4, S6, Motor Relay

8. After completing the SCAT test, turn the snowplow control and the vehicle ignition OFF, then disconnect the plow and vehicle battery cables.

9. Perform any required repairs and retest as needed. Make sure to disconnect the plow and vehicle battery cables before removing the diagnostic harness.

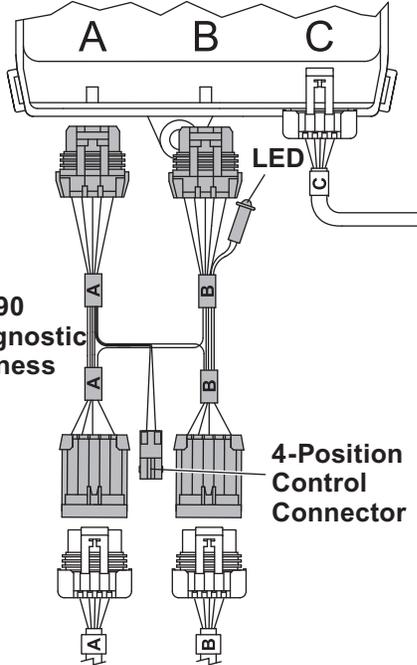
TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

SOLENOID COIL ACTIVATION TEST (SCAT)

Off-Truck Testing

1. Remove the hydraulic unit covers.
2. Unplug the snowplow connectors from Ports A and B of the Plow Module.

Plow Module (on hydraulic unit)



3. Connect the diagnostic harness connectors A and B to the matching ports on the Plow Module (A to A and B to B).

4. Plug the connectors removed from the Plow Module into the matching connectors on the diagnostic harness (A to A and B to B).
5. Connect the snowplow control into the 4-position control connector on the diagnostic harness.
6. Connect a 12V power source to the plow battery cable (POSITIVE [+] 12V to the red wire and NEGATIVE [-] to the black wire). Turn ON the power source.
7. Turn the snowplow control ON and perform a Solenoid Coil Activation Test (SCAT). See the following chart for solenoid numbers and functions. See the beginning of this section for instructions on performing a SCAT test.

NOTE: The green LED on the diagnostic harness will illuminate when the motor relay function is activated. This light only tests the Plow Module's motor relay output. Refer to Motor and Motor Relay Test Section for instructions on properly testing a motor relay.

Solenoid Coil Activation Test (SCAT) Chart	
Control Function	Component(s) Activated
Raise	S2, Motor Relay
Lower	S3
Angle Right	S5, S8, S10, Motor Relay
Angle Left	S4, S6, S9, Motor Relay
Retract (Vee)	S1, S4, S6, S8, S10, Motor Relay
Scoop	S4, S7, S8, S11, Motor Relay
Wing (Right Ext.)	S8, S11, Motor Relay
Wing (Right Ret.)	S1, S8, S10, Motor Relay
Wing (Left Ext.)	S4, S7, Motor Relay
Wing (Left Ret.)	S1, S4, S6, Motor Relay

8. After completing the SCAT test, turn the snowplow control OFF and disconnect the power source.
9. Perform any required repairs and retest as needed. Make sure to disconnect the power source before removing the diagnostic harness.

INDIVIDUAL SOLENOID COIL TEST

1. Remove both wires from coil terminals.
2. Attach an ohmmeter across the coil terminals.
3. A reading that is not approximately 7 ohms indicates coil is damaged and must be replaced.
4. Attach an ohmmeter to one coil terminal and to the steel washer at the end of the coil.
5. A reading that is not "open" indicates that the coil has internal shorts and needs to be replaced.
6. If both readings are OK (i.e., approximately 7 ohms across terminals and "open" between terminal and washer), then the coil is good.

NOTE: A good coil will draw approximately 1.5 Amps.

TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

CONTROL/CABLE/PLOW MODULE TEST

Condition	Possible Cause	Corrective Action
Control power indicator light is not ON.	Snowplow is not connected	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Make sure grille plugs between snowplow and truck are properly connected.
	Incomplete harness connection(s) or damaged harness(es)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> With the vehicle switched accessory on, test the 4-pin connector inside the cab. If pin 1 does not have 12V and/or if pin 4 does not have ground, use the electrical schematic in this guide to trace the wires from the connector back to their source. Look for incomplete connections or damaged wires. Complete connections or repair/replace damaged wires and harnesses as needed.
	Single-pin connector on vehicle lighting harness is not connected	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Make sure single-pin connector on vehicle lighting harness is properly connected.
	Harnesses connected to Isolation Module incorrectly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Using the electrical schematic in this guide, verify that Isolation Module and harnesses are properly connected.
	Control fuse is blown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Replace all blown fuses in under-hood electrical harnesses.
Control power indicator light is blinking.	Poor connection, Damaged control or Damaged Plow Module	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Make sure all plugs (control, between the snowplow and truck, on the snowplow, etc.) are properly connected.
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> If all plugs are properly connected, install a properly working control. If problem is corrected, replace PC board and/or coiled cord in damaged control.
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> If problem is not corrected with properly working control, replace Plow Module.
Control power indicator light is ON, but snowplow does not respond.	Harnesses connected to Isolation Module incorrectly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Using the electrical schematic in this guide, verify that Isolation Module and harnesses are properly connected.
	Blown fuse or Damaged Plow Module	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Replace all blown fuses on truck and snowplow. If fuses are all okay, check for 12V at all coils and primary terminal of motor relay. If 12V is missing from any coil or relay, replace Plow Module. If 12V is present, go to next Possible Cause.
	Damaged harness(es) or cable(s)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Perform a Solenoid Coil Activation Test (SCAT) according to the instructions in this guide. Replace/repair any damaged harnesses and cables.
	Damaged control or Plow Module	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Install a properly working control. If problem is corrected, replace PC board and/or coiled cord in damaged control.
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> If problem is not corrected with properly working control, replace Plow Module.

To Safely Handle PC Board:

⚠ CAUTION

Circuit board may be damaged by static electricity. Always touch ground before handling PC board.

Before disassembling control and touching the PC board, be sure to remove any static charge from yourself. Static charge can build up as a technician works on the control. Best practice is to work at a properly grounded work station with a grounded wrist

strap attached to the technician. In place of proper work station, the technician should work in an oil and solvent free area and touch a good ground each time before touching the PC board while servicing the unit.

Handle the PC board by the edges only.

Do not touch the carbon (black) areas of the keypad. Your skin oils will deteriorate the contact area.

TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

MOTOR AND MOTOR RELAY TEST

⚠ WARNING

Keep 8' clear of the blade when it is being raised, lowered or angled. Do not stand between the vehicle and blade or directly in front of the blade. If the blade hits or drops on you, you could be seriously injured.

Perform this test if the control lights up and/or turns on, but the motor does not run.

1. Check the motor relay fuse on harness B. Replace if fuse is blown, then retest snowplow.
2. Remove the coil fuse F1 in harness B and the coil fuses F1 and F2 in harness C of the Plow Module. Remove the 8" red battery cable from the large terminal of the motor relay and isolate it. Removing

the fuses and isolating the battery cable will eliminate the potential of accidental blade movement during testing.

3. Check for 12V at the small terminal of the motor relay with the red wire attached to it. If 12V is not present, recheck the coil fuse F2 in harness B. If the fuse is good, check the red wire and harness B. Replace/

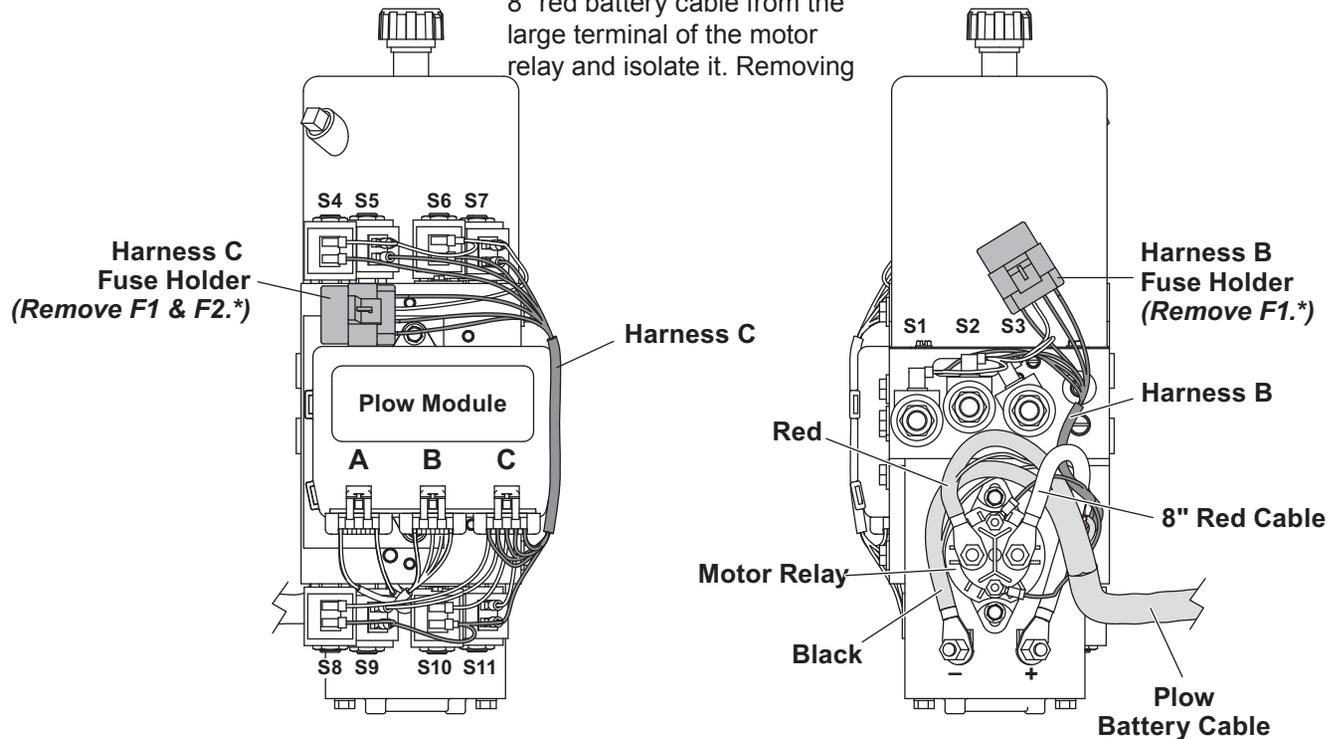
repair either the wire or the harness as needed.

4. If 12V is present at the small relay terminal with the red wire, turn the control ON, then check for switched ground on the small terminal with the black wire attached to it while activating any function except lower. If switched ground is not present, check the black wire and harness B of the plow module. Replace/repair either the wire or the harness as needed.

5. Check for switched 12V at the empty large motor relay terminal while activating any control function except LOWER. The empty terminal is the terminal that would normally contain the 8" red battery cable. If switched 12V is not present, replace the motor relay.

6. If switched 12V is present at the empty large motor relay terminal, replace the motor.

7. Once testing is complete, reinstall fuses and 8" red battery cable, then retest snowplow.



* See wire stamping for fuse identification.

TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

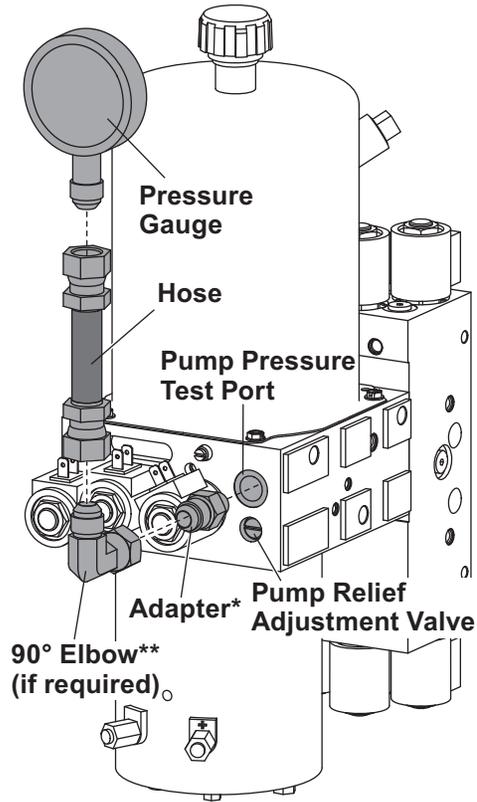
PUMP PRESSURE TEST

NOTE: Reservoir will contain residual pressure. Remove, then reinstall, breather to release pressure before proceeding.

1. Verify proper fluid level before beginning test.
2. Attach a 3000 psi hydraulic pressure gauge to pressure test port as shown in the illustration.
3. Activate the right retract function until blade is fully retracted.

NOTE: Control will time out after 3 seconds. Repeat command if blade is not fully retracted.

4. Repeat the right retract function, and read the pressure shown on the gauge.
5. Refer to the following table.



BLADE MOVEMENT		RIGHT RETRACT
MOTOR	M	ON

Condition	Possible Cause	Corrective Action
Pump pressure is below 2250 +/- 50 psi.	Pump Relief Valve	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pump relief valve may be out of adjustment. Turn relief valve clockwise 1/4 turn and retest pressure. Repeat until correct pressure (2250 +/-50 psi) is obtained. • If correct pressure is not obtained after re-adjustment, remove and inspect the relief valve and its components. Check O-ring, stem and ball for wear or damage. Reseat ball or replace relief valve as needed. Reinstall/replace and readjust valve, then retest pump pressure.
	O-Ring (between pump and valve block)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Remove the pump and inspect the O-ring for wear or damage. Reinstall/replace O-ring and pump, then retest pump pressure.
	Pump	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Remove the pump and inspect it for wear or broken gears. Replace pump if needed, adjust pump relief valve, then retest pressure.
Motor draws more than 265 Amps at pump relief.	Motor	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Replace the motor.

NOTE: See the following page for Relief Valve Inspection and Adjustment instructions.

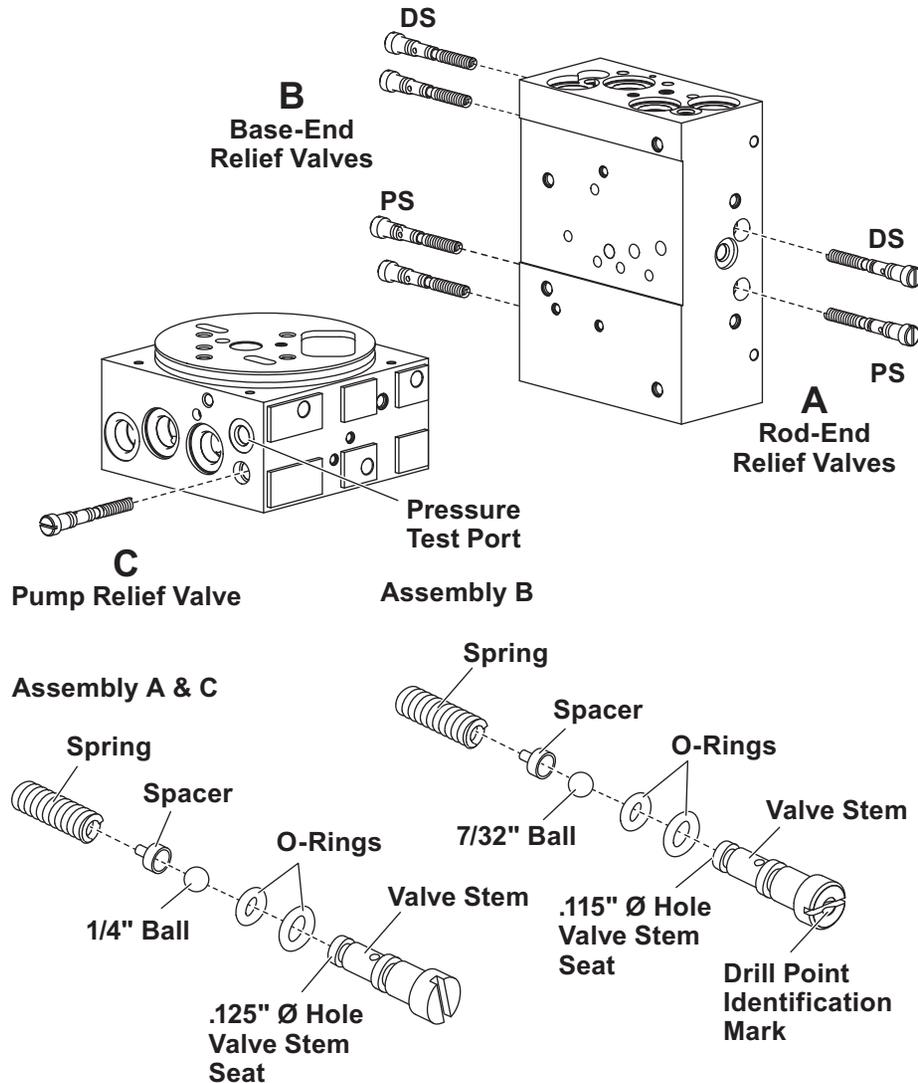
* Straight Adapter (-6 JIC 37° Male Flare to -4 SAE O-Ring Boss Port) not included in 56679 Pressure Test Kit. (Parker PN 6-4 F50X)

** 90° Elbow (-6 JIC 37° Female Swivel to -6 JIC 37° Male Flare) not included in 56679 Pressure Test Kit. (Parker PN 6 C6X)

TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

RELIEF VALVE INSPECTION AND ADJUSTMENT

Relief valves B and components are not interchangeable with A and C. The stem is marked with a drill point in the screwdriver slot for identification.



Inspection

1. Remove the valve stem, ball, spacer and spring.
2. Look for broken or damaged parts, contamination or missing or damaged O-rings.

⚠ CAUTION

Be careful to strike stem squarely. You can bend stem if you do not strike it squarely.

3. If parts are OK, place ball on hard wood block, hold stem seat on ball and lightly strike top of stem with a hammer. This will seat the ball and valve stem.
4. Apply a light coat of anti-seize or grease to stem threads. Lubricate O-rings with hydraulic fluid. Reassemble components into valve block.

Adjustment

⚠ CAUTION

Never operate the unit while adjusting the relief valve. Doing so will damage the relief valve O-rings.

1. Screw stem in until spring is fully compressed.
2. Back out (counterclockwise) the number of turns in the following chart.

Relief Valve	Approx. Pressure (psi)	# of Turns Out (ccw) from Fully Seated
A (Qty 2)	3700	1-1/4
B (Qty 4)	4600	1-1/4
C (Qty 1)	2250*	2-1/2

* See the Pump Pressure Test Section for details.





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